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TUESDAY JANUARY 23 1990

Clashes grow as defiant mourners fill the streets of Azerbaijan

Pull troops out' challenge to Gorbachov

As more than three-quarters of a million people gathered in Baku for an emotional mass ceremony to bury the victims of the Soviet Army's crackdown, the Azerbaijani parliament yesterday demanded an end to the state of emergency and the withdrawal of all

Soviet troops.
This challenge to Moscow's authority came amid rising tension in the republic and signs of further confrontation. Reports reaching Moscow said ships had been set on fire in the harbour and parts of the city were burning.

Soviet troops were apparently unable to enforce the state of emergency, and the situation, officially said to be very tense", appeared to be increasingly unstable as a wave of public anger swept across Azerbaijan, Mass rallies were held in many other towns, and Tass reported that a statue to Lenin was smashed and the premises of a district party committee were gutted.

> INSIDE The ring

"Some people say I'm ruthless. I don't think so. I'm single-minded." Six **vee**ks ago, Frank

master

MATIEU' DOXILI promoter, was shot. On page 11 he talks about the shooting, about his life, and about the world that has made him rich

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Portfolio **PLATINUM**

 Two readers shared vesterday's £2,000 daily prize (see page 3). Today's chance to win £2,000: Page 27



• The Times Crossword, the world's most Mustrious puzzle, is 60 vears old next week. To mark the event, we shall

be publishing The Times Diamond Jubilee Crossword, with a holiday to India and £1,000 cash for the winner, plus other prizes

 Clues start appearing next Monday, so order your copy of The Times now

Games on

Africa...

African sports officials have oted against a boycott of the Commonwealth Games despite the unofficial English

cricket tour to South

... Page 44

INDEX .. 40-44 Births, marriages, deaths 15 Bridge 14 City Diary 25 Court & Sociel 14 .11,12,17 Latters

Speakers at the republic's into anti-Soviet anger. A huge Supreme Soviet voted to sus-rally was held yesterday at the pend the state of emergency and said they were considering a referendum on secessi

from the Soviet Union. Earlier in the day, the funerals, conducted according to Muslim rites, brought Baku

Changing comme Armenian view.

to a virtual standstill as tens of thousands of mourners converged on the centre. Shops and public buildings were closed, and the bodies of 60 of the victims were carried through the streets to a communal grave in a park overlooking the city.

The official death toll was put at 83, including 14 servicemen and members of their families, by Lieutenant-General Anatoly Dubinyak, the Baku military commander. He said rumours that thousands had been killed and that attacks had been launched against ethnic Russians were a "downright lie" - no Baku resident had been killed in the past two days.

But the Popular Front, the nationalist organization now virtually controlling the city and the republic, said many more died in the shooting on Friday night, and their bodies were secretly removed.

Television remained off the air yesterday and no newspapers appeared in Bakn. One radio station, Azadlyk (Freedom), has been broadcasting flare-up of violence.

martyrs. The chairman of the had done nothing to stop Shia Muslim Ecclesiastical destabilization in the republic. Board of Transcaucasia, scut a

This grief has rapidly turned

ners saying "Gorbachov assas Armenia and Mr Gorbachov and overlooked Azerbaijani

istry of Defence.

fall-out of the shooting appeared to be growing. Pre dent Gorbachov was reported by Tass to have held crisis talks with Azerbaijani leaders. which preceded the army

Even a former disgraced Polithuro member in Erezhnev's period, Mr Geidar Aliyev, joined in the chorus of denunciation at a press coneral Dubinyak denounced as mission on Sunday. He had attempts to provoke a fresh been party leader in the republic for 13 years, but he blamed At the funeral the victims, the recently-dismissed holder whose photographs were dis- of that office, Mr Abdulplayed, were referred to as Rahman Vezirov, who he said

telegram to President Gorba- the Soviet border with Iran chov on Sunday, saying words remained confused. Tass said were inadequate to express the that huge numbers of Azerpeople's sorrow and "their baijanis and Iranians were boundless grief which will continuing to cross in both remain for ever in millions of directions. But Tehran radio

nounced the Army's move into Baku and unfurled ban-

sin". Intellectuals and prominent Azerbaijani cultural figures complained to foreign correspondents that the West had sided with

They held another large demonstration yesterday evening outside the Soviet Min-Meanwhile, the political

No news was given of the outcome. Many people here were anxiously wondering whether the backlash may not now be worse than the chaos

Mr Ayaz Mutallibov, the Azerbaijani prime minister, yesterday appealed for calm. He said the Soviet leadership had given a firm guarantee that it would help and that steps would be taken to restore the republic's sovereignty and toughen actions against extremists. But his words appeared to have little effect.

Meanwhile, the situation on reported that Soviet troops Continued on page 22, coi 7



Day of grief: Townsfolk of Kirovahad join handreds of thousands of their countrymen across Azerbaijan in mourning the victims of the fighting.

West Germany moves to stem growing tide of ethnic refugees

From Ian Murray, Bonn

stop the exodus from East Germany of people needed to Modrow offer... rebuild that country's

economy. difficult and uncertain, in- in the previous two years. creasing numbers of ethnic Germans continue to pour into West Germany. Last week alone 12,712 East Germans arrived in the country -2,581 last Tuesday. A further 2,989 refugees came in from Poland, and 2,709 from the Soviet Union, making 18,410

This brings the total of East

gently drawing up plans to crossed to West Germany this make West Germany a less year to some 30,000, along gesture. attractive haven for ethnic with about 12,000 ethnic Ger-Germans from throughout the mans from elsewhere in East-Soviet bloc, but particularly to ern Europe. More than one

million ethnic Germans ar-With their political futures rived in the Federal Republic

> The first new regulation to be introduced next week to tive is not so much a way of keeping East Germans out but of punishing those who were responsible for repression. It is arrived last year. a pension reform which will the Stasi of the right to a West

The Government here is ur- German refusees who have save little money, this is, to the budget is not as imhowever, mainly a symbolic

Further pension reforms are resentment caused by also being prepared to head off present system. the resentment of West German contributors at the fact that refugees can qualify auto- cast yesterday showed that a matically for higher pensions than people who have been believe that the refugees have paying into funds throughout too many privileges. This

The level of benefit is to be reduced but not cut entirely in cent a month ago. make the country less attrac- a move which is particularly aimed at refugees from Po-land, from which more than 60 per cent of such refugees

their working lives.

Here again, since the deprive former members of proportion arriving who are of believe it will happen within pensionable age is below 10 the next decade. Only 14 per German pension. Since it will per cent, the financial saving cent are now against it.

Stalker is ruled out By Richard Ford and Peter Davenport

The monthly poll for ZDF:

"political barometer" broad-

fast-growing number of people

At the same time the idea of

quick reunification is winning

more and more support,

according to the poll, which

want unity and 68 per cent

showed that 74 per cent now

The Home Secretary last night rejected a demand by a Conservative MP for an independent judicial inquiry into the Stalker affair. Mr David Waddington told

Inquiry on

MPs he saw no reason for such an inquiry after the dropping last week of fraud charges

too many privileges. This Parliament ... month 52 per cent thought this compared with just 42 per

against a businessman friend of Mr John Stalker, the former Deputy Chief Constable of Greater Manchester.

He had been urged to set up an independent inquiry, with powers to compel witnesses to give evidence, into the circumstances surrounding

Continued on page 22, col 5

Gummer steps up beef ban pressure

From Peter Guilford, Brussels

ly" be taken to the European or the European Commission, Court of Justice if it fails to lift which has not disclosed its its curbs on imports of British beef, Mr John Gummer, Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, warned yesterday.

Britain and West Germany are bracing themselves for disagreement today when Mr Gummer raises the issue of bovine spongiform encephalo-pathy (RSE) with Herr Ignaz Kiechle, his West German counterpart. "If there has to be a row, then it will be a big one," Mr Gummer said.

The Germans imposed the ban because of fears that BSE could barm humans. A Bonn agriculture official said: "We are just following European Community rules, which allow us to to withhold imports until there are satisfactory EC measures in place."

West Germany will "inevitab- the EC Court, either by Britain hand. Mr Gummer said the West German action was incompatible with the EC treaty. "No EC country takes unilateral decisions about health. If they did, we could all stop

Urgent research...

imports of everybody else's food," he said. In a separate move to stop the spread of BSE, the Commission will today present EC farm ministers with fresh curbs on British exports of live cattle.

Mr Gromer dismissed the West German restrictions, which have yet to come into force, as a ploy to protect domestic beef producers from British competition, valued at

Coup plot is denied in Berlin

From Andrew McEwen Diplomatic Editor East Berlin

Mr Douglas Hurd, the Foreign Secretary, last night arrived in East Germany amid political turmoil after further big setbacks for the communist party and rumours that a military coup might be imminent.

The rumours, contained in an early edition story of the mass circulation newspaper, Bild, were strongly denied

Leading article...

both by the Government and obbozition atonbs.

Senior British officials last night made it clear that the dangers facing East Germany's fragmented coalition should not be minimized. They expressed concern that the country's first free elec-West Germany would use £10 million a year. Boan said tions, on May 6, 1 this in its defence if taken to it was purely a health issue. tions, on May 6, might be

Shares tumble as output declines

By Colin Narbrough, Economics Correspondent

Share prices fell yesterday rose 5.6 per cent above the after early falls on Wall Street same period a year earlier. and unit wage costs.

Fears that the economy recession under the pressure of high interest rates were fuelled by government figures showing manufacturing out-put slightly down in the three months to November.

While a slowdown in production is seen as part of government strategy to cool the overheated economy, other data showed that it has been accompanied by a fall in productivity and a surge in unit wage costs.

Mrs Thatcher has underlined the need to contain unit wage costs if companies are to compete with rivals overseas and preserve jobs.

In the three months to November, unit wage costs gerously close" to one.

and gloomy figures on Brit-ain's industrial production since summer 1986. Output in manufacturing was 0.1 per cent below the previous three could be moving towards months, though still 2.5 per cent higher than a year ago.

The pound fell on the news, but closed 0.1 of a point firmer

Production slowdown ... 23 Stock Market....

on its trade-weighted index. A weaker Wall Street sent the FT-SE 100 index of leading shares into a steep fall. It ended 37.9 down at 2,297.1.

Although Mr John Major, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, has expressed confidence about avoiding recession, Mr David Owen, an economist at Kleinwort Benson, the stockbroker, said that the economy was "danare we really a 24hr person-to-person banking service? test us.

ring us at 3 o'clock in the morning.

Police take a short cut to boost recruitment



By Stewert Tendler Crime Correspondent

Ever since members of the Metropolitan Police first paraded 161 years ago as Robert Peel's "new police", recruits to the British force have had to meet a

minimum height requirement. In Peel's day they were at least 5ft 7m, which may have been tall for those undernourished times. Architects of the force had sought men who could bring a presence to the turbulent Victorian

Now in the metric 1990s, when the requirement can be anything from 172 to 180 centimetres - 5ft Sin to 6ft depending on the force, London has decided physical presence is less important than other attributes.

Police officially became Britain's first force to scrap all height requirements and dispense with the rule that policemen must be 5ft 8in tall and policewomen 5ft 4in in an attempt to attract more recruits from ethnic communities.

The decision is part of a £2 million plan aimed at widening the recruiting base within London and make it more representative of the communities in the capital. The force is also launching a new recruiting campaign and special courses to help promising applicants who fail

entrance tests. Other forces are certain to follow the London lead as they compete in the 1990s for more recruits from ethnic communities and increasingly scarce steadfastly and proudly ins school-leavers. Yesterday Mr Wyn 6ft and women of 5ft 7in.

As of yesterday the Metropolitan Jones, the assistant commissioner responsible for recruitment and training, calculated that removing the height requirement would make 2 million more people in Britain eligible to join the

Mr Jones, 6ft lin and a former rugby player, said members of Chinese, Vietnamese and Bangladeshi communities were often prevented from applying to join the police by height regulations. The average height of a Bangladeshi man was, for example, 5ft 4in.

Some forces may not follow the Metropolitan lead. Many have already allowed their regulation heights to shrink over recent years. Alone in Britain the City of London force steadfastly and proudly insists on men of **(**) ${}^{\circ}$ 0 ∞

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British Aerospace is preparing near Manchester could be an with a second runway, to be a £1.2 billion plan to develop advantage because their single built on land reclaimed from Speke airport, Liverpool, into runway will quickly become the Mersey, operating by an international aviation hub. saturated and with both 1998. However, a 30-month The scheme, which has been Heathrow and Gatwick also study will be needed before

The scheme, which has been under consideration for al. full Liverpool is a natural most a year, is ready to be put to the Government, which The airport handles sel will be asked to provide cash uled flights to London, the Isle incentives that would see the of Man and Belfast, as well as airport grow from handling a growing number of charter 40 million by 2005.

Speke is owned by five local authorities and has lost money consistently in spite of a 29 per past year. The authorities, supported by a study commissioned by a BAe subsidiary, believe the airport could solve many congestion problems at London and Manchester.

Mr Rod Hill, the airport's finance director, said last night: "We are very confident that this plan will not only go ahead but will enable Liverpool to develop in the way it should have been doing over recent years. Somehow it lost is way, however, and never received the investment which

The airport handles sched-

The scheme is to channel transatiantic flights to Liver-pool and develop a "hub-andspoke" system of short-haul cent increase in traffic in the services to European destinations. "There are few environmental problems because the approach is either over the Irish Sea or over largely unpopulated areas of Runcorn," Mr Hill said.

BAc, in its first commercial airport development, is preparing a formal planning application to develop part of the airport. It eventually hopes to develop it fully with the aid of government grants.

would have enabled it to keep prove the plan. BAe directors up with Manchester, even are expected to give their though it has been in existence approval by the spring. Work

work can begin and there would almost certainly have to be a public enquiry.

Mr Coombes said: "This would give back to the city the kind of trade it used to have up to 1914. It would put Liverpool back on the employment

map with a bang."

• Safety authorities are investigating advertising claims by Pan American World Airlines that the average age of its transatlantic fleet is only 7.48 years because 18 of its 36 Boeing 747s have been subjected to such intensive rebuilding and maintenance that they are effectively new aircraft.

This is in spite of the fact that some were built in Scattle 20 years ago. The Civil Aviation Authority and the Federal Aviation Administration of Liverpool council, is confident the authority will approve the plan RAA distribution of the plan RAA was needed to bring the aircraft up to standard for

Mother wins childcare cash battle

By Tim Jones Employment Affairs Correspondent

people who wish to enter the job market by denying them to £50 a week that are available to single parents applying for places on an Employment Training Scheme.

The issue was brought to a head yesterday by an Employ-ment Appeal Tribunal, which dismissed the Government Training Commission's appeal against the finding of an industrial tribunal that Mrs Kay Jackson, a mother of three, had been unlawfully discriminated against because

The decision was welcomed as a "hellow victory" by the Equal Opportunities Commission. Ms Valerie Amos, its chief executive, said other married parents would not benefit from the decision, because an amendment to the 1989 Employment Act gives the Secretary of State power to discriminate against married

The Department of Employment said last night that the decision not to give childcare allowances to married people had been taken because it would strain resources too much. "At present it costs £1m a month and it was decided



Labour to launch reselection inquiry

Labour leaders yesterday ordered an investigation into the deselection of Mr Frank Field and the activities of the Militant Tendency in his Birkenhead and neighbouring

constituencies. Mr Field's fight to remain as his party's MP in the area received a potentially decisive boost as Labour's organization committee voted by 18 to two to freeze the selection of Mr Paul Davies, the left-wing union official who ousted Mr Field until a full investigation is completed.

Against accusations from left-wing MPs that Mr Field had indulged in "McCarthyism", the committee backed Mr Neil Kinnock's demand that it should take action to uphold the rules and constitution of the party.

He called on the party to take "all appropriate action" and said it was the duty of every member to make sure the affairs of the party were properly and democratically

The committee acted on the recommendation of Mrs Joyce Gould, Labour's director of organization, who will head the inquiry into the reselection procedure.

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TWA's latest free offer will set people

Fly TWA to the States, and you'll be on your way to picking up a

portable phone for free. (Typical retail value £500 plus.) From now until 30th April 1990, TWA are giving away one free Motorola phone with every First or Business Class

round trip ticket. The phone model is the 4800X Transportable Cellphone, with all the features that make it easy to use either in or out of your car.

And if you're a frequent flier to the States, you can get an even better deal.

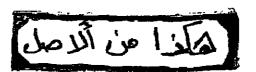
If you take two First or Business Class trips, we'll give you the 5800X Transportable Cellphone. A mobile phone with even more features than the 4800X.

Take four flights, First or Business, and you get the 8500X Transportable Cellphone.

Fly six round trips, First or Business, and you'll pick up the ultimate personal phone. The 9800X Personal Cellphone. The offer is open to passengers buying their tickets

in the UK, who reside and commence their journeys here. For full details call your nearest travel agent or TWA

on 439 0707. Or to put it another way, to pick up your phone, pick up the phone.



For the best of America

NEWS ROUNDUP Princess denies divorce reports The Princess Royal yesterday denied reports that she is to

divorce Captain Mark Phillips just five months after they officially separated (Ray Clancy writes).

The princess, asked about speculation that the Queen had

given her permission for the couple to divorce, said: "Divorce? Never been mentioned by anybody."

She was speaking to an ITN reporter as she drove from her home, Gatcombe Park in Gloucestershire, on the day some press reports claimed an early divorce was imminent. At the wheel of a Land-Rover, the Princess repeated the word

"divorce" looking puzzled before driving off.

Buckingham Palace announced the break-up of the couple's 15-year marriage in a brief statement last August.

Actor jailed for life

An actor who appeared in Welsh television soap operas was an actor who appeared in weish television soap operas was jailed for life yesterday for the murder of his girl friend. Clive Roberts, aged 45, was found guilty at Caernarvon Crown Court of the murder of Miss Elinor Roberts, aged 34, a TV production assistant with whom he had lived for seven years at Port Dinorwic, Gwynedd. Roberts, an alcoholic, had battered her to death with broken pieces of a chair after a drinking session. The jury rejected his plea of manslaughter.

£113m car-tax evasion

from vehicle excise duty, will be lost this financial year because of road tax evasion (Michael Dynes writes). A roadside survey last June showed that there were about 1,200,000 unlicensed vehicles on the roads.

• Work to widen the M40 between Junction 4, at Handy Cross, High Wycombe, and Junction 5, at Stokenchurch, Buckinghamshire, will begin in the spring.

Harbour development

Proposals for a £250 million development to turn an 80-acre site bordering the historic Floating Harbour in Bristol into an arts and leisure centre were unveiled yesterday. LDR, a Cardiff-based planning consultantcy, claims the scheme could generate around 4,500 jobs and provide about 2,000 homes. The plans include a maritime heritage centre, set around Brunel's steamship the SS Great Britain; an arts arena with concert hall, theatre and restaurants; and a business and sports centre.

Trident base protest

About 20 peace campers living near the Clyde submarine base at Faslane, Strathclyde, took over a spit of land in Gare Loch yesterday in protest at plans to destroy part of it to make a channel for Trident nuclear submarines. The Rev Adrian Rennie, spokesman for Scottish CND, called on Mr Malcolm Rifkind, Secretary of State for Scotland, to halt the development and hold a public inquiry. Mr Rennie said: "It's an area of great scenic beauty and geological importance."

£685,000 damages

A girl aged five who suffered "catastrophic" brain damage after being deprived of oxygen at birth was yesterday awarded £685,000 damages in the High Court. Louise Evans, of London, has cerebral palsy, is unable to speak and is paralysed in all four limbs as a result of the birth at Princess Mary's RAF Hospital, Halton, Buckinghamshire. The damages are to be paid by the Ministry of Defence. It denied liability but consented to the award.

Ford's foreign plants would fill in for strike

By Kevin Eason, Motoring Correspondent

tered by a stream of thousands of imported cars from the company's continental plants. severely denting Britain's balance of payments.

Manual workers who stati assembly lines at the 21 plants belonging to Ford start secret ballots today on whether or not to force a national strike Over pay.

However, executives have warned employees in a letter that they risk the company's position as Britain's biggest car company if they walk out in protest at their offer of a 10.2 per cent rise this year. The dispute has already cost

the company more than £120 million in unofficial strikes. The company believe they would have to cover shortfalls by ordering cars from conti-

An all-out strike by 32,000 nental plants if the dispute became entrenched.

THE SECTION OF SECTION OF SECTIONS ASSESSED.

Ford exports are worth about £1.4 billion a year. Meanwhile, more than 2,000 craftsmen throughout Ford decided yesterday to

demand an exclusive pay

The National Joint Crafts Trades Group warned after its first meeting in Birmingham that the skilled men could consider striking alone, even if the rest of the workforce

rejected industrial action.

Connection, line rental and air time charges will be levied in accordance with Motorola standard terms and conditions. Offer cannot be combined with any other promotion or discount.

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Section 1

Tear-tax avaste

ur developmen

a queen, court told her mother died after a simple nose operation went wrong, a of about £45,000. court was told yesterday. called the Stool of the matriregion of Ghana, because her

mother was expected to be the next queen mother, the High latrines for toilets. Water is Court in London heard. She collected by hand from nearby lost the chance when her mother died at Whipps Cross hospital, Leytonstone, 500,000 strong tribe.

London. in July 1983. Mr Latham said up Mrs Letitia Yaa Akoma Oduro, aged 32, died two days after an operation to wash her sinuses out. The court was told that during an emergency attempt to rescusitate her an

air tube was put down the oesophagus instead of the trachea and her stomach instead of her lungs was inflated. thority admitted liability for portion goes to the queen the accident last month.

Mr Peter Latham, counsel Oduro's estate, said Mrs Oduro, a princess, was "by far the strongest candidate to

She had two part-time jobs, as a chambermaid and lavatory attendant in two London hotels but she would have of Cologne Road, Battersea, returned to Ghana to become

By Ruth Gledhill A girl aged 6, was deprived of present queen, Mrs Abena oduro was his "true blood her chance of becoming a Gyamfira, is aged about 71. sister". She spoke fluent Twi, wealthy African queen when There she would have ex-

pected a gross annual income Her daughter would have mother, although Jennifer had Jennifer Oduro, now aged followed her to Ghana where first learnt of her mother's death on Sunday. He said Jennifer had never

girl the chance to be

12, who was born in Britain, they would have lived with as had a good chance one day of many servants as they wished succeeding to the throne, in the 15-room royal palace. The single storey brick buildlineal Akan tribe in the eastern ing has a corrugated sheet iron roof, no main electricity or running water and bucket rivers. But the queen mother is the true matriarch of the

> Mr Latham said up to 500 tenants would have visited her every 40 days, with a £10 gift of cash or crops from the rich cocoa growing land around her seat at Abene.

In addition, the other members of the tribe pay £10 each day to the tribal elders who give one-third to the paramount chief, tribal equivalent Waltham Forest Health Au- of king. One-tenth of his mother.

The queen "has great power for the administrators of Mrs and influence and is the Oduro's estate, said Mrs person who chooses the paramount chief'. Mr Latham said she was the senior person in the tribe. Succession passes down to her sisters, daughters and nieces. Mr Steven Asante, aged 45,

survived. He said the figures quoted London, who gave evidence in for the amounts given to the the next queen mother. The full tribal dress, said Mrs Stool were "wildly inflated."

in Ghana.

the tribal language.

speak Twi.

was her mother.

He and his wife took Jen-

nifer in after the death of her

been to Ghana and did not

Mr Latham told Mr Justice

Otton that at one stage the

family attempted to persuade

Jennifer that her Aunt Mary

The administrators of the

estate are claiming £460,000

damages under the 1976 Fatal

Accidents Act. Mr Latham

said the claim included more than £8,000 funeral expenses.

They were higher than nor-mal, partly because of the cost

of shipping Mrs Oduro's hi-fi, cooker, fridge and tribal

clothes back to Ghana as it

was "taboo" to dispose of

cost of a four-day thanks-

giving service which took

lace at a Presbyterian church

Mr Stephen Miller, for Wal-

tham Forest health authority

said he would be calling expert

anthropological evidence to prove that Mrs Oduro would

not necessarily have suc-ceeded to the Stool had she

The claim also includes the

them in this country.

Mother's death cost | Black guardsman challenges the Army





Mr Winston Lindsay arriving at the industrial tribunal in London yesterday and on duty as a Grenadier Guard at the Guards' Depot at Pirbright, Surrey.

A black guardsman vilified by colleagues in the Grenadier Guards launched a legal campaign yesterday against the Ministry of Defence for alleged racial discrimination (Michael Horsnell writes).

Mr Winston Lindsay was discharged from the Army when he went absent without leave after alkeedly being ridiculed and bullied, includ-ing having his head held under water until he feared he would

drown.

Mr Lindsay, aged 25, of Hammersmith, west London, tried to rejoin the Army last year but was turned down,

In a test case at an industrial tribunal brought by the Com-

black soldiers suffer discri- istry of Defence that an indusmination, he challenged the trial tribunal was not legally Army's refusal to re-enlist him. Mr Lindsay, who in January 1988 became only the second black recruit accepted by the Grenadier Guards, was discharged nine months later

for going absent without leave. With the encouragement of an Army careers office, he applied to rejoin last August, but was turned down.

At a preliminary hearing at Ebury Bridge Road, central London, the tribunal ruled that it had the jurisdiction to hear his claim that the refusal amounted to "racial discri-

mination and victimization". Mr Lindsay's right to be mission for Racial Equality, heard came after an initial which is seeking to show that representation from the Min-

empowered to hear the case. However, Helen Rogers, for the Treasury Solicitor, withdrew the objection. She said there had been "considerable confusion" over the nature of the case.

Legal argument will continue over the extent to which Mr Lindsay can back his case with allegations of racialism. Such complaints from serving soldiers are normally dealt with internally by the Army.

After the hearing, Mr Lindsay, now a warehouseman, said: "I just want to get back in of his re-enlistment." the Army. I am very happy with the way things are going." Mr John Whitmore, legal director for the commission,

which is representing him, said: "This case is important ing the guards, but had failed because there have been a to do so. The case was adnumber of allegations of har- journed until March 5 to disrassment in the Army. Here is a case where the industrial tribunal has jurisdiction over

part of what has happened. "We say the harrassment and way Mr Lindsay was treated may well have infected treated may well have infected will publish a report today by the subsequent decision of the Peat, Marwick and McLin-Army to refuse to allow him to re-enlist. But there is going to be an issue as to how far we can bring evidence about his experience in the Army and how far that bore on the issue

Mr Whitmore confirmed that, under Queen's Regulations, Mr Lindsay should have declared a conviction for ac-

tual bodily harm before joincuss admissibility of evidence.

Blacks and Asians in the Armed Forces number only 9.510, or 3 per cent, of the total strength of 317,000. The Ministry of Defence

tock, the City analysts, on the problems of recruiting ethnic minorities. It is said to contain "unpalatable facts".

There are few black senior NCOs. The commission alleges black servicemen have poor promotion prospects, are "noticeably absent" on big ceremonial occasions and frequently face brutal attacks.

Project aims to ease court fears for victims of crime

By Frances Gibb, Legal Affairs Correspondent

nesses will be helped to cope progress of their case. with the trauma of appearing in court under a project being launched in seven crown courts nation-wide with funding from the Home Office.

The project, set up by the charity Victim Support, involves trained volunteers, supervised by full-time coordinators, being available to explain to victims and witnesses the court layout and procedures and give information and emotional support.

It will involve the cooperation of judges, the Crown Prosecution Service, to what they had to say. probation service, police, and court staff.

The scheme follows a report in 1988 from a Victim Support working party which uncovered widespread anxiety over court appearances.

The report showed that victims were overawed by the court setting; did not understand what would happen

Launching the scheme yesterday, Lord Windlesham, former Home Office minister and former chairman of the Parole Board, said that the project was "far-reaching".

"A just society depends on the reporting of crime and the giving of evidence. Victims are central to that process, yet until now they often appear to have been ignored." The criminal justice system

needed to find ways of exploring what was happening to victims and why, and listening

Users of the scheme will be referred by court officials, the police or the Crown Prosecution Service.

Miss Helen Reeves, Victim Support director, said yesterday: "Most victims and witnesses have never been inside a court before. They have no idea what to expect and are often shocked by the when they went into the insensitivity of the legal prowitness box; and they were not cess ... Many leave court

Victims of crime and wit- kept informed about the feeling that the experience was worse than the crime itself." The project is already under

way at Maidstone, Kent, and

Stockton-on-Tees, Cleveland. Wood Green, north London; Newcastle, Preston, Liverpool, and Manchester are the other centres. The Home Office is

contributing £14,000 for each court co-ordinator and the rest of the running costs will come from charitable donations. The two-year project will be assessed by researchers from Birmingham University.

If successful, it may be extended to all crown courts in England and Wales.

Yesterday a mother, "Karen", who had been helped by Victim Support at Maidstone, said she had gone to court after her daughter aged five was abused by a neighbour. "It frightened the life out of me: the whole set up." Her anxiety was greatly eased by a Victim Support

volunteer, she said. Prison "lottery", page 5

Budget projections

Manchester could face £733 poll tax

Tory strategists anxious to deadline, forward projection levels £100 above target. At ferred purchase" plans entered recover the political initiative by financial officials has £400 above target, Manches- into by the council between over the community charge vesterday seized on budget projections from Labour-controlled Manchester showing that "creative accounting" deals entered into during the 1980s could push the city's poll tax up to £733 an adult.

is understood to be considering whether and when to use his "tax-capping" powers. As with rate-capping, he is empowered to intervene and force a local authority to levy a poll tax at a level he considers appropriate, leaving the coun-

until close to the March 11 norm, are projecting poll tax payments under several "de-

Women and work

cil to cut its costs accordingly.

ment grants. Mr Graham Stringer, leader

of Manchester council where Labour has a more than Mr Chris Patten, Secretary 50-seat majority - was yesof State for the Environment, terday in an all-day meeting of finally know their dues until for a limited number of years. the policy committee.

Manchester's poll tax was always going to be higher than the £315 a person target given to it by the Department of the Environment. Other metropolitan districts facing problems similar to Manchester. il to cut its costs accordingly. including likely pay settle-Though Manchester is unments for council officials well

May or even later.

Manchester's 1990-91 budget is projected to grow by more than 7 per cent in real terms - in addition to the 7 per cent that most councils are trying to cut expenditure. allowing for inflation in 1989-

The main reason for the likely to settle its final figure above the Government's growth is the need to make

embarrassed councillors' al- ter's projection will be blamed 1986 and last year. Many city leged efforts to blame poll tax on the council. It is obliged by councils and London borlevels in excess of Whitehall law to tell Mr Patten of its oughs entered such arrangetargets on inadequate govern- projected poll tax. After secur- ments in which they contracing the agreement of Par- ted with a financial institution liament Mr Patten can then to sell an asset (including in adjust the figure as he pleases. some cases town halls and The capping procedures how-street lamps) in exchange for a ever take time and Manches- large loan on which interest

> Manchester's options include trying to defer payments for another year - with the likelihood that poll tax levels then will be even higher - or

Manchester's committees are already supposed to be examining options for reducing expenditure in such areas as education and cleaning.

SECTION FOLIOTES Win brings hopes of a new car

There were two winners of yesterday's £2,000 Portfolio latinum competition.

Mrs Mary Pyves, of Earls Court, west London, said that she had not decided what to do with her £1,000, although her daughter, a student, had already made plans. "Twenty-year-old girls can always spend money," Mrs Pyves said. "Jane will probably start campaigning for a new car."

Mrs Pyves does the competition every lunchtime with colleagues at the Arab-Brit-ish Centre, where she is office manager. "I will certainly carry on now - fired with new enthusiasm." Mr Roland Ablett, from Torquay, also wins £1,000.

Channel 4 in £40m campaign

By Richard Evans Media Editor

Films are the centrepiece of a £40 million winter season of programmes announced by Channel 4 yesterday. A new season of Film on

Four will include the British television première of 16 or more films made for the cinema which were financed largely by the channel. They include Wish You Were Here, Starring Emily Lloyd. The most extensive season

devoted to women's cinema. Women Call the Shots, will include 28 feature films, animation features and documentaries from around the world, including Rue Cases Negres by Euzhan Palcy. A new strand of one-hour

documentaries, a live rock programme, a new situation comedy and the return of Out on Tuesday, a series for homosexual people, will also figure prominently on Channel 4 between February and Easter.

● Television and radio coverage of environment and Third World issues could be cut drastically if deregulatory proposals in the broadcasting Bill become law, a report by the Third World and Environment Broadcasting Project said yesterday. Groups including Oxfam and Friends of the Earth called for a third of ITV and Channel 5 programmes to be factual.

Mr Rupert Murdoch, chief Executive of News Corporation, is leading a delegation of company executives to Eastern Europe, including Czechoslovakia, Romania, Poland and Hungary. News International recently purchased 50 per cent shares in two Budapest newspapers.

David Yallop, a writer for the Eastenders television series, is claiming damages from the BBC for alleged purser of contract

'Corporate culture must allow for career breaks'

By Sam Kiley, Higher Education Reporter

Employers must encourage larger numbers of women to return to work after they have had children or face a huge shortfall in skills and a resulting over-heating of the labour market well into the 1990s. according to a comprehensive survey by the Institute of

Manpower Studies. Researchers at the institute found that, while companies will be looking for an extra 1.5 million workers over the next five years, the number of additional employees seeking work will be 912,000 - 83 per cent of them women.

However, employers will find it difficult to attract women and keep them unless they set up so-called "careerbreak" programmes, which allow women to take time away from work to start a family and return to the same jobs.

In their report, Good Practices in Employment of Women Returners, Mr Amin Rajan and Mrs Penny van Eupen say, however, that the provision of crèche facilities is not the panacea that it has been made out to be".

They say that a good

the earliest formative years". duce costs.

In a survey of 12 main day-care facilities. They say ing parents. Mrs van Eupen

Main Areas of Growth for Female Employment: 1981-95 Managers & Proprietors Science & Engineering Professionals Health Profession Education Protessionals 1981-7 Service 1987-95

scheme "should focus on child the facilities should be pub- said that in France, the should be coupled with care and child support over licly funded, claiming that authorities had a statutory retraining programmes to prethe whole cycle, rather than general provision would re-

They point to the lead of companies, the researchers other European countries in found an increasing need for providing child care for work-

Sales Occupations

elle system to provide nursery education for all children.

The report says that most of the growth in employment will be in skilled areas that attract highly-qualified women. In the next five years, female employment will in-

report says. Employers are increasingly interested in retaining female employees, the report claims, because they are flexible, better at teamwork and more adaptable to change than men. They are also "co-operative rather than competitive and better at working in groups", the researchers say.

that career-break programmes, still at a nascent stage in Patten, Home Office Minister Britain, need to become part of State, yesterday (Quentin of the corporate culture, and Cowdry writes).

obligation under the Matern- pare women for re-entry to the workforce.

Barclays and Lloyds banks, STC Ltd, Royal Insurance, Leicester City Council, and British Gas, Esso, Boots, the British Council, BP, the Electricity Council and the Littlewoods Organization are crease by 10 per cent, com- all cited as good examples of pared with 4 per cent for men. employers taking steps to "The next generation of attract women back to work. female jobs are likely to be in The first joint National skilled categories covering Health Service and private managerial, administrative, sector nursery for children of scientific, engineering, health hospital staff opened yes-and other professions," the terday at the Royal Berkshire Hospital in Reading, Berkshire (Jill Sherman writes).

The nursery, which is being run jointly by the hospital and Midlands Bank, is the first of a series of joint ventures with the bank, aimed at attracting skilled women back to jobs in banking and the health service.

 An additional £96,000 grant this year for the Equal The report recommends Opportunities Commission was announced by Mr John

Sprinter jailed for killing son aged two

A former athlete who won two cided to kill himself.
gold medals at the 1962 He ran a bath and got in
Commonwealth Games was after putting an electric lamp iailed for five years yesterday in the water. after he pleaded guilty to the manslaughter of his son aged two.

Serafino Antao, aged 51,

bourne, Kent, last January when the boy died. Maidstone Crown Court heard. Mrs Janet Antao, a tax consultant, arrived home

from work to find her son lying dead face-down on his Her husband lay nearby.

covered in blood, after trying had a glittering athletics to kill himself with an electric carving knife, the court was Mr Brian Leary QC, for the

prosecution, said Antao began drinking heavily and became depressed. He sometimes acted violently towards his wife and

on one occasion she called the police after he beat her. When she began earning more than he did Antao stayed at home while she went

out to work and he became

even more depressed. told his wife that one day she would come home and find both him and their son dead. he was so depressed he de- remained."

then his son appeared in the hathroom and fell in. A pathologist found the boy was looking after his son died from electrocution and Andrew at home in Sitting-drowning. drowning. Antao, who won his medals running for Kenya in the 100

He said he received a shock

Australia, then swallowed halfa bottle of tablets, some cough mixture and kitchen cleaner before plugging in the knife and trying to kill himself. The court heard Antao had

and 200 yard sprints in Perth.

career. Mr Tom Clarke, sports editor of The Times, described him as "a national hero" who was responsible for bringing Asian and African athletics together for the first time. He was a dignified and gentle man concerned for his fellow beings," Mr Clarke

Antao denied murder but pleaded guilty to manslaughter on the ground of dimin-

ished resonsiblity. He sobbed as the judge Mr At the end of 1988 Antao Justice Boreham passed sentence and told him: "I have no doubt at the time this little boy's life was terminated, a Antao said in the statement very substantial responsibility

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High Court challenge to Social Fund operation

The poor are being unlawfully denied financial help from the Social Fund. despite the Government's aim of making grants more widely available, two High Court judges were told YESTERNAY.

The Covernment's intention when introducing the fund in place of the supplementary benefit system was apparently to give very wide discretion to the local officials who decide who will receive grants, said Mr Richard Drabble, counsel for three applicants who have launched the first legal challenges to the new system, backed by the Child Poverty Action Group

and Sheffield Law Centre He said the three cases showed that

applicants to demonstrate that they come within rigid guidelines, which limits opportunities for appraisals of individual circumstances. This is very different, he said, from the discretion envisaged by the 1986 Social Security Act. "The framework set up by the Secretary of State is incompatible with the statute and is unlawful," Mr Drabble said.

the operation of the fund requires

He added that each of the three cases raised its own distinctive points, but all gave serious cause for concern about the present working of the fund. The first of the three cases concerns

Mr Samuel Stitt, an unemployed father of six, from Holycross, Newcastle, who was refused a grant to assist with the care of two-year-old triplets while he attended an employment training scheme. A local Social Fund officer had based the refusal on the grounds that

"the law says that we cannot pay for the kind of items that you say you need™. The officer had no doubt reached this decision with regard to directions

issued by the Secretary of State indicating that there was no discretion make payments in respect of domestic assistance and respite care. Mr Drabble told Lord Justice Woolf and Mr Justice Pill that this brought sharply into focus "the ability

of the Secretary of State to issue a direction, as he claims to have done. excluding particular categories of need from consideration at all under the The second case concerned Mr

Derek Roberts, of Wybourn, Sheffield, a father of seven who had been unemployed for about eight years. He was refused a grant to help with removal expenses to a five-bedroom The third case involved Mr Glenn

Sherwin, aged 19, of Norfolk Park, Sheffield, who was refused a grant to buy carpets, curtains, beds and bedding for a council flat. The trial continues today.

By Clifford Longley Religious Affairs Editor

The three principal leaders of English Christianity - the Archbishop of Canter-bury, the Cardinal Archbishop of Westminster, and the Moderator of the Free Church Federal Council - publicly committed themselves anew last night to work for the unity of the Church.

They were taking part in a service at Westminster Cathedral, attended by hundreds of leaders and representatives of more than 30 denominations, to celebrate the official entry of the Roman Catholic Church into the modern

this year's Week of Prayer for Christian Unity, and it also marked the creation of new church unity bodies which will take over the work of the British Council of Churches later this year.

Cardinal Basil Hume of Westminster warned them that the church unity movement may face years of frustration and incomprehension before it succeeds. "Discouragement does at times tend to damp enthusiasm, and I for one must admit to occasional bouts of it."

They had to resist the temptation to take short cuts, he said. True ecumenism

ecumenical movement 25 years ago. It was the main national event marking truth. As an example of an undesirable short cut he reminded them of the rule restricting the reception of Holy Communion in Catholic churches to those who were already Catholics.

The Second Vatican Council made ecumenism a duty for all Roman Catholics, he said. The baptism they shared with non-Catholics established a sacramental bond of unity between them. But it was incomplete.

The service, to commemorate the 25th anniversary of the Second Vatican Council's decree on ecumenism, was also addressed by the Archbishop of nions have not yet begun to think

Canterbury, Dr Robert Runcie, and the seriously about this." Moderator of the Free Church Federal Council, the Rev John Newton.

Dr Runcie said no ecumenical initiative could fully succeed today without Roman Catholic participation. He praised the influence of three Roman Catholics on the church unity movement, particularly Cardinal John Henry Newman, the centenary of whose death is being commemorated this year. Newman's studies on the development of doctrine had set the scene for future ecomenical progress. "I am clear that our own church and most other commu-

There were difficulties ahead, but "the price of greater unity is that we care as friends and not as competitors about the things we don't like in each other's churches. That is a major shift."

He also praised Pope John XXIII, under whose influence the Roman Catholic Church had made a major change in its self-understanding with regard to other churches, by no longer insisting that "the Church of God" was exclusively to be found within its own ranks. And he said without Pope John's successor, Pope Paul VI, the work for unity with other churches initiated by

the Second Vatican Coucil would not have made the progress it did.

Dr Newton, a Methodist, drew attention to the growing interest among Protestants and Anglicans in the Virgin-Mary, particularly through the growing international and trans-denominational membership of the Ecumenical Society

of the Blessed Virgin Mary. If it was God's will that the churches should be one, "then whatever the prevailing winds we must press on with our pilgrimage together. He did not believe the ecumenical movement had

run into the sand. Leading article, page 13

research into risk of 'mad cow' disease

Specialists advising the Gov- priate action taken." Inter- Cats have been shown to be ernment on the cattle disease, bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), are worried that it may be more hazardous than has been acknowledged publicly by Mr John Gummer, Minister of Agriculture, Fishassurance can be given about the lack of effect of BSE on eries and Food.

Mr Gummer insisted in Brussels yesterday that British beef was safe and demanded the lifting of West German import restrictions.

However, a report by a consultative committee on research into spongiform enceweeks ago, discloses anxieties about the possibility of the disease spreading to other

species, including humans. The report questions assumptions upon which present policies to control its spread are based. It calls for a number of urgent research projects in-to BSE. Many are to be funded with the grants amounting to £12 million announced by the Government to coincide with the publication of the report.

We need to be reassured that further spread in cattle or susceptible to BSE, or that to new species will not take place. We need to be sure that typical signs of infection, they the disease really came from sheep and to know whether it BSE on to other animals, is likely to establish itself long- perhaps even including man." term in bovines," the com-

as to whether all possible routes of transmission from

charges

Ambrose Mendy, the sports

promoter, appeared in court

yesterday charged with nine offences of fraud involving

almost £2 million. The orig-

inal charge of conspiracy to

defraud a bank was dropped.

Mr Mendy, aged 35, the chairman of the World Sports

national researchers agree that scrapie is not the cause of Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (CJD), a rare and incurable brain disease in humans. However, the report says: "It is urgent that the same re-

doing this is to monitor all UK cases of CJD over the next two If BSE were to prove to be a risk to humans, the committee warns that "it must not be

human health. The best way of

features". The monitoring of these cases should include examples of potential "high risk" groups, such as slaughtermen, veterinary surgeons and pati-ents regularly receiving drugs derived from cattle products.

The committee says that spongiform encephalopathies have not been found in domesticated species other than sheep, goats and cattle. "It is possible, however, that other species may prove while not themselves showing may have the potential to pass Experience with scrapie sug-

ests that many species may "Some uncertainty remains be susceptible to BSE. With this in mind, the health of species which are fed

susceptible to experimental encephalopathies, the committee says.

It says it is essential that researchers measure BSE infectivity in a range of cattle organs, tissue and secretions which could transmit the disease to other animals and to man. Included under those are the heart, liver, kidneys, musle, milk, semen and embryos.

The report says many of the practical measures taken by the Ministry, such as the phalopathies, which was assumed that cases would presubmitted to the Ministry last sent as typical CJD, but
Inne and published only two perhaps might have atypical the feeding to cattle of protein derived from sheep products, derived from sheep products, were based on "shrewd judge-ments" of the analogy between the disease and scrapie in sheep.

However, if preliminary studies showed these judge-ments were incorrect, it would be essential to have welldocumented facts available so that the present policies could be effectively revised, the report says.

The committee was chaired by Dr David Tyrrell, former director of the Medical Research Council's Common Cold Unit. He said yesterday: Not all of the questions we raised are going to be answered. In the real world, there are not enough people and not enough money to do

all we suggest."

He added: "I am not clear which of the research projects boyine and ovine [sheep] sheep offal must be montissues to other species have itored. These include pigs, pet funded and which will not."

Letters, page 1: we recommended will be

Experts seek urgent Canova's £7.6m 'Three Graces' on show



Canova's 'The Three Graces' on public view yesterday for the first time in five years in the lofty entrance hall at the V&A.

Arts funding

Poll tax casts doubt over council cash

By Simon Tait Arts Correspondent

Local authorities in England than a third of all arts funding, according to a survey by the National Campaign for the Aris (NCA).

However, their support, at present amounting to £188 million a year, could be theatened by the poll tax and the uniform business rate, says the NCA in its report, The NCA Local Arts League.

The report discloses that the South-east and the Home Counties are among the least generous to the arts. West Sussex, which contains the Shoreham constituency of Mr Richard Luce, the Minister for the Arts, spends less than any other county, at 5p per person. This compares with average spending of £5.11 per person in England and Wales, and

places West Sussex at the bottom of a list of 39 counties. The most generous of these is Leicestershire, which spends £3.44 per person. Sharing joint second from bottom, spending 9p per per-son, are Essex, East Sussex

and Hertfordshire.

LOCAL AUTHORITY ARTS £ per head

Areas include an aggregation of spending by county councils and by districts within county areas. SELECTED CITIES

£ per head _____13.07 outhampton Portsmouth. Kingston-upon-Hull... Nottingham.... Stoke-on-Trent..... 12.20

WELSH COUNTIES £ per head 2 Gwynedd..... 3 Dyfed.... 1 South Glamorgan

Omitted: Powys and Gwent for failing to return forms for at least

METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS 9.26 le-upon-Tyne......8.09 6.43 6.41

8 Leeds 9 Calderdale 10 Sefton...... 11 Sunderland.

14 Wigan 15 Rotherham 16 Doncaster. 17 South Tyneside 18 Salford...... 19 Dudley..... 20 Stockport 3.19 21 Wirral... 21 Warral 22 Gateshead, 23 Oldham... 24 Bury.... 25 St Helens... 26 Trafford 27 Knowsley... 27 Rochdale0.97 31 Cumbria 32 Northamptonshi Omitted: Manchester, North Tyneside, Tameside, and Wakefield, for failing to return forms for at least *figures refer to 1988/89

36 Hartfordshire. (All figures are from the Char-tered institute of Public Finance and Accountancy, Leisure and Recreation Estimates, 1989/90.) *figures refer to 1988/89 exported to the Getty Ma esen, Malibu, California. Mrs Elizabeth Esteve Ca ector of the Victoria an the neo-classical stat mbelizing beauty was put on blic view for the first time in We have only seven we to raise the money for this extraordinarily beautiful scalare which so clearly belo nd and corporate di

weeks to prevent Canous's

"The Three Graces" be

above all, we rely on the generative of the British public," she said as the appeal began with £250,000 from the National Art-Collections Fund. Sir Peter Wakefield, directer of the fund, said the cam-paign would be a test of gover-

John Shaw

works of art. "It has been wer kine well, but the prices now are such that it is ander terriele strain. This is a test case of ow well it is able to conti to work. It all depends on whe

the system," he said.
"The object is something that everybody agrees is a prime thing to retain and we shall fight all we can to retain.

to control the sale of works of art abroad was praised at a seminar organized by the fund last November. However, Sir of the find, said that if it could not save work of the quality of the Canova it would rightly lose the confidence of the a world and the nation.

The sculpture was sold by the Tavistock family to an anonymous buyer for £1.25 offered to the Getty Museu for £7.6 million by an anony-mous company based in the Cayman Islands. The V&A has until March 12 to match the price.

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₩.

阿斯巴斯斯斯本在西斯斯斯斯

The heritage lobby believes the mystery over ownership may hinder the effectiveness of a public appeal. Only Mr Richard Luce, Minister for the Arts, and Mr Jonathan Scott, chairman of the Government Reviewing Committee for the Export of Works of Art, know the owner's name. Mrs Esteve-Cell said: "We buy at auction and confidentiality is part of the normal process." Save Britain's Heritage launched an emergency report yesterday in which Sir Ernst

Gombrich, the art historian, said future generations "will never forgive us if we allow one of Canova's masterpieces to leave this country".

Mr Scott, a contributor to the report, called for the rein-troduction of the "indefinite stop" on important art works.

Corporation, was remanded on bail until March 5 by Guildhall Magistrates' Court in the City of London. Mr Stephen Barraclough, for the prosecution, said the nine new offences faced by Mr

Mendy, of Draycott Road, Wanstead, north-west London, included alleged attempts to defraud the Australia and New Zealand Bank of £820,000 and the Banque Nationale de Paris of £354,000 by using forged letters of authority.

Bat delay

A £10-million project to create an historical centre in a former foundry near Falmouth. Cornwall faces a year's delay after bats, a protected species, were found in the roof.

Crime statistic

The Post Office has apologized to the publishers of Justice of the Peace, the weekly paper for magistrates. after an envelope containing annual crime statistics arrived five months late because it

Kidnap charge Terry Simmons, vice-presi-

dent of Darlington Chamber of Trade, Co Durham, was remanded in custody by magistrates in the town accused of abducting a local property developer and demanding £50,000 with menaces.

Pub buyout

Regulars at the Roebuck Inn at Uttoxeter, Staffordshire, angry that the public house has had four owners in five years, are hoping to raise £225,000 to buy it themselves.

Race case rise Cases of racial harassment

reported by Sheffield City

Council tenants have risen from 37 to 85 in a year. Litter free

Nature-lovers are to be admitted free of charge to Margara Deer Park, near Port Talbot, South Wales, on condition who have designed the burner, believe they help clear up litter.

Promoter | EC bike directive faces fraud 'courting disaster'

the European Commission classing small bicycles as toys may be "courting disaster", according to Mr Sandy Roberts, managing director of Raleigh Industries. Raleigh, Britain's largest bi-

cycle manufacturer, ceased production of children's bicycles on January 1 when an saddle height of 435-635mm.

The directive, which has been incorporated into British standards legislation, requires such bicycles to be fitted with single fixed-wheel, spoon or child is deemed incapable of exerting sufficient force to

administrative nonsense to sized frame.

said yesterday.

and Kenco.

coffees such as Gold Blend

and Nescafe, and Kraft Gen-

eral Foods is considering simi-

lar reductions for its brands,

which include Maxwell House

The announcements follow urged a speedy conclusion to

a big fall in the world price of the investigation in the light of

coffee, which, until now, has the apparent discrepancy be-

not been matched by reduc- tween prices on the world

Safety regulations issued by apply them to pavement cycles, where the child's feet are

are fundamentally unsafe." EC toy-safety directive was extended to models with a Royal Society for the Prevalented to models with a

not readily in contact with the ground. We will not manufacture bikes with less braking requirement, because it would mean models used by children as old as eight going out which

Mr David Jenkins, Consumer Safety Adviser to the Royal Society for the Preven-"There are tens of thou-

sands of accidents every year involving children falling off bikes because they brake too suddenly and become unstable," he said. "Calliper back-pedal brakes, because a brakes are safer because they enable a gradual application of force. Fitted to small bikes, operate a calliper system. they are a useful educational aid for teaching children to manipulate deceleration be-Mr Roberts said, "but it is fore they move on to an adult-

Coffee to cost 20p less as world prices slump

By Panl Wilkinson

prices by as much as half. Nestle intends to cut 20p from the cost of a 100gm jar of mer, the Minister for Agriculture. Fisheries and Food. referred coffee prices to the Office of Fair Trading for investigation. Last weekend Mr Nigel Griffiths, Labour's

reaction to the government interest charges." inquiry. "The price of coffee has dropped by more than 40 per cent since last summer, but it takes from six to eight months for that to work through to the shops," it said. consumer affairs spokesman,

Coffee prices in the shops cases, the price of instant should drop significantly in coffee has continued to rise, in which has about half of the the next few weeks, the makers spite of a reduction in world £550 million annual British ling and the dollar, which is than most Europeans. retail market in instant coffee, the currency used to buy denied that its move was a coffee, the rate of inflation and The company said that

retail prices had not exactly reflected the fall on the world market because there had been a demand for more expensive beans, such as Arabica, for use "We might have expected it in higher quality blends, ation said it hoped the inquiry to come before Christmas, but Within the next few weeks, the by the Office of Fair Trading the hot summer meant a drop price of instant coffee would in coffee consumption, so it be as low as it was in 1985, monopoly existed or whether

A 100gm jar of Gold Blend

costs £2.70 in West Germany, or £2.18 in France, compared with £1.89 in Britain, the company said. Kraft General Foods said it was considering its position and expected to announce a price-cut shortly,

The Consumers' Associwould examine whether a tions in retail prices. In some market and in the shops, has taken a little longer. We Nestlé said. It claimed that there was price-fixing.

Engineers design 'environment-friendly' power plant

By Nick Nottall Technology Correspondent

A more efficient and environmentally friendly way of burning small quantities of coal, promising cheaper and cleaner energy in the 21st Century, has been designed by British engineers. The system - called a Chinese burner - could be installed in

offices, hospitals and factories. Tailor-made coal-fired boilers would produce steam to drive a turbine which creates energy for lighting and other electrical needs. Engineers at Sheffield University,

that it may be possible in the long term to adapt the system for households.

Until now pulverized coal could not be used in small-scale power stations, but, using the new system, it is automatically processed in a sealed container with minimal wastage and

It has been adapted from an idea devised by Peking scientists for use in Chinese power stations. Sheffield University engineers, who have refined the burner for smaller-

scale use, believe it can also reduce

carbon dioxide emissions, the gas linked with global warming and the

greenhouse effect. In a typical coal-

fired power station, about two thirds of Sheffield team has installed a device the fuel's energy is lost as heat from the cooling towers. With the Chinese burner, this

excess can be recovered and used to heat a building's water and rooms, according to Professor James Swithenbank, a fuel technologist in the university's Department of Mechanical and Process Engineering.

Large-scale power stations burn powdered or pulverized coal as a faster and more efficient way of operating. When smaller-scale boilers try to use such fuel the "flame goes out" and a great deal of the carbon fuel is left in the ash, he said yesterday. The

called a high velocity jet which draws back the hot combustion gases and products to the point at which the pulverized coal and air enter the

This creates the high mixing and right combustion conditions needed to keep the process going while allowing the boiler to respond rapidly when electricity demand rises. As the Chinese boiler works well

even with small quantities of fuel passing through, Professor Swith-enbank believes a whole range of ing the way in recent years. land there was a wide and tions that are important public debate on necessary." boilers could be designed for different

Ban on child abuse publicity criticized

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By David Sapsted and Michael Horsnell

judge to ban almost any public disclosures or discussion arising out of allegations of child sex abuse at a council-run home, aroused widespread criticism yesterday.

ENGLISH COUNTIES

3 isle of Wight 4 Lincolnshire. 5 Oxfordshire. 6 Cleveland 7 Duffeel

8 Nottinghamshire 9 Somerset....... 10 Warwickshire

11 Hampshire...... 12 Shropshire 13 Derbyshire..... 14 North Yorkshire

5 Staffordshire 6 Lancashire ...

23 Humberside... 24 Bedfordshire.

30 Dorset ...

Cambridgeshire

Northumberland

5.48

The local authority has obtained injunctions preventing its councillors and staff, as well as investigating police ing there should be any hint of officers, from talking about a cover-up in a borough which the alleged offences. The court orders also pro-

hibit the press from identifying the home or the area of the country, and even the name of injunctions in the Family Division of the High Court. Mr Maurice Frankel, direc-

tor of the Freedom of Information Campaign, said: "It would take a lot for me to be convinced that such a widespread ban was justified Unfortunately, the use of the courts to gag public debate on important issues is becoming more common, with the Government itself too often lead-

"After the alleged child abuses came to light in Cleve-

A decision by a High Court what constituted child abuse. Nobody argued at the time that there should have been court action to hush up the whole thing."

Mr Geoffrey Dickens, Con-servative MP for Little-borough and Saddleworth, and a leading campaigner against child abuse, called for an inquiry. "It's very disturbhas not distinguished itself in child protection," he said. It is understood that the

council's director of social services sought the injuncthe judge who granted the tions to prevent any repetition of a recent leak by a councillor of a confidential report on the case of a teenager in care in an unrelated case. The Solicitors' Family Law Association said: "The courts

have to draw a fine line between the public interest and the interests of the victims. Obviously, courts are concerned to protect the identity of children who could be damaged by publicity.

"However, in trying to strike this balance courts sometimes do make injunctions that are much wider that

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SALEROOM

issues on its on the expend mortes of art. If has because hang wer', but the pract to mer mer beliebel if in einem im bur einem ibm matertang from the first of made to concer Bart Berger auf Bereich genen dieren er erfe ratt the session," he aud.

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n child abuse

city criticized

Second Park of the State of

Merces & Section 1912 (1917)

speed was not excessive. mr Chalmers, aged 49, a policeman for 30 years, whose division covers the "spaghetti junction" section of the M6, denies reckless driving mr Cocker denies driving reckless that police saw Mahony's Volvo, travelling south at more than 98 mph early on December 30. lessly and without due care. Mahony refused to com Earlier, he told the court that ment after leaving the court.

shed today by the National Association of Probation Offidling stolen goods were jailed. In neighbouring Cheshire, the cers (NAPO), which says senfigure was 16 per cent. tencing in higher courts "re-Burglary ranged from 22.2 sembles a national lottery". per cent in Dorset, 23.8 per cent in Gloucestershire, 43.7 In 1988, prison terms were imposed, on average, in just over 50 per cent of cases at

per cent in Merseyside to 46 per cent in Cheshire. first-tier courts — those han-dling the most serious offences such as murder and rape — Disparities affecting adult offenders were little better compared with 38 per cent at Mold Crown Court, Clwyd,

Crown court prison

sentences 'resemble

a national lottery'

with defendants convicted in Cleveland of causing criminal damage four times more likely to go to prison than those in Powys, central Wales. The association says the

Equally wide disparities were found at tier-three discrepancies, which it claims courts, with judges at Ports-mouth jailing 33 per cent of are also evident in the use of non-custodial options, stem defendants and those at Covfrom the lack of an agreed na-tional sentencing framework and the effect of "local, often The report said the differences were less sharp in erratic sentencing cultures". second-tier courts, although

It says the solution lies with the creation of an independent sentencing council geared to cutting the use of prison to all but the most serious cases, the introduction of "stringent criteria" governing the use of custody and a review of the Lord Chancellor's powers to appoint and retire judges. The survey results appear a

By Quentin Cowdry, Home Affairs Corresp Big discrepancies in the use of Wales, only 5.8 per cent of fortnight before the publicacustody by crown courts is defendants aged 17 to 20 tion of the White Paper on highlighted in a report publication or convicted of theft and hancriminal justice, one of whose key objects is to reduce the courts' use of custody for less serious offenders.

Mr Harry Fletcher, NAPO's assistant general secretary, was sceptical of the strategy. "The expected absence of any effective recommendations for controls on the judiciary's ability to imprison could even result in an increase in the jail population," he said. Inmates smashed a door

and cracked open a metal safe in a shop run by prison officers to steal tobacco and batteries worth £500. The raid was the second wi-

thin a year on the shop at the

low-security Channings Wood

Prison, near Newton Abbot,

South Devon. Mr Joe Mull-

ens, the governor, said yester-day several prisoners had been interviewed by the police. Six inmates were overcome by smoke when a ceil was set alight at a youth custody centre early yesterday. Officers evacated 54 prisoners at Mount Bovingdon, Hertfordshire, after a mattress was set alight. Fire officers took an

hour to put out the blaze.

Duck stars at RSPCA stamp launch



Robert Hardy, the actor, more familiar as the vet Siegfried Farnon in the BBC TV series All Creatures Great and Small, loses control of Annie, the Aylesbury duck, at the launch of a set of four

Four animals have been used to mark the 150th anniversary of the granting of a Royal Charter to the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

A duckling appears on the 34p stamp (right) for airmail to North America. A puppy is on the 37p for airmail to Australia, a rabbit on the 29p for overseas postcards and a kitten is on the 20p for first class mail. Mr Tony Evans,

helps animals. I hope people will look at the animals and say 'How could anyone be cruel to creatures like these?"

An RSPCA spokesman said: "We are supposed to be a civilized nation, yet we destroy 120,000 animals a year of which 15,000 are unwanted puppies and kittens; 1,000 dogs a day are put down."



Los Angeles

Policemen accused

Reckless driving denied by officers

driving recklessly on the M25 mph at most on the hard said yesterday that on the day shoulder. He said he speeded he was stopped it was vital that he catch a flight from Heathrow to France.

and 69 per cent at Wood Green, north London.

entry jailing 63 per cent.

there were worrying inconsis-tencies. At Oxford, custody

was imposed in 63 per cent of

cases, compared with 44 per

A similar pattern emerged

when the association exam-

ined sentences imposed for

non-violent indictable of-

fences in 1987. In North

cent at Durham.

Chief Supt James Chalmers, of West Midlands police, told St Albans' magistrates, Herefordshire, that it was crucial that negotiations to buy a £1.1 million helicopter for his force be completed, which was why he had been in a hurry.

The contract had to be signed and operational equipment ordered. The helicopter was due to become operational on April 1 last year. On March 13, he was a

passenger in a car, driven by Chief Insp David Cocker, which was stopped by Hert-

The court heard that the two shoulder. They drove onto the drink-driving at the height of the hard shoulder, pursued by drunken motorists. traffic police. Hertfordshire police said they saw the car, which was going too fast, cause a vehicle to swerve at a motorway entry road.

This mainty, aget 77, that when he was stopped for speeding at Pease Pottage on the M23 in West

motorway entry road. Mr Chalmers said he instructed Mr Cocker to drive on the hard shoulder to pass Burgess Hill, West Sussex, admitted both offences. He slow-moving traffic which was admitted both offences. He jamming all three lanes. Mr was fined £275 and disquali-Chalmers said he had not seen fied for 21 months for drinka vehicle swerve and that their driving, and fined £100 for

up when he saw the police vehicle behind him, because he thought it might be hurrying to an accident.

Mr Chalmers said that it was crucial that the officers caught the flight to complete the purchase of the helicopter. He said that unless it had air cover, his force could not give

the public the standard of service it had come to expect. Without an aircraft the murder of PC Galvin Carlton in Coventry might have be-come "another Hungerford", he said. After the officer was shot by two bank robbers a

police helicopter helped to track down suspects. The case continues. • The head of Scotland policemen were seen heading Yard's press bureau was south on the MI in Hertford- yesterday banned from the shire driving on the hard roads for 21 months after

M25, and again travelled on the Christmas crackdown on Tim Mahony, aged 44, had

Mahony refused to com-

ANA to Tokyo 3 times weekly non-stop,

Love At First Flight.

and once via Moscow. To those who say travel has lost much of its romance in recent years, we offer one response.

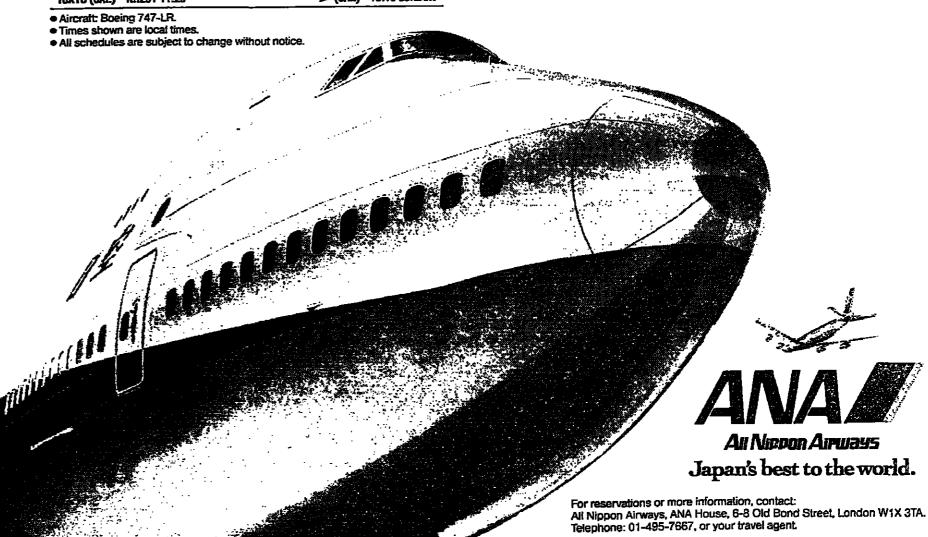
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Future of Roman finds still in doubt

By Simon Tait, Arts Correspondent

Fourth-century Roman burial from the developers and the remains, including three skel- local authority as to what they

skeleton and parts of three others duting, a piece of paving 50 square centimetres in size and a brooch — would have to be reinterred immed-

carrying out the preliminary dig at the site in Redcross under investigation should way, Southwark, sald Home Collice officials and archeologics for the sale presently under investigation should have come as no surprise."

Mr Miles denied allega-

He had advised City Gate Estates, the developers of the situation the developers have site and therefore the owners

"We would be prepared to take the finds, subject to the wishes of the developer and the land authorise. But we mader any pressure by the

s, that were found last wanted to do with the finds. "If week in London are to be sent to the Museum of London for research, Mr David Miles, the director of the Oxford Archaeological Unit, said yesterday.

His statement allays fears that the finds — a complete the property of th

relieved that the finds were to be examined and studied before reburial.

"Over the past few years, come to light of late Roman intely. However, confusion burial within the previously burials within the previously built up settlement of South-

gists from the museum had tions by the museum's met last week and agreed that archaeologists that the evaluaall the finds, and any more tion dig at Redcross Way was from the site, would go to the causing needless damage to the archaeology.

"Because of the financial

decided not to develop there of any finds, that the material for the time being but to should go to the maseum.

However, Mr Harvey Shelwith a view to new building in don, head of the Museum of London's greater London they would still need to know the material about five years's time. But they would still need to know about the archaeology, and we need to be able to dig to the lowest levels to make a community to an archaeology.

the local authority. But we mader any pressure by the Mires't agreed to work on the developers, and it's wrong for the museum's archaeologists the museum's archaeologists He said he had advised the to infer that we are being Oxford unit to take advice unnecessarily hasty."

From Christopher Thomas, Delhi and Zabid Hussaia, Karachi

which was under an indefinite law enforcement agencies.

tween India and Pakistan continued to escalate, with Islamabad berating Delhi for mishandling the crisis. Pakithe border.

Pakistan has placed its Jammu troops on the Indian border resigned. on high alert. While Delhi has charged Islamabad with involvement in Kashmir agita-tion, Miss Benazir Bhutto, the Prime Minister of Pakistan, is in Islamabad that his Governfacing mounting pressure from the opposition Islamic Democratic Alliance and other Islamic fundamentalist other Islamic fundamentalist In remarks underlining a political parties to support the sharp escalation of Pakistan's agitation across the border.

Mr Sardar Abdul Qayum Khan, the president of Pakistani Kashmir, who met Miss Bhutto on Sunday, warned that his people might cross the pression". border and start an armed struggle there if the Indian authorities continued their atrocities against Kashmiri

The foreign ministers of India and Pakistan held talks in Delhi yesterday on a range of bilateral issues, but Kashmir assumed overwhelming importance.

Miss Bhutto incensed India by declaring that there could be "no compromise" over his proposed "the right of self-determ- would begin. ination" for the people of

Miss Bhutto presided over a high-level meeting on Sunday to discuss the latest political development in Kashmir. Ac- popular support. cording to a report, she ex-

The Indian Government has pressed her Government's rorist groups propound a varisummoned all-party crisis deep concern over the killings ety of aims, but they divide talks on the Kashmir valley, of Kashmiris by the Indian

curfew yesterday after a day of The Prime Minister has also violence that claimed at least summoned a joint session of Parliament in the first week of to choose. Diplomatic tensions be- February to discuss the

Even as the foreign ministers' talks progressed, Islamabad continued to criticize stan angrily denied Indian Delhi, which four days ago accusations that it was helping placed the state under direct terrorists smuggle arms across rule after the discredited and much-hated government in Jammu and Kashmir had

> Mr Tanvir Ahmad Khan, the Pakistani Foreign Secment "categorically rejected" accusations that it was assisting Kashmiri terrorists.

anti-Indian rhetoric on Kashmir, he said that the violence in the valley might mark a new stage "in the resistance of the Kashmiri people to re-

Given such harsh language, there is little chance of progress in the talks between Sahabzada Yaqub Khan, the Pakistani Foreign Minister, and Mr Inder Gujral, the Indian External Affairs

Mr Khan called on Mr minimum bribe of 10,000 vishwanath Pratap Singh, the rupees (£400) Indian Prime Minister. Mr Singh did not announce when his proposed all-party talks

It is hard to see what they could achieve, however, given the undeniable fact that the separatist campaign in Kashmir enjoys overwhelming More than two dozen ter- claims to know nothing about. | legislature should be elected by 1997

into three camps seeking either independence, unity with Pakistan, or a state-wide referendum on which option

Srinagar, the state capital, and other urban centres of the valley have been placed under curfew after the violence, which began when police fired on mobs that were defying a curiew. About 100 people were injured. The Army, which keeps large numbers of troops on emergency standby in the city, was called out.

Mr Jagmohan, appointed by Delhi on Friday as the new state governor, yesterday an-nounced a "high-powered agency" to investigate what he called "corruption, nepotism and favouritism" Corruption, certainly, is one

of the key causes of the Kashmir crisis. No Kashmir government since partition in 1947 has been wholly democratic, and the last state election in 1987 was rigged. Mr Jagmohan said poverty and income disparities were the cause of the latest trouble. The resignation of the state

government over Delhi's "interference" in its affairs has been welcomed in the valley. where a bloated bureaucracy has prospered on fraud. Anybody wanting a job as a

Kashmir's youth, among the most educated in India, started acquiring weapons 18

months ago, mostly from bazaars in Pakistan, Extremists admit to using training camps in "Azad (free) Kashmir' on the Pakistan side of the line of control camps that Islamabad

A Vietnamese father and his child after arriving at Heathrow from a Hong Kong refugee camp yesterday to join other members of their family who are already in Britain. They were among a party of 45 Vietname people, the first of about 2,000 who are to settle here this year.

A senior member of the Hong Kong's Legislative Council arrived at Heathrow yesterday for talks with Mrs Thatcher today at which he and colleagues will press for an increase in the pace at which democracy is to be introduced in the colony, regardless of the wishes of the Chinese Government (Michael Knipe writes).

"We are here to ask the British Government for the pace of democracy in Hong Kong to be speeded up as the people wish," Mr Allen Lee, the senior member of the colony's Leg-

islative Council, said at the airport. Together with Dame Lydia Dunn, the senior member of the Executive Council, he will urge the Government to ensure that at least half the

when sovereignty is to be transferred to China. To accede to this demand would put Britain on a collision course with Peking, and there were no indications in Whitehall yesterday that the Government would adopt such

At a meeting in Canton at the weekend Peking delegates proposed that only 30 per cent of the legislators should be elected at takeover. This would rise to 40 per cent in 1999, and 50 per cent in 2003. The Canton appounce

duced a mood of anger in Hong Kong and increased pressure for Britain to go it alone with more radical reforms. A number of senior figures in Hong Kong have urged that if British plans do not include greater provision for reform, the legislators should resign as a group. Dame Lydia and Mr Lee will tell the Prime Minister that the colony wants 30 per cent of the local ture to be directly elected next

year and 50 per cent in 1995. There is a strongly held view in Hong Kong that the Foreign Office is

ading too sympathetically to the tough line being adopted in Peking, and another proposal favoured in the and another proposal favoured in the colony would be for Mrs Thatcher to appoint a senior minister with Cabinet rank to handle the affairs of Hong Kenz up to 1997.

The people of Hong Kong have also en shocked by the confirmation by Peking officials that local business and civil leaders who receive British passports as an insurance policy against persecution by the Chinese Government after 1997 will not be allowed to hold top government jobs once China takes over.

The coincidental arrival of the boat people at Heathrow yesterday served as a timely reminder of the other issue of concern in Hong Kong. Some of the relatives of the first party to arrive had journeyed to Heathrow for emotional reunions with members of their families they had not seen since themselves leaving the Hong Kong camps.

Mr Tong Hoang, aged 50, from Woolwich, London, was waiting with his daughter, Teresa, aged 17, for his brother, Mr Bilh Hoang, and six members of his family. The family left Victnam together in 1983 but have not seen each other for four years.

Miss Teresa Hoang, a student, said: "The last time I saw my made was four years age when we were all tegether in the camp in Hong Kong. There are about 50 members of my family and I hope they will all be allowed to come to

After being remaited with his rel-atives at Terminal 4, Mr Bilh Hoang said: "We are very happy to see my family and be in London. We were told we would be allowed to come to Britain about a month ago. It's very difficult to get here. We've been trying for three years and have spent all that time in the camp in Hong Kong. Conditions there were terrible. I'm pleased to be out of the cause."

He added that his first priority in Britain would be to try to find a job and a secure future. For now, tho "I'm just pleased to be back with my family," he said.

Letter from Buenos Aires

Spirit of Empire

Norman Tebbit, page 12

Comrade Slovo opts for the road to revisionism

From Gavin Bell

Profound changes are taking place within an increasingly powerful political force in South Africa, which may improve prospects for non-racial democracy in a postapartheid era.

After decades of rigid adherence to Stalinist dogma, the South African Communist Party is belatedly coming to terms with reality and espousing social democracy and all mixed economy, and freedom of speech, press and religion.

The conversion, of almost roadto-Damascus proportions, is important in view of the party's long-standing strategic alliance with the Party and Stalinist *eminence grise* in African National Congress, and its

growing support in black townships where the Soviet flag with the party's acronym has become one of the most credible symbols of resistance to apartheid.

A small, secretive organization banned in South Africa and based with the ANC in Lusaka, the party wields influence in the nationalist movement out of all proportion to its small cadre of activists.

When the ANC unveiled its 'Freedom Charter" at a rally in Soweto in 1955, one of its authors, restriction order, watched the proceedings through binoculars from a nearby rooftop. The man was Mr Joe Slovo, later to become the ANC corridors of power.

remarkable in view of his previously unwavering and uncritical support for every action and excess of the Soviet Union. When the Italian Communist Party clashed with Moscow over Poland and Afghanistan, Mr Slovo praised both the crackdown and the invasion. Hungary 1956, East Berlin 1960, Czechoslovakia 1968, Afghanistan 1979 -

not once did the party demur from Soviet propaganda. But all this was before President foundations of communism. An indication that political tremors from Eastern Europe had reached South Africa emerged at the 7th congress of the party in Havana last June when it adopted a new programme called "Paths to

Mr Slovo's revisionism is all the Power". The first revision of tenets deemed immutable for almost 30 years, it finally denounced the repression of the Stalinist era, recognized the legitimacy of a multiparty parliamentary system, and acknowledged that party power should be won at the polls rather than imposed.

The party remained uneasy about what it called Soviet "new thinking", especially pressure from Moscow to abandon the armed struggle in favour of a negotiated settlement from a series of disputatious exchanges between Mr Slovo and Mr Boris Asoyan, a senior Soviet Foreign Ministry official, in the pages of

his position, judging by a discussion

ANC executive meeting in Lusaka last week.

● LUSAKA: The Harare Declaration, the document in which the ANC sets out its way to full democracy, has been formally handed to Pretoria, President Kaunda of Zambia said yesterday (Jan Raath writes).

Dr Kaunda said he had been advised this week by Señor Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, the United Nations Secretary-General, that the South African Government shortly after Christmas. It is regarded as the key to the end of apartheid.

"This document is in the hands of the South African Government, and However, Mr Slovo has modified we are waiting to hear their response," Dr Kaunda said.

Argentine Army.

taurant, the river down the main story in the local press

but the Plate, a vast grey bulletins. estuary burnished by the midsummer sun.

local advertising company, is an Anglo-Argentinian, scion of tall statue of Lord Canning a community descended from the bottom of the Plate where it was deposited in an tury settlers. Their loyalties anti-British protest in 1984. were tested by the Falklands Nor is anyone suggesting a new War and the deep wound to Argentina's national pride in- a brick clock belfry donated by flicted by the British victory. "It was a bit like having your mother and father fighting. You love them both and you are stuck in the middle. It was a nity, both long-time Argentin-

Scotland in the 1820s, said. Now, nearly eight years after removed residual strains and the war, the country's scars are cleared the way for trade with healing helped by the enthu-siasm of President Menem for many are already active mending fences with London and putting aside the dispute sovereignty over the

"Malvinas". Like most of their Argentin-an countrymen, the British third countries. ian countrymen, the British descendants think that General Leopoldo Galtieri's invasion

Trade restrictions have been was hoisted over a reborn
British Consulate, replacing the Argentinian is an Italian

along the Plate all, fair-haired and ele- armoured Ford Granada for a

gant in a double-Foreign Office Jaguar.
breasted suit, Mr Eric The suitably named MV
Henderson looks the perfect Churchill of the Blue Star Line
Englishman as he sits in has docked in Buenos Aires, Clark's dining-room wistfully and British Airways and recalling the time he pranged Aerolineas Argentinas at the his Austin Healey at the end of weekend flew to one another's cident, he remembers, came pended in the war. On Satjust before his stint in the urday night a large crowd of Argentinian well-wishers gath-Only the clipped vowels and ered at Azeiza airport outside pre-Second World War idioms Buenos Aires to watch the betray Mr Henderson's origins departure of the Argentine and remind you that, for all the Boeing 747 on its inaugural English panelling of the res- flight, and the event was the

road is not the wintry Thames and on television news In March, an MCC cricket team is to tour Argentina to Mr Henderson, the owner of renew sporting relations, but there are no plans to haul the name for the Air Force Tower, British residents in 1910 and

known until 1982 as the English Tower. For the "Anglo" commubig strain," Mr Henderson, ians and recent expatriates, the whose grandfather came from rapprochement between London and Buenos Aires has thanks to the many old hands who, skilled in navigating the labyrinthine and corrupt bureaucracy here, managed years

n fact, after the initial was folly, but few believe absorbed, the unpleasant shocks of the war had been sovereignty will not ultimately ness in the South Atlantic produced more embarrasslified, and Britain has supported Argentine accords with oric about British pirates and the European Community plunderers was rarely trans-Last month the Union Flag lated into personal animosity,

who speaks Spanish and thinks

Charles Bremner

WORLD ROUNDUP.

Palestine activist freed from prison

Jerusalem - Mr Faisal Husseini, the prominent Palestinian intellectual and activist, was released yesterday from prison on bail after four days of interrogation (Richard Owen writes). He immediately vowed to continue the fight to "establish a Palestinian state alongside Israel, not in place of

Israeli officials said Mr Husseini would "continue to be investigated" but it was no longer necessary to detain him. Officials said several Palestinian activists had been brought in for questioning after Mr Husseini had been interrogated by Shin Bet, the Israeli internal security service, but Mr Husseini said he did not know to what this referred.

Israeli reprisal fear Beirut – Palestinian fighters in southern Lebanon yesterday

evacuated most of their positions in anticipation of big Israeli retaliatory raids, following a guerrilla attack in which an Israeli colonel was killed (Juan Carlos Gumucio writes). Reports from southern Lebanon said that Colonel Yitzhak Rahimov died in a hail of gunfire and grenade blasts on Sunday when his patrol was ambushed near the village of Yaroun. The extremist Fatah Revolutionary Council of Abu Nidal, the Palestinian guerrilla chief, said it was responsible

Delhi accuses Bofors

Delhi - The Indian Government, taking its first decisive step to expose the 1985 Bofors arms scandal, yesterday levelled a string of accusations against 14 senior executives of the Swedish arms company, including Mr Martin Ardbo, the former president (Our Own Correspondent writes). All the executives were named in a first report submitted by the police to a special court here. "Certain public servants" were also accused of abusing their positions for financial gain, but were not named. The allegations include criminal conspiracy, cheating, criminal breach of trust and forgery.

UK satellite launch

Kourou, French Guiana (Reuter) - A French observation satellite and six microsatellites, including two from the University of Surrey, separated successfully from the Western European Ariane 40 rocket early yesterday after a fiery night lift-off. Dr Martin Sweeting, of the university, said: "This is a new opportunity for small payloads to be launched quickly and economically." The principal payload of the mission, the Spot2 observation satellite, separated from the rocket about 17 minutes after the launch late on Sunday evening from the Guiana Space Centre here.

Desert hunters saved

Perth (AFP) - Police in helicopters yesterday rescued three men missing for three days in remote desert in northern Western Australia, near where eight Aborigines died of exposure last week. Police said the three men had not been seen since Friday, when they left a camp near Halls Creek. on the southern edge of the Kimberley Plateau, to go emu hunting. Their abandoned vehicle was spotted from the air

Sihanouk's heartland

Malaria rife amid uneasy peace

From James Pringle, Thmar Pook, Cambodia

Men harnessed to ox-carts heave and strain as they pull their loads along dusty tracks in the blazing sun. Hungry Cambodian village women wearing Thai-made T-shirts with take Cardin or Gucci logos carry off loads of donated rice to their wretched villages. Many children are burning with fever.

Visiting "liberated" Cambodia is like returning to the fourteenth century, or earlier. Cambodians are now less wellclad or nourished than the Khmer depicted on the ancient stone friezes at Angkor, the thirteenth-century temple complex, and their straw and palm-leaf homes less substantial. Malaria is endemic.

Despite the hardships, for the first time in more than 20 years there is a faint whiff of the real Cambodia again after two decades of war and communist regimes - the Chinesebacked Khmer Rouge and the current incumbents in power in Phnom Penh, the Vietnam- can hardly believe it when installed Government of Mr Hun Sen.

In this town, the "capital" of Prince Sihanouk's military forces in the "liberated" area, there is just a suggestion of the the previous regimes. scatty charm that once be-

guiled visitors and a re-asser- like this again," said one Rouge, there was starvation tion of traditional values. middle-aged Cambodian wo-Women may be wearing man in the market place of Sen, conscription to build cheap Thai sarongs instead of Thmar Puok, a district town border defences and we were the elegant ankle-length sam- of 8,000 people. "I didn't pots they once dressed in, but think I would ever see it." Despite the fact that the war is

their carriage and grace are intact. It may be a luxury in a not far away, there is an country which looks more absence of tension. est African land, but men are flocking to the pagodas to become Buddhist monks instead of going for ideological training at a communist school. Cambodia was last like this

before it got caught up in the badge. war in neighbouring Vietnam. After the hell of the Khmer Rouge and the killing fields, and 11 years of a Vietnambacked Marxist regime that forced people to work on border defence positions where many are said to have died of malaria, there are powers have finally begun to stirrings of life in the corpse that Cambodia had become.

Older Cambodians say they they see the old blue, red and Cambodia flying again, hear the old popular songs and are not forced to use the jargon of

"I used to dream it might be

appear in every home, to-gether with that of his son, Prince Ranariddh, the military commander and possible heir apparent, and every Sihanoukist soldier wears a picture of the Prince on a Old habits die hard, how-

Pictures of Prince Sihanouk

ever. A "spontaneous" demonstration of 2,000 people was staged for the benefit of visiting correspondents. There were calls for food aid and support for Sihanouk's peace plan at a time when world accept a United Nations-brokered solution, although the Khmer factions have yet to agree to the formula.

While Sihanouk may have an ogre because older people remember what life was like before his overthrow in 1970. "It was good then," a woman

and forced labour, under Hun Thmar Puok, a district town border defences and we were not free to sell our rice on the open market." Sihanouk's allies in the non-

communist resistance, the Khmer Peoples National Liberation Front (KPNLF) said privately that the Sihanoukist army has not pulled its weight since the withdrawal of the Vietnamese last September, and there is talk of factionalism among Sihanoukist officers who bristle at suggestions that the Khmer Rouge, Sihanouk's uneasy coalition partner, is doing most of the fighting. Certainly, the Sihanoukist forces have failed to take all their targets. The KPNLF has done better.

More fighting is expected. General Krouch Yoeum, the military governor of the Sihanoukist enclave, said that the "resistance" - the Klimer Rouge, the KPNLF and the Sihanoukists - would launch an attack soon on Sisophon, a white flag of the Kingdom of his faults, he is not regarded as key provincial capital in the south. He added that the Khmer Rouge would launch a full-scale offensive on Battambang, Cambodia's sec-"Under the Khmer ond city, in late February.

Swiss Embassy; Mr Alan Hunt, he is British. Some of it still transformed into Consul-Genapplies

Pressure grows for Jackson to replace fallen Barry known to be equivocal about supporters to take time "to Primary in September. Mean-arrested; used drugs to escape

From Peter Stothard US Editor, Washington

The Rev Jesse Jackson came under intense pressure yesthe Mayor of Washington in place of the disgraced Mayor

Marion Barry. Prominent business supporters of the Barry administration, whose leader faces a charge of cocaine possession after a controversial police "sting", are manoeuvring for a home to Washington from Jackson candidacy as the Chicago last year, has so far

their influence over the US Potential campaign finan-

cers, including local telephone terday to run for election as company and television chiefs, have made common cause with senior administration officials who fear that they would be ousted if a more moderate and reformist candidate were to win the November election.

ional and international stages. addiction.

But, if all sections of the black movement in Washington wanted him to stand, his national standing could suffer if he refused. His present silence is explained by his spokesman as due to Mr Jackson, who moved his laryngitis and influenza.

Mayor Barry himself apsmoothest way to maintain refused comment. He is resignation. He has promised incumbent in the Democratic given the police when he was young people.

the mayor's job, which would heal my body, mind and soul" curtail his time for political and is expected to undergo campaigning on both the nat-treatment for alcohol and drug

> His continued tenure in office is his only bargaining chip against his prosecutors. Delay also helps the draft-Jackson campaign since, if Mr Barry were to resign, he would be succeeded by the white DC Council leader, Mr David Clarke, who would therby

while, the late-night chat show host and humourist, David first name "Marion"; as Letterman, was not slow to Mayor, has duty to greet Washington's Mayor with a batch of Barry jokes.

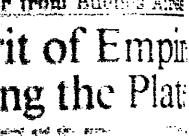
"You can say what you like about Marion Barry, but gram for gram you're not going to

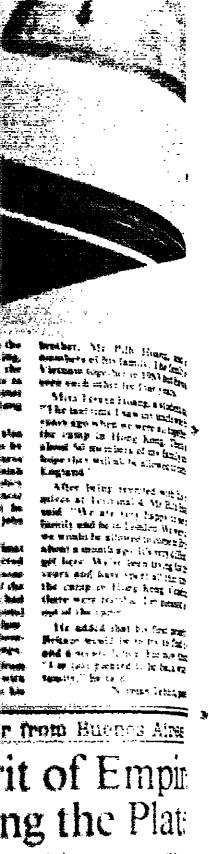
He suggested the following

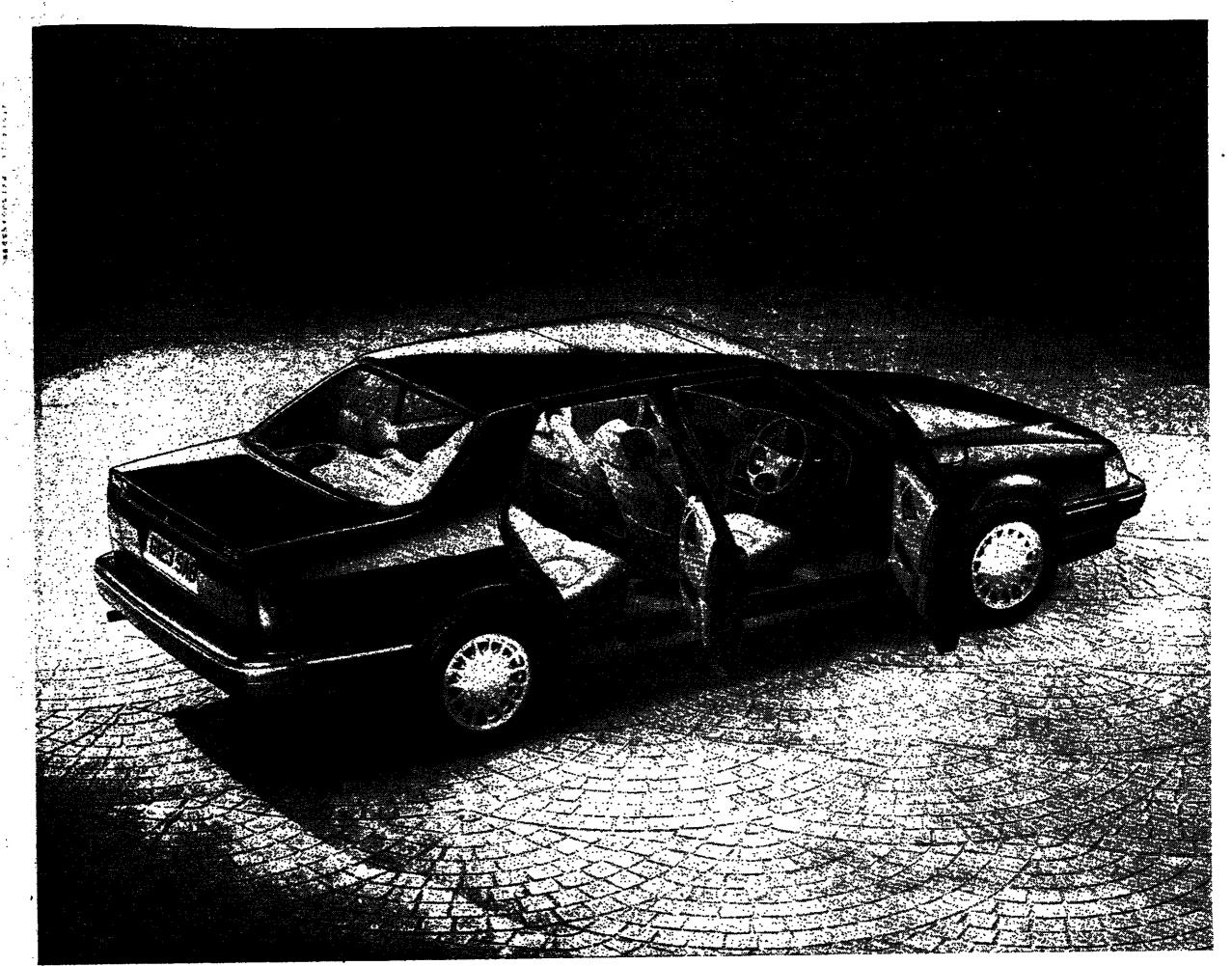
the daily nightmare of having visiting foreign dignitaries— like Colombians; President Bush asked him to buy the drug so he could hold it up during his next TV speech; his addiction started as a craving find a better mayor," he said for those little mints they recently on his Late Night with leave on your pillow — and then just got out of hand; he was doing what he could to pears to be ruling out a rapid have all the advantages of an excuses Mr Barry might have keep drugs out of the hands of



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THE DASHBOARD IS THE ONLY THING THAT'S WOODEN ABOUT A SAAB CDS.

Take a seat and absorb the quality and space surrounding you in a CDS. The first thing you notice, is the walnut dashboard in front of you. This wood has travelled all the way across the Atlantic. It's Virginian Black, a burr walnut. It's been specially cut, hand-crafted and given eight coats of lacquer, leaving tones of light and dark that enhance the

Now the dashboard's layout catches your eye. Mother nature may have provided the wood, but Swedish Aircraft technology built the car, so the controls are shaped around you like a cockpit. The instruments are large, and easy to read.

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fallen Bart



rich feel of the car's interior.



Yugoslav communists clear way for multi-party system

Belgrade to continue

delegates heading for a formal

When the plenary session

opened, to an already hostile mood, Mr Desimir Medovic,

the president of the Bosnian

party youth organization, re-newed his calls for the split,

reform socialist sections.

ty congress yesterday voted to give up the party's monopoly on power, opening the way for parliamentary legislation to usher in a multi-party political

The historic vote is expected to put an end to 45 years of constitutionally guaranteed domination by the League of Communists.

But the congress overwhel-mingly rejected a toughly debated proposal to give greater autonomy to communist parties in its six republics, a vote which is likely to be challenged by the more liberal maverick republics of Slove-

Despite formally relinquishing their monopoly on power, only a fifth of the delegates voted for a proposal to abolish torture and an end to political show trials.

That proposal was aimed at easing the explosive human rights situation in the troubled autonomous province of Kosovo, where last year thousands tained and questioned.

emerged that the police have

Albanian detainces.

Human rights organizations have compiled reports embarrassing to the Yugoslav

Supporting the proposal last night, Professor Ljubo Baycon, a prominent Slovene professor of criminal law in Liubliana, said it was necessary to prevent torture and humiliating treatment prac-tised by the police.

"The essence of every regime is being judged by the criminal laws, and political trials are one of them," Profes-

He called for the abolition of all legislation which stifled

Advocating peaceful solutions, he demanded an end "repressive system so that the transformation of Yugoslavia would proceed along the Czechoslovak and not the Romanian path." Only 169 of 1,659 delegates

congress voted in favour of the Slovene proposal on autonomy. Instead, the congress voted for a watered-down version, pledging a "quick transformation into a modern,

Delegates to the Yugoslav been using torture against unified, democratic party with and charged that the party had not had to face free elections. a new socialist programme", which has yet to be worked

party will be joined by those who are hardiners, but the A compromise by Mr Ivica Racan, the Croatian party leader, that there should not those who believe in modern socialist ideas where members be a vote on any amendments are not disciplined by force. but a simple endorsement of the party's declaration of re-

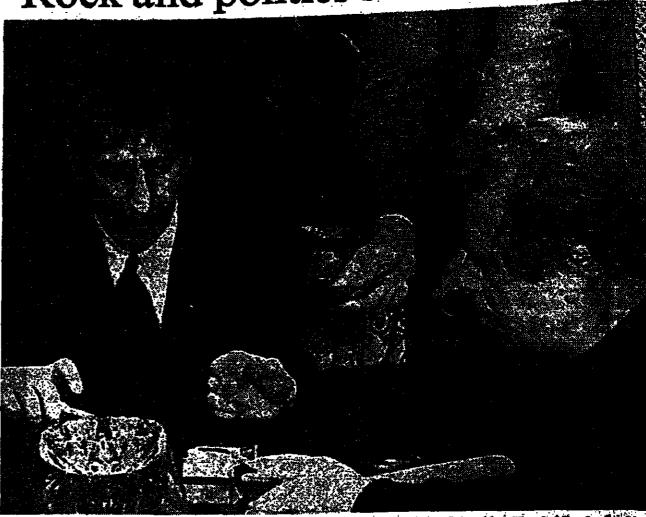
form, was also rejected by the such thing as party unity but only a rotten compromis victory for the Serbian-led The League of Communists is faction which wants central headed towards suicide and dragging Yugoslavia towards control of the party from

His remarks were met with But it is expected to precipapplause by the Slovene itate a showdown between hardline and liberal party gation, mixed with some calls that he leave the podium. forces after the Slovene party Mr Nijaz Durakovic, the head of the Bosnian comconvenes early next month, at which they are expected to munist party, went on the defensive. He told the con-ference: "If they (the Slo-venes) want to form a new reject the congress vote and follow their own course. The plenary session had opened with party leaders unable to calm acrimony, with

to leave this party."
Earlier, a Serbian-led majority of the 1,649 delegates from the country's six republics, rejected a motion that the League of Communists seek closer ties with, and eventual full membership of, the Euro-

party, it would be more honest

Rock and politics share the stage



of minds: Frank Zappa, left, the American rock star, deep in conversation with President Havel of Czechot t yesterday in Prague where they discussed plans for a film about Czechotlevakia for a US television group , also expressed a willinguess to help the country financially, according to the Czechotlevak news agent

Before

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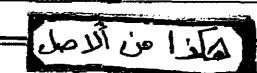
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Modrow offers Cabinet posts to opposition

From Anne McElvoy, East Berlin

With the East German communist party collapsing ground him, Herr Hans Modrow, the Prime Minister, esterday attempted to save his crumbling coalition by

participants of the round table talks to nominate candidates for Cabinet posts in the next few days and is anxious to reform the coalition by the beginning of next week. He told participants: "I need your

parties not just one."-The offer came after Herr Modrow had announced the esignation of Frau Uta Nickel his Finance Minister, who is being investigated on of the past," said Herr Krenz. embezzlement charges. She is accused of making illegal payholding a treasurer's post in Leipzig under the previous

Herr Modrow suffered a further blow on Sunday when his main ally on the reformist wing of the party, Herr Wolf-gang Berghofer, quit the party together with 39 other leading functionaries saying that it

Many opposition group speakers said yesterday that they believed the communistdominated coalition to be untenable with the party falling apart. Herr Modrow stressed that

he was not acting as a member of the communist party but in an attempt to ensure stable government until the May

The offer of Cabinet posts appears to be Herr Modrow's last chance to hold the coalition together by broadening it to include opposition ministers. East Germany's reform groups have resisted such overtures, saying that they

The round table also heard the erroneous security policies who was stripped of his party

the Stasi had acted "like a state within a state" governed by the then leader, Honecker, and Herr Erich Mielke, his Minister for State 9 Security. Decisions about the use of force during the violent suppression of demonstrations last October had not been subject to vote or discussion in the Polithuro or the Central Committee, he said.

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Herr Krenz, who presided over the falsified May elections which led to widespread discontent, admitted that the country's previous electoral process had been undernocratic. Over the last few weeks I have realized that we had neither free nor fair elections for 40 years."

 Putsch denied: Herr Theodor Hoffmann, the East German Defence Minister. yesterday dismissed a report the West German Zeitung that troops and security forces were preparing for a possible coup in Ea

Soviet briefing for Waldegrave

By Michael Knipe, Diplomatic Correspondent

Mr william waterpaye, will-ister of State at the Foreign Office, is to be given a high-level insight in Moscow today into how the Soviet Union views the crisis in Azerbaijan when he meets Mr Viktor Karpov, a Soviet Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, and Mr Valentin Falin, the head of the Central Committee's international department.

Although the Soviet Union's internal affairs are not officially the subject of Mr Waldegrave's visit, in the present mood in Moscow, Soviet officials need no secthe Government, a Foreign Office source said.

Mr Waldegrave, who is making his first visit to the Soviet Union, flew to Moscow on Sunday evening to begin a much-delayed, and in theory, fairly routine bilateral meetfairly routine onateral meeting. However, its significance has been heightened by the dramatic events that continue to unfold in the Soviet Union.

Mr Waldegrave was given a guided tour of the Kremlin yesterday morning, and had talks with Mr Yuli Vorontsov,

Mr William Waldegrave, Min- First Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs, with particular responsibility for the Middle East, South Asia and Afghanistan. He meets Mr Eduard Shevardnadze, the Soviet Foreign Minister, to morrow before flying on to Kiev. In the afternoon he met Mr Anatoly Adamishin, Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs with responsibility for bilateral affairs, and then had discussions with trainee Soviet diplomats at the Moscow Diplomatic Academy.

This was followed by a dinner at the British Ambasond bidding to air their views sador's residence attended by on the various crises besetting a more informal group including Jewish refusniks, religious activists and intellectuals.

His primary business in the Ukrainian capital will be to discuss arrangements for the "Britain in Kiev" festival, which is to be staged in June and opened by the Princess

However, in addition to meeting Ukrainian government and party officials, he will have dinner with officials: of Rukh, the popular movement which at the weekend

Old loyalties reawaken as the flags fly again

om Michael Binyon Moscow

One by or, the symbols of communism are vanising. Latvia has just voted to bring bak its pre-Soviet flag, anthem and state ymbols, joining Lithuania and Estonia, which now fly the flags that symbolized their independent states.

But no only in the Baltic states are old loyalties reawakening. Russia too is returnin to its past. People in Moscow openly tear lapel badges with tsarist colours and the double-headed eagle. Old street names are coming back.

A campaign has been launched to give Leningra its original name of St Petersbog. There even exists a royalist society edicated to the restoration of the Rominov dynasty, though it numhers no nore than a few score members. Moscov has scrapped virtually all the slogans hat promised a golden communist pture. The poet Mayakovsky

Tchaikovsky Hall, but no longer does the exhortation beam down from the roofs opposite: "Let us turn Moscow into a model communist city!"

The generating station along the river no longer sports Lenin's famous dictum: "Communism equals Soviet power plus the electrification of the whole country." The second has long been achieved; the first no longer seems so compelling a goal. A more modest hammer and sickle is a reminder, however, that Soviet power has not yet gone with the wind.

Lenin, coat over his shoulder, no longer strides out purposefully from the facades of buildings where drivers would gaze at his confident countenance as they waited for the lights to change.

But his statues remain, as does the magnificent, craggy Marx head emerging from a slab of granite outside the Bolshoi Theatre. To remove those would indeed

of history.

But while Lenin's soul goes marching on, the body, mouldering in the mausoleum (recently closed for lengthy and mysterious repairs) may not lie in state forever. Two years ago, a well-known theatre director suggested it was time the founder of the Soviet state was laid to rest in the earth like other mortals. There was a shocked response. Today the idea is no longer so sacrilegious.

In one way the disappearance of the slogans makes Moscow a duller place. It gave the city an exotic feeling to gaze out of your window each day and see "Glory to the Communist Party of the Soviet Union". Some were useful markers: to get to the Anglo-American school, you knew you had to turn right soon after the "Atoms for peace" sign.

Now, in changing times, not only have some slogans sprouted up in English, but

be turning the country's back on 70 years they are frankly capitalist in their orientation. "Soviet advertising abroad, foreign advertising in the USSR," says one, whose purpose seems somewhat

> Driving down Gorky Street is spoilt by a huge flashing neon Pepsi-Cola sign and Christian Dior advertising his wares as you glimpse the mysterious beauty of Red Square. It is not what tourists want to see - and Russians certainly would prefer something more tangible like "Shop here for food".

> In 10 days' time, they will be luckier: after working for 5,000 days and generating more publicity than any other venture, McDonald's is about to open its doors to its largest restaurant in the

Serving 15,000 people a day, with 700 seats inside and 200 outside, it will symbolize the arrival of the Western way of life even in the Soviet Union. One

famous golden arches already erected over the still shrouded shop front, that it will produce more plastic litter in Pushkin Square than Moscow has ever known before.

Little by little, things taken for granted in the West are becoming commonplace here. Joint ventures and co-operatives mean there is at last a choice of places to eat - at a price. Marlboro cigarettes seem to be the Russians' favourite smoke. Western firms' calendars adom every Soviet office. All the kitsch of richer consumer societies has arrived, although little of the substance. The magnificent old tsarist hotel, named by Stalin the Berlin in solidarity with the fraternal German Democratic Republic, has reverted to being the Savoy. Gracefully redecorated in former elegance, it offers good food and good service - but, maddeningly, not for roubles and there-

Russian muttered glumly, looking at the fore not for Russians: a tantalizing symbol of the unobtainable good life in

> And meanwhile, the communist monolith is being steadily chipped away, politically, symbolically, economically becoming as pockmarked as the Berlin Wall. Russians are now filling their lives with older verities - the Church. Russian patriotism and Russian art and decoration. Other national groups draw away scornfully from the creation of new Soviet man to their own religious and foods, local heroes and national antagonisms.

The flood of Western influence rolls in, raising expectations, increasing frustration. Some 230,000 emigrated last year in search of a better life abroad. For the rest, they know only that what they have now is the legacy of a socialist past that few cherish. Changing the flags is

mass protest at ministry in Moscow

Moscowi (Reuter) - Thou- "He would shoot! Shame!" sands of Azerbaijanis waving black figs and chanting "But I have never received an order directed against my

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through the capital, Baku.

Carryig banners proclaimassassing the protesters shouted down General Nikolai mirnov, the commander (Moscow's military garrison, when he tried to address the crowd. The demonstation was peaceful yand the plice presence small. Moscov's sizeable Arme-

nian codmunity, which has held frecient demonstrations since clathes began between the two hationalities in the Soviet south, stayed at home.

The could of some 3,000 people was prevented from entering the Defence Ministry by over adozen yellow buses harring the way. When General Smiripv appeared, he was immediatly surrounded by Azeris shluting their anger at More that 80 people died in

the action Genera Smirnov listened army acion was necessary and aftern hour of arguing, he gave wand left the scene.

"if I thought the Army had participated in actions against the peope, I would apolo- Kirovabad. gise," Srirnov said. "Listen Mr Gorba to him, bidoesn't believe us." response from the general, to seize power by force.

the Defejce Ministry in Mos-cowyesteday to express anger nov added hastily as the over scdes of people killed throng swelled with paswhen Scriet troops stormed sengers from a nearby metro station. Traffic backed up and impatient Muscovites hooted ing "Pestroika, not Gun-fire," and "Gorbachov onstrators as the argument continued.

Mr Ashraf Veliyev, a veteran of the Soviet action in Afghanistan, thrust his military ID card at the general and declared, "The action in Azerbaijan is a second Afghanistan. They were peaceful people there and we Azeris are peaceful people too."

The march from the Azeri mission in Moscow, organized by the Azeri Popular Front, was not authorized, but was allowed to proceed after more than 1,000 people gathered there at mid-afternoon. By the time the group reached the Defence Ministry, it had tripled in size.

Earlier, Azerbaijanis at the mission denounced President the Arm, which smashed Gorbachev saying there had nationaliss' barricades on its been countless deaths in the way into Baku on Saturday. army operation at the weekend.

"Gorbachov said he was building a bright future. Can it patiently but was unable to be built on the blood and convince anyone that the corpses of our people?" asked Mr Assim Mamedov Asad-Zade, who said he was a deputy on the local council in Azerbaijan's second city, Gy-andzha, which was formerly

Mr Gorbachov, who signed the Kremlin decree imposing shouted eople in the crowd. a state of emergency in Baku, "If somene ordered you to said in a television address at shoot me would you do it?" the weekend that Moscow had demande one Azeri. Mr no choice in the face of an Damir Trkel, "Yes," was the attempt by the Popular Front

Azerbaijani Iran breathes more easily as troops seal border

By Hazhir Teimourian

The re-appearance of Soviet troops along the Azerbaijan-Iran borders yesterday must have produced a deep sense of relief in Tehran, although the leaders of the Islamic republic made brave attempts to give the opposite impression.

The prospect of the border remaining indefinitely open to the seven million socially-liberated Soviet Azeris and their more numerous, repressed compatriots in Iranian Azerbaijan had alarmed many of Iran's leaders. With a 10-year guerrilla war still con-tinuing in the Kurdistan mountains in the west, Tehran is extremely nervous about the spread of nationalistic fervour to any of its national

The daily incursions of thousands of Soviet Azeris into Iran over the past two weeks created great excitement among Iran's own Azeris, estimated at a minimum of 14 million. Family reunions and new friendships have been made across the frozen waters of the river Araks for the first time since the Second World War. Newspapers and television news bulletins have claimed that the northerners' primary aim was "to return to the Islamic home" - a slogan more to be expected of clerical rulers in

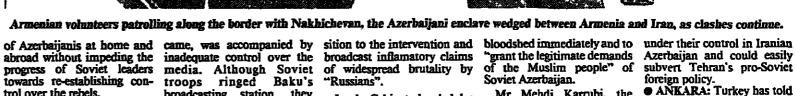
The question for Tehran was how to give the appearance of sharing the happiness

Iran.

towards re-establishing control over the rebels.

"Iran wanted firm action by Gorbachov, provided that it was kept out of the gaze of reporters", said one Iranian observer yesterday.

The firm action, when it



broadcasting station, they were not ordered to enter its studios. Radio and television, clearly audible to millions of Iranian Azeris across the border, continued to call on the populace to show their oppo-

of the Muslim people" of Soviet Azerbaijan.

Mr Mehdi Karrubi, the Iran's Cabinet, headed by Parliamentary Speaker, comthe cautious President Rafsanplained of Soviet "double jani, told Dr Ali Akbar standards", pointing out that Mr Gorbachov had personally Velayati, the Foreign Minister, on Sunday to take gone to Lithuania recently to "serious steps" to persuade talk the people out of their the Soviet Union to stop the demands for independence while at the same time sending

> Muslims of Azerbaijan. He was careful not to refer either to the national aspurations of Soviet Azerbaijanis or Armenians in Baku which squeezed between eastern made the situation in Azerbaijan different from the lic of Armenia, declared "full conditions prevailing in the independence" on Saturday Baltic republic.

in his tanks to crush the

Rafsaniani will be how to extend control over radical ish press reports that many critics who believe that Iran Azerbaijanis in Nakhichevan has a religious duty to send were fleeing from Armenian arms to militants in Soviet attacks towards the Turkish Azerbaijan, even if the action border as well as the frontier puts important commercial with Iran. "We only have a 8relations with Moscow at risk. mile border with Nakhiche-The radicals have many bands van and that is heavily

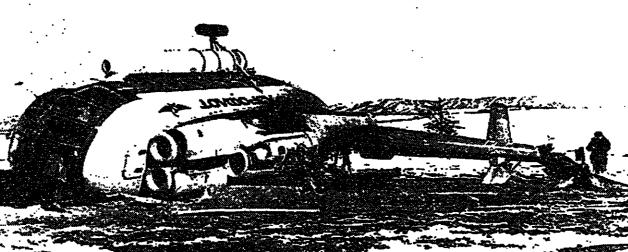
"grant the legitimate demands Azerbaijan and could easily subvert Tehran's pro-Soviet foreign policy.

● ANKARA: Turkey has told the Soviet Union it is ready to send medical aid to Azerbaijan (Reuter reports).

A senior Foreign Minsitry official said yesterday: "The offer concerns solely medical aid. No other form of aid has been considered."The offer was was made to the Soviet Ambassador in Ankara on Sunday. So far no reply has

The Azerbaijani autonoto their pogroms against mous region of Nakhichevan. Turkey and the Soviet repuband appealed for help from

A major problem for Mr Turkey and Iran, The official dismissed Turk-"revolutionary guards" guarded by troops," he said.



A Soviet helicopter shot down near Chaikent, an Armenian village in Azerbaijan, where troops are tackling ethnic violence.

Romanian public bewildered by political moves

nia's ruleg National Salva-tion Front was asked by an have left the public earnest voman from American television how the people could test a Government which chinged its mind every day. Evry day is an exag-geration, he replied with a still scheduled for April, are grin. We only change our minds every week."

The rely was typical of the put their name on the lists. blend of disarming honesty and hopiess naïvety which opinion.

The constant changes in direction and lack of information about the processes of hours for heated, if confused, government (the annulment debate. Alf the two referendums on the death penalty and the aboli-

bewildered.

In the first month of freedom, 13 political parties have emerged and the Front has held, anyone who can secure the support of 21 electors can

Some of the groups, such as the National Peasants Party, passes foipolities in a country one of the most important which recently marked the from the pre-Communist era, first most since the revolu- have already knocked into tion which overthrew a dictat- shape something resembling or who was devoted to pre- workable organizations. Othventing any democratic ers have done little more than type up a programme and put it on the wall in the Metro.

Mr Corneliu Coposu, a former worrying many ordinary citi- women voters, announced a ary 12 demonstration at which similar period of political

dropped to eight stone after 17 years in jail.

Like the National Liberal parties revived to fight an election which Mr Coposo is convinced will be postponed, the party is not opposed to the

King Juan Carlos of Spain. Two of the exiled King's five daughters arrived last week in the wake of Prince Paul, the arts dealer with a British passport who represents a rival wing of the Hohenzollern family.

The almost daily increase in The Peasants Party is led by the number of parties is ready won the hearts of were dismayed with the Janu- process. Early signs are that a

Professor Silviu Brucan, the were read on television by the ing habit of pulling out two discovering what exactly they Foreign visitors who have leaders caved in to the chants eminencerise behind Roma-same announcer who for years photographs, one of himself as stand for. It reminds old been impressed with his apof an unrepresentative and a strapping young man weigh- hands of the chaotic years of ing more than 17 stone and the 1930s when between 50 the other as an emaciated 49- and 100 different parties and year-old whose weight had temporary groupings com-dropped to eight stone after 17 peted for the favour of a disillusioned public.

> As we stood in the freezing Party, one of three historic rain which had at least dampened the demonstrating ardour of ordinary Romanians infuriated at being deprived of the chance of voting to bring return of King Michael from back the firing squad, one ambassador to the US, an-Switzerland to take up a engineering apprentice exposition similar to that of plained his concern about the number of parties.

> > "The trouble is I know nothing about them, the only political figures I know are crucial to test whether the "Personally, I would like to pected backlash. vote for our Prime Minister, Petre Roman,"

tion of the Communist Party lawyer who has the disconcert- zens unable to cope with week ago he would not stand. nervous and exhausted Front instability now lies ahead.

proach, hope that like everything else in Romanian politics, that pledge will soon be reversed.

The decision to deny the public the two referendums was seen in diplomatic circles as a daring gamble designed authority and to impress Western opinion.

Professor Brucan, a former nounced the reversal to foreign newsmen, but was not willing to appear on television. His aides admit that the next few days will be those in the Front," he said. Front can ride out the ex-

> One factor working in its favour is the view of many of

often drunken crowd. Members of the Front have hinted the Army will be used

to break up any future iliegal demonstrations of that type. Mr William Waldegrave, Britain's Minister of State at the Foreign Office, said during his visit that he found strong disagreements about whether

Romania had any real tradition of democracy to fall Students of the volatile periods which followed political reforms introduced after the First World War describe it as a time of characteris-

tically Romanian democracy, marked by an uneducated electorate, quarrelsome politicians and a succession of monarchs unable to resist Mr Roman, who has al- the new parties, whose leaders tinkering with the political

Bonn to tackle pollution in **East Germany**

From Ian Murray, Bonn

Germany, has ended a threeday visit to polluted areas of East Germany with a promise to rush ahead with projects to start cleaning up one of Europe's dirtiest countries.

The first co-operation treaty between the Germanies, which was agreed last summer, was on six ecological pilot schemes. Herr Topfer is the first specialist minister to make such an ou-the-spot inspection.

East Germany is, per capita, the third-heaviest user of electricity in the world. The generation of power, largely with brown coal furnaces. means that the air is always heavy with soot. West Berlin is meant to be a smokeless zone, but the yellow smog from the power stations was never restrained by the Wall.

Not only the cities suffer. The latest survey of West Germany's much-loved but devastated forests, shows that the Black Forest is no longer the most polluted area. It is the woods in the border lands which are dying quickest, because of the sulphur dioxide from the brown coal chimneys and, so far, there has been no

way to help them. over the safety of East Germany's nuclear power stations. across the border. One of them is not much more than a mile from the West

German border at Helmstedt. Of Russian design and in service for more than a decade.

Herr Töpfer was accomp nied by nuclear experts on his

install any more nuclear re-

actors unless they meet West German standards. Herr Töpfer had pledged DM 1 billion (£360 million) to help clean up East Germany even before he arrived. This is a fraction of the estimated DM 200 billion needed to replace all the brown coal

works and ensure clean water. West German companies will be encouraged to undertake joint ventures to speed and finance the work, but at best it will take a decade.

West Germany exports millions of tonnes of rubbish and waste over the border for disposal, and East Germany has been prepared to do this for a price. Last year, 6,580,751 tonnes were sent over the border, of which 4,940,000 came from West Berlin. Of the total amount 700,000 tonnes was classified

West Germany's most industrialized area, announced this week that it would no longer

Pupils demonstrate for end to Ceausescu curriculum Buchares (AP) - More than headquarters. Student leaders wound their way along the icy pay teachers at home," he because the schools were so execute Ceausescu that all 80

Curriculum enforced by the forced to flee the city, to do Ceausesch regime.

second year of high school which stidents must pass in face expusion.

down, our exam must fall more subjects. We want to down, to," the students study the history of art, scickanted at they marched from ence, foreign languages." the Ministry of Education to

3,000 hgh-school students said they had given the Pro- streets of old Bucharest bedemonstrated yesterday for a visional Government one hind a Romanian flag with the broader education relevant to month from December 22, communist emblem torn out. the work outside the narrow when the Ceausescus were

away with the special exam. ined anithe abolition of the us nothing. That's why we're special coams at the end of the bere," said Rodica Guia, aged second bar of high school 16. "We want to study the real history because the history their man field of study, or they taught us before was a wrong history. We want to If Eleia Ceausescu can fall obtain culture and we want

There was a sense of

The students from about 15 schools walked out of classes at mid-morning yesterday. Romania has specialized high schools in industrial fields and academic subjects

such, as mathematics and physics, languages and history, chemistry and biology. Rosu Costin, aged 16, who is studying maths and physics, said the exams were so difficult that students needed pri-

vate tutoring to pass. the provisional government exhibitration as the students students don't have money to and coats in their classrooms soldiers were so keen to Professor Brucan said.

said, adding that the 40,000 lei cold. small car.

Bogdan Popescu, aged 16, an engineering student, said learned only two subjects and Mihai Sora. did not have "a general Culture."

Ozana Ninosu, aged 16, studying at the German High School, complained: "I don't learn anything in school, just a little German.

All the students complained "This isn't fair because poor that they had to wear gloves • Firing squad: Romanian all fired at the same time,

(£2,700) needed for a year of At the former Foreign Min-shooting after their officer tutoring was enough to buy a istry building, now the head- asked only five to step forquarters of the National ward Professor Silviu Brucan. Salvation Front provisional one of the Front leaders, told government, a delegation of Le Figuro (Reuter reports). he was demonstrating because students was chosen to meet He was also quoted by the the exam meant students the Education Minister, Mr French daily as saying that the

> Romania's economic plight 120 bullet wounds. had top priority.

on firing squad duty started

bodies of Ceausescu and his Mr Zosim Basir, a Front wife, Elena, executed at the official, told the students that same time, were found to have "The officer in charge of the

"The young people are in firing squad asked five solrevolution," he said, "and in a diers to step forward and revolutionary situation, prepare to shoot. The squad everything comes mixed up." was made up of 80 men. They

Herr Klaus Töpfer, the it does not match up to West Environment Minister in West German safety standards. visit.East Germany has promised that it will not buy or

furnaces, renovate the sewage

as poisonous waste. East Germany has made a good deal of money from acting as West Germany's "dustbin", while West Ger-Herr Töpfer's main concern man transport firms can earn during his visit, however, was anything up to DM 600 2 tonne for carrying toxic waste

North Rhine-Westphalia.

Bill to protect rights of pension-holders

The Government's plans million in 1990-91 and £50 in the Social Security Bill million a year after that. in the Social Security Bill to give greater protection to members of occupational pension schemes Tony Newton, Secretary of State for Social

Mr Michael Meacher, chief Opposition spokesman on so-cial security, said that the Bill would do little to stop employ-ees being cheated of their pension rights. Labour would require occupational pension schemes to be inflation-proof.

Mr Newton, moving second reading, said that the two main themes of the Bill were changes to disability benefits and greater protection for those with occupational pensions. Also, there would be powers to introduce a new grants scheme towards the cost of insulation measures in low-income measures in low-income

So far this year alone, £8 billion had been spent on the long-term sick and disabled. This spending had doubled since 1979, mainly because of a

The Bill would abolish the six-month qualifying period for attendance allowance for the terminally ill, introduce the agerelated addition to the severe-disablement allowance and end further entitlement to earningsfurther entitlement to canning-related additional pension. A later Bill would introduce two new benefits, a new disability allowance and a new disability employment credit. Detailed work had still to be done on

The payment of attendance allowance to the terminally ill would be worth £37.55 a week from next April. Extra payments to invalid care allowance, in-come support and housing benefit would increase the cost to £35

Age-related addition to severe disablement allowance would be a non-contributory benefit for the long-term sick who had not paid sufficient National Insurance contributions to claim invalidity benefit. This would give those under 40 who were incapable of work an extra £10 a week from December. There would be a lower addition for those disabled later in life. The

Reduced-earnings allowance embers of occupamas paid at present to those who had lost income because of industrial injury. Most claimants received invalidity benefit instead because they were not working. This duplication

> In the debate, Mr Meacher, setting out his party's proposals for occupational pensions, said that when Labour came to power it would ensure a proper level of protection for early leavers and would require pension rights to be aprated each year by the full rate of inflation. To require anything less would be to cheat employees of a significant part of their entitlement, which was part of their deferred pay.

new entitlements to reduced-earnings allowance from the autumn. Existing beneficiaries would not be affected by the change. This would reduce expenditure by £1 million in 1990-91, £15 million in 1991-92 and £40 million in 1992-93.

Additional pension was paid with invalidity benefit. The average payment was £9, costing £450 million a year. The commitment was growing rapidly and by 1998 the average payment would be £21 and the cost £1.6 billion and rising.

A commitment on that scale would inhibit the growth of occupational sick-pay schemes and widen the gap between those able and unable to work. It would make it is presented to be a scheme. would make it increasingly diffi-cult for any government to find resources to help disabled people with the greatest needs.

The Bill therefore provided for no new entitlement to additional pension after 1990-91. From April 1991 all entitlement to additional pension would cease. Existing rights mould be preserved. would be preserved.

The saving would be £5 million in 1992-93 rising to £100 million in mid-decade and £350 million by the end of the

The complete package would help about 850,000 people at a net cost of £300 million by 1993-94. Because of it expenditure on the long-term sick and disabled would be higher than it would otherwise have been for every remaining year of the century.

would be the total cumulative saving from the abolition of

By 2025 expenditure would be reduced by more than £1 billion. The Bill provided a number of measures to give greater protection to members of pension schemes. For some it had come as a painful awakening that the takeover or merger of their company had resulted in a sharp reduction in the value of their pension.

Not only did people expect the full value and security of pension rights built up over a number of years, they also had expectations of discretionary creases on top.

"Instead, they can end up with a pension based on the lower salary they had when their inal scheme was wound up. And only part of that is pro-tected by revaluation each year. The Government was propos-

ing that revaluation should be applied to the whole of the preserved pension rights of future early leavers, not just that fraction accumulating after This will not only benefit people affected by takeovers and

mergers, but also those who change jobs." The Bill also included measures to restrict self-investment

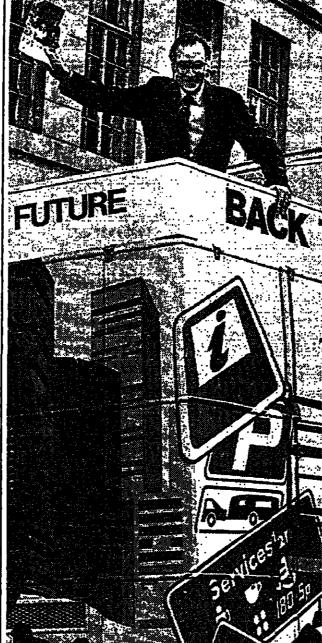
where pension funds owned any assets in companies to which they were related. More than 3.5 million had now opted for personal pension schemes, which reduced the burden on Serps in the longer

Serps and most other public sector occupational schemes, including those for MPs, were fully inflation-proofed. But in the private sector, virtually

Some private schemes made no increase in pension after retirement. The Bill would do nothing to prevent this form of

Labour would require occupa-tional schemes to meet full inflation-proofing targets, and to ensure that they did so, would ban employer or trustee unilateral contribution holidays.

The over-trumpeting of the proposals on disability benefits was matched only by their



Mr Michael Howard, Secretary of State for Employment with the department's Action Bus, which began a six-month tour yesterday aimed at advising women who are interested in returning to work. Women at work, page 3.

Luce denies fees have slashed museum visits

Allegations that the introduction of museum charges had seen admissions plummet — and that the Government was responsible - were rebuffed by Mr Richard Luce, Minister for

the Arts, at question time. He told MPs that admission levels in museums, including a mass of independent ones, had been at record levels last year. Museums Year. The Government's repeatedly stated policy was that it was for the board of trustees in each institution to ake the decision whether or not to introduce charges. This was against a background of a real increase in resources for the national institutions on behalf of the taxpayer.

Dr John Marek (Wrexham, Lab) said that attendances at the National Maritime Museum, where charges had been in-troduced, had dropped by 35 per cent; at the National History Museum by 40 per cent; and at the Welsh National Museum by 85 per cent. When would he recognize the evidence?

Mr Lace said that at the Imperial War Museum admissions were up on the last full year in which there had been no charges. At others, there had been usually a temporary drop in the first year or two before they picked up again.

"If (museums) are to in-"If (museums) are to introduce charges, my view is very strong that they must link it to an improvement in services to the public and that is what most

of them are doing." Sir Philip Goodhart (Beckenham, C) said that the national museums in virtually all the other EC countries had admission charges. "If it is right on the Continent, why should it not

Mr Mark Fisher, Opposition spokesman on the arts, said that the Government was now content to sit there and do nothing while admissions to national

museums plummeted. The Government is directly responsible because it is the minister's refusal to fund the base budget of national museums properly that is forcing

these museums, who do not want to charge, into administering admission charges." Or was he going to repeat his disgraceful remark of a few years ago that if it was any good, people would pay for it? Mr Luce said that Mr Fisher

talked a lot of nonsense. They talked a lot of nonscase. 1 Bey were seeing a 27 per cent increase in taxpayers' resources in the next three years to national museums and galleries. To suggest that the decisions are made by national museums on the grounds of inadequate funding was noncepted. ing was nonsense.

Mr Patrick Coraneck (South Staffordshire, C) said that the select committee that had looked at this subject in 1981 had got it about right. Its unanimous report said that the trustees should have the ultimate discouring the first that the should have the ultimate discouring the should have the ultimate discouring the should have the should be should timate discretion — "but that, if they exercise that, they should always preserve certain days free of charge and so preserve a great tradition.

"If we are seduced by the latest select comittee report we shall reach a stage where we know the price of everything and the value of nothing." (Labour cheers)

Mr Luce said that the evidence was that institutions which had introduced charges had made a wide range of concessions, including free open Labour cheers greet

Meyer Friday by his constituency party following his clattenge to Mrs Thatcher for the Conservative leaderstip, was cheered by Labour Ms at:

Welsh questions. To laughter, Mr Mck-ael Foot (Blaenau Gwent, Lab) suggested that the Secretary of State for Wales (Mr Peter Walker) mike his annual speech onthe catastrophic state of the conconstitutency. Indeed, he said, it might have ben better if Mr Walker had male it last week.

Mr Wyn Roberts, din-ister of State for Walts, said that Sir Anthony wasvery much his own man, adding later that he had enomings

Welsh factory rates to fall

Under the new business rate, and with the Govern-ment's funding, factories and warehouses in Weles would have a 27 per ent. reduction on their rate burden, Mr Peter Walke, Secretary of State for Wales, said during Common

是有存頭結構發射發展 2.5°°

最特化是由自己等然对力的对另邻向自己等

Baker gives an apology

There had been a writen, apology from Mr Kemeth Baker, Chairman of the Conservative Party, be an in-cident on Friday in which a party official had occupied a seat in the box reserved for civil servants, the Speaker (Mr Bernard Weatheill) told MPs.

He said that he accipied

the apology,

Loans pledge The Government wil not take retaliatory action against the banks for not backing

Parliament today Commons (2.30): Que-Debate on the autumi

'Cloud of suspicion' regretted

The Stalker affair, and the document relating to the re-moval of Mr John Stalker from the Northern Ireland shoot-tokill inquiry that Mr Stalker says is in his possession, was raised by Labour MPs in the Commons.

had not received any requests from the Home Secretary, the

Mr Tam Dalyell (Linlithgow, Lab) said that it was totally unsatisfactory when unnamed public figures, by implication, were under a cloud of suspicion seemingly for having done something wrong. It was a pity that the Speaker

Attorney General or the Min-ister for the Civil Service to

STALKER AFFAIR

ister for the Civil Service to clarify the assertions by Mr Stalker, that the letters RA on the 1986 document stood for either Lord Armstrong (then Sir Robert Armstrong, Cabinet Sec-retary) or Sir Robert Andrews (then Permanent Hodes Sec-(then Permanent Under Secretary, Northern Ireland Office). The House should be told exactly what the Government knew about the assertions by Mr

Crisis in the South Pacific

Rambo-inspired rebels pit bow and arrow against gun

The Speaker (Mr Bernard about the conduct of civil Weatherill) said that it was not a matter for him.

about the conduct of civil servants, Mr David Winnick (Walsall North, Lab) said that a matter for him. Mr Dale Campbell-Savours

(Workington, Lab) said that Mr Stalker could submit documents to the chairman of the Home Affairs Select Committee or put them in the Library of the House where they could be studied by MPs. In the circumstances it was perhaps a little unreasonable of

Mr Stalker to dangle the documents in front of the public without being prepared to reveal

Earlier, during questions

new code for senior civil servants who had official dealings with the police should make it clear that where there was deep public disquiet, as now over the Stalker affair, there should be no resistance to a full public

Mr Richard Lace, Minister for the Civil Service, said that was a matter for the Home Secretary. If Mr Stalker had a document he wished to submit to the Government, that was up the student loan scheme, the Prime Minister said in a written Commons reply.

Lords (2.30): Courts and Legal Services Bill, conmittee, second day.

Troops die in clash

Colombo - Eight Indian soldiers were killed in the Northern Province of Sri Lanka in an attack by the Indian Peacekeeping Force and the pro-Indian Eclam National Democratic Liberation Front on a Tamil Tigers camp (Vijitha

Yapa writes). Reports from Jaffna said that the Indians used heliconters and armoured carriers in the operation.

Briton missing Reykjavík (AP) - Rescuers have called off a search for Mr Stephen Reader, aged 25, from Wallington, Surrey, who disappeared during an attempt to climb Hvannadalsh summit,

Iceland's highest mountain. Maoist killed

Lima (AP) — Señor Carlos Olivares del Carpio, a leader of the Maoist Shining Path guerrillas, was killed in a clash with police in the Peruvian southern Andes, officials said.

Leper total

Lagos (AFP) - Nigeria officially has 193,715 lepers, but the Government believes that this figure is an underestimation, Mr Olikoye Ransome-Kuti, the Health Minister,

announced here. Rebel claim

Nairobi (Reuter) - The rebel Somali National Movement claims it seized a government cargo ship in the Red Sea and shot down an air force jet which later tried to bomb it.

Hanging death

Mbabane (Reuter) — Dr E. V. Dlamini, the head of the Swazi civil service and secretary to the Cabinet, was found hanged at his home. Crime is not suspected.

Vatican post

Rome (AFP) - Cardinal Edmund Casimir Zoka, the Archbishop of Detroit, is to be the Vatican's new Budget Minister, church officials announced.

Khartoum (Reuter) - Eritrean

rebels have released the 30

Poles they captured from a

Poles freed

ship in the Red Sea three weeks ago, officials said. Flights back Lisbon (Reuter) - Passengers jammed Portugal's three inter-

national airports when flights

resumed after a three-day pay

strike by air-traffic controllers.

with Tigers

war on the South Pacific island of Bougainville, which has forced the Australian Government to announce plans to send in military forces to evacuate 1,000 nationals trapped by bow-and-arrow-

wielding tribesmen. For more than a year, rebel tribesmen on the island, 300 miles east of mainland Papua New Guinea, have resorted to spears, bows and arrows, home-made shotguns and the ample supply of bombs that were left over from the battles of the Second World War, in their fight to win independence and close the giant Bougainville Copper Mine.

The rebel leader, Mr Francis Ona, has been inspired by the Sylvester Stallone video, Rambo: First Blood Part II, in which the hero takes on his erations on their land. Senator

for the intensifying guerilla arrow. It is compulsive viewing for his followers.

Some of those include "cargo cultists" who still wor-ship the Second World War planes that suddenly appeared to parachute supplies into their untouched world during the battles with the Japanese. They still await their second coming.

Since Mr Rabbie Namaliu, the Prime Minister, sent in troops to flush out the rebels. 4.000 local villagers have been forced into internment camps to make way for their operations.

Yet despite efforts by the Army to quell the rebel campaign, there are growing signs of unrest spreading to parts of the mainland among other tribal leaders who are unhappy at foreign mining op-

ruled out "a limited" military action by Australian forces against rebel tribesmen fighting for independence from the

mainland Government. The small guerrilla war on Bougainville has done enormous damage to the economy and the efforts of Mr Namaliu to unify his nation of 3.5 million people. Many of them live in isolated communities, cut off by impenetrable jungles, swamps, mountains and 800 different languages.

Papua New Guinea, which gained independence from Australia in 1975, has a lively parliamentary democracy, but which is fraught with tribal

On Bougainville, the Australian mining company CRA failed to negotiate with local people and share out the ditional farming land, and

uprising by the Bougainville Revolutionary Army. Mr Ona's warriors forced

the Bougainville copper mine to close down in May, denying the Government 35 per cent of its national budgetary income. Mr Ona wants the mine to close permanently, US\$10 200 miles



billion (£6.17 billion) compensation for the vast open-cut mine, the pollution which it has created on tra-

From Robert Cockburn, Bougainville, Papua New Guinea Hollywood is partly to blame enemies with a bow and Gareth Evans, the Australian massive profits from the their independence. A govern-Foreign Minister, has not mine. The result has been an ment claim that Mr Ona had died recently in a tribal coup is

not widely believed. "No body," said a Port taxi-driver, Moresby proof.

Dead or alive, Mr Ona has overcome the traditional rivalry between mainland people and Bougainvilleans who look east to the Solomon Islands for their homeland. Mainlanders know Bougainvilleans as ass blong sauspan in pidgin-English, comparing their very dark skins to black-

ened cooking pots. Proud of their complexions, the Bougainvilleans refer to the paler mainlanders as "redskins".

For Mr Namaliu, the task of keeping together the country's fragile unity and economy

grows worse by the day. "They tried to bomb the taxi-driver, pulling up outside Port Moresby's airport yesterday. "I wouldn't fight against the rebels because they fight for the land - that's what's important."

As the numbers of rival rebel forces and government troops increase daily on Bougainville Island, the fight-ing has escalated and reached into the heart of the provincial capital, Arawa.

Last night, the area was again rocked by an explosion after the nightly curiew came into effect. The town was shaken by a large explosion on Sunday night,

Using one of hundreds of bombs abandoned here after the Second World War, the Bougainville Revolutionary Army destroyed two warehouses just a few streets away

from the army headquarters

airport here," said Jonah, a where the campaig against them is co-ordinated By yesterday moning, all

that remained of the big Kaimart warehouse in central Arawa was crumplel wreckage and burning supplies of food and equipment. The revolutionary army, inder its military leader, Mr Sam Kaona, is getting bdder. Mr Kaona, who was trained as an officer by the Australian Army, now leads at lest 1,000 rebels hidden in the ingle.

Frustrated by theirinability to counter Mr Kaora's guerrilla tactics, the Paula New Guinea Defence Face soldiers reacted with neir now familiar reprisal. Bydaylight, they were reported by local people to have enered the hillside village imnediately above the wrecked sores and burnt down houses - tactics used before after rebi attacks.

Cave-in on crowded Tokyo street



Onlookers surveying the section of a busy Tokyo street which sank 17 ft yesterday, injuring at least four pedestrians and a motorist. At least two cars and a motor scooter were found buried in the hole, measuring 42 ft by 32 ft, said a metropolitan fire board spokesman (AP

reports). He said at least four pedestrians were hurt by flying stones and debris, but it was not known if anyone had been in the cars when the street collapsed. An 18year-old driver suffered a head injury when he braked suddenly to avoid the bole. Three others were injured when

look. Japan Railways officials said the street sank near the site where the railway is digging a trunel for superexpress trains, but it was not known whether the collapse was related to the

Seoul parties in merger as prelude to reform accord

President Roh of South Korea North Korea and to cope with joined two opposition party a recent economic downturn leaders yesterday to form a as the basis for the party powerful new coalition that leaders' decision to join could transform the country's forces. He promised that the political landscape and pave new coalition would support the way for sweeping reforms of the Constitution.

Backers of the new coalition described the surprise merger as a revolution that will end South Korea's long tradition of political confrontation. But critics of the move claimed

The new grouping is com-posed of Mr Roh's ruling Democratic Justice Party, the opposition Reunification Democratic Party of Mr Kim Young Sam's, and Mr Kim Jong Pil's New Democratic Republican Party. Together, they hold 225 seats in the 299member National Assembly, a comfortable enough margin to meet the two-thirds majority which is required to amend the Constitution.

"We've decided to launch a new political style that gives hope for the future," Mr Roh announced after his nine-hour marathon session with the two Kims, who stood at his side as he spoke. He cited the need to prepare for unification with

democracy, capitalism and the country's reunification.

The leaders of the three parties have been reported to have agreed in principle to change the Constitution from the current US-type presidential system to a European-style that it amounted to a political coup d'etat.

The new grouping is comhas three years of his presidency remaining, will finish

his term. Left out in the cold was Mr Kim Dae Jung, the opposition from regional loyalties. leader, who angrily denounced the accord as "a coup against the representative system of politics and a revolt against the people's sovereignty".

He demanded that all elected officials resign and face a new set of elections for having betrayed the people,

There were scattered demonstrations in Seoul and other cities. Students urging the overthrow of the regime clashed with police at five campuses in the capital.

workers were detained in the Seoul suburb of Suwen, as riot police blocked their atttempt to launch a new labour federation

Political analysts compared

the new alliance with the Liberal Democratic Party in Japan, a diverse conjervative coalition. The resemblance goes as far as the name of the new coalition: the Democratic Liberal Party. In the Japanese style, the new party's origins sem from a recent series of games of golf

between Mr Kim Young Sam and Mr Kim Jong Fil, which led to their agreement to realign the current factions that largely draw their support President Roh's decision to join them came late on Sun-

day after he saw it as an opportunity to breathe new life into his beleaguered regime. In the new coaltion, Mr Kim Young Sam is seen as a possible frontrunne in the forthcoming campaign to suc-

ceed President Rob, according to members of his party. But Mr Kim could also lose support by having turned his back on his old anti-govern-Meanwhile, about 100 ment power base.

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SPECTRUM

The pride of Mr Frank Warren

Seven weeks after he was gunned down, the promoter with the reputation as one of the hardest men to come out of

London's boxing sub-culture tells

Barbara Amiel of the moment that was his greatest personal humiliation

n the night of November 30, 1989 the boxing promoter Frank Warren got out of his Bentley outside the Broadway Theatre in Barking, east London, and a gunman pumped bullets point-blank into his chest and stomach. Perhaps the popular response was summed up by rival bosing promoter Mickey Duff, who remarked that "Frank makes enemies easier than just about anyone I know". A brief glimpse, one thought, of a bit of society only to be seen should a bullet kick up a stone, sending the insects beneath briefly into the light.

Seven weeks after the shooting. Warren walks stiffly. But his manner is easy. One can never know what lies behind the demeanour of a man when he talks to the Press, of course. In a clever man, one who can dissemble with ease or may have nine sides for nine lives, the best of qualities can coincide with the most unattractive. Do they, in Frank Warren?

"The most humiliating experience in my life," Warren explains, was the shooting. You see I wasn't frightened, I was embarrassed more than anything else, vulnerable and embarrassed. That's what I felt in the hospital, embarrassed because, let's face it, I personally want control of the

"The worse thing you can do is humiliate someone. It's worse than pain. I had my clothes off and I was naked and it was weird because I was lying on a table and I couldn't catch my breath and my lungs and the blood and then I would disappear and come back and I kept thinking this is a comedy, a farce."

It made sense of the newspaper reports that Warren was trying to sit up in hospital and talk and explain that he was all right, even while some of his stomach and lungs had been blown away. I wondered what he wanted to do to the man who tried to kill him.

"It's a strange sort of conflict. I really am against capital punishment. I'm involved in boxing, which is obviously a very brutal take someone, with a rope and hang them or electrocute them or cut their heads off, well, I don't think that's the way forward. But the chap who shot me (embarrassed laugh) . . . no, I don't think

The statistics: Warren, aged 37, is a slightish man, about 5ft 9in, half a stone underweight since the shooting ("I'm finally beginning to put it back on"), with a wife 10 years younger than himself who was formerly a model with Vogue and four children (one from a previous marriage). His manner is the Labour MP from Islington,"

quiet. There is nothing flashy, no visible jewellery, bright clothes or crocodile shoes. "I know," he says, "that if you are not in the world of boxing you have a different attitude to it. You have this Holly-wood image, big cigars and every-one rich. Gangsters and so on. It isn't. People have got this one thing in their mind, and it just doesn't happen. I got shot by doesn't happen. I got shot by somebody who's got a problem."

Well, maybe. The truth is, when you are a boxing promoter like Warren, you are always running on thin ice. You are dealing with people who may have very few means of coping with their prob-lems except violence.

"I can't justify boxing," Warren says, as if reading my thoughts. "You can't justify two people punching each other. You can't do that. I mean, it's not a fight to the death and there is a lot of skill involved, otherwise you wouldn't have referees judging and making the decisions, but there must be damage. Somebody actually punching another person in the head has got to cause brain damage. I won't try and stand up and justify

Why, then, be involved in the sport? "I've carned money doing it and I won't deny it. But as long as people are aware of the dangers and as long as there are strict rules and supervision and the examining doctors can tell if you're susceptible to that type of damage, well ... But if I hadn't earned money, I'd be a paying fan, because I love boxing."

It is, I suppose, one of the last gladitorial sports we have. "Absolutely!" Warren says with enthusiasm. "You know if you were to sell tickets to a public hanging, people would queue up, you couldn't sell enough . . "

Like many people in the world of boxing, he is anxious to point out that boxing has aristocratic origins. "It was always an event, not just a fight. Remember, there was the Marquis of Queensberry and, you know, the manager had a stable of boxers like a stable of racehorses which was all the gentry, you know, and nobody was allowed to cheer. The so-called Club and the rich at the time watched the sport in silence."

In his early days he found it difficult to break into the world of boxing promotion dominated by the big names such as Jarvis Astaire, Mickey Duff and the British Board of Boxing Control. He founded a rival group, the National Boxing Council and took them all on. Lord Gowrie remembers meeting him when he was Minister in the Department of

Employment.
"He came to the meeting with



The ringmaster: "I wasn't frightened," Warren says, "I was embarrassed more than anything else. Let's face it, I want control of the situation"

'Some of the people in the City are a hundred times worse than the people you meet in boxing'

Gowrie says. "He made his case of the so-called Establishment and people in the City are a hundred those jumped-up jobs or whatever well. He was a tough, brightish entrepreneur. Like all entrepreneurs they can be uncomfortable sometimes because they are trying to cut through rules and regulations. Sometimes it works very well and sometimes it

does not." With the aid of Gowrie, Warren won his case and the monopolistic rules of the Boxing Board of Control were beaten down one by one. "But what I learnt from that," Warren says, "was that my National Boxing Council could only go so far. You need to become part to take it there you need to be accepted by the Establishment, so that you can get on with your

That phrase, "getting on with business" is the theme of Warren's life. If he was not born with a sense of confidence, he has one now and only occasionally lapses into the phrases of his beginnings on a council estate in Islington. "Some people say I'm ruthless. I don't think so, I'm single-minded, I suppose boxing is a real sort of cynical and hypocritical world but, having said that, some of the

times worse than the people you meet in boxing. . What I mean by that, you

couldn't trust them as far as you can see them, although I've met some decent people in the City. But, the Establishment, well . . . I don't spend time thinking about them, I just get on with my business. It's not what you wear or how you behave. Somebody either trusts you or they don't trust you. Of course there's people that look down their noses at me, but it's not going to change one thing that happens to me . . . I'm not one of and I just take my time. I get on with it. You know, I can talk to them, charm them, whatever I want to do, but at the end of the day they aren't going to be there. So why break your balls for

them? What makes Warren run, in fact, is he wants to he free in the most profound sense. Not to be told how to dress or how to behave or, importantly, what to be. His political ideas, for example, are

"Idealistically speaking, I'm a Green...I have a conflict, I

know. I used to be a real Tory but I looked at the hospital they took me to at Shooter's Hill, well, I couldn't believe the conditions. I just couldn't believe how dingy it was, how the conditions were so awful. Yet, you know, there were such great nurses and doctors. The National Health is a crime."

Warren worries about the elderly, the homeless. He expects the Government to ensure that children have jobs, that education is free. He is passionate about the drug problem and the destruction it is causing. "It happened in my family..." He continues: "Kids are the future. They are tomorrow.

But for himself, well, that is another story. He could have stayed on at school and become a professional man, an accountant banker like he wants his children to be, "but I couldn't wait to get out and be free. The feeling of being free, although you're never free, are you? You know that you've got to conform."

He sees his success simply in terms of hard work. He dreams of turning the London Arena into the venue for the big shows he puts on (like next July's Frank Sinatra concert), which, in turn, would be filmed by his in-house video company to be sold as "product" to television satellite stations.

t is a marketing man's concept and vocabulary and one that, luck and the Establishment permitting, be might pull off. After all, this is the man that outfaced the London Docklands Development Corporation in a nonstop 23-hour meeting.

I wondered if he felt people were waiting to see him fall. "This country," he said, "is the best place in the world. It loves losers, it makes everybody feel good. I am not knocking Frank Bruno, but what happened? Frank Bruno fought Mike Tyson and he never won a round, and he's a hero. That's the mentality ... They'd love to see me fall on my arse, and I have been very close to falling on

Is he a clever dealer or, as one competitor said, "a man who breaks down doors before he sees if they're open"? According to Warren, it is simply a question of making sure you have all the cards and playing them right. "I don't believe in taking advantage of people. I think it's a question of being able to handle the

I can't help but admire his discipline. He sits ramrod straight on an uncomfortable bar-stool, not a drop of tea, coffee or scotch to ease the discomfort his chest wound still gives him. Just to test his consistency, I ask him again. "What would you say was the most humiliating moment of your

There is a slight flicker in the Mongolian fold over his eyelids. "When I was shot," he repeats. "I tell you, if I had a gun in my hand, I tell you without a doubt, I wouldn't have shot to stop him, I would have shot to kill him. That's what I felt then. I hated what happened. Humiliation. Humiliation is one of the worst things you can do to a person."

A normal response? How can I judge. I feel the same way myself.

anguage continually changes by indirecis often used to mean unintertions and absurdities. ested, and is widely regarded Howlers can become as a howler. In fact the first "correct" if enough people recorded uses of disinterested, persist in making them. This by John Donne and Junius, are to mean uninterested, half has now happened to pres-

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inser and imply. Disinterested tigious, now generally used to a century before uninterested

on a change, in the long trawl

Confusing flaunt with flout
not even the strongest swim-cographers and linguists reing column in the Police
was popularized by Ted mers can fight against the tide. cord the grunts and snorts Review for the past 55 years.

NEW WORDS FOR OLD

English pulled tige", instead of its original and etymologically correct meaning, "practising juggling or legerdemain". came into English. We may (and do) deplore many of these changes; but if the tide of vox populi has set to a constant of the consta

"Prestigious" people, from coming up to them from us in He is, though he will not yet, and should be resisted. our best writers to pop-sing-their dictionaries, established forgive me, prestigious, and linker is widely used to mean ers, have more influence than "howkers" and all. It is the job disinterested, and endearing, imply (and has been by writers most in changing the lan- of teachers to teach the best and splendid. And he has guage. But language grows contemporary English, and to spotted a creeping confusion from the bottom up as well as correct and expunge howlers. This is widely regarded as a from the top down. It is the best teachers is crastinate. Here are two exambiowler, and it would be a pity only mass democracy, open to lose our distinction between to lose our distinction between the condition of the best teachers is crastinate. Here are two exambiously should be a pity only mass democracy, open to lose our distinction between the condition of the best teachers is crastinate. Here are two examinates the condition of the best teachers is crastinate. Here are two examinates the condition of the best teachers is crastinate. Here are two examinates the condition of the best teachers is crastinate. Here are two examinates the condition of the best teachers is crastinate. Here are two examinates the condition of the best teachers is crastinate. Here are two examinates the condition of the condition of the best teachers is crastinate. Here are two examinates the condition of the condition

until the next election" (without doing anything about computer hackers). And here is Professor Graham Zellick, Professor of Law at the University of London, in an

article: "But still the Government prevaricates. It will now await the views of Parliament in the autumn before deciding whether to introduce legislation" (about war crimes). The words are both quadri-

syllables beginning with "pr". But their roots and meanings are quite different. That cras in procrastinate means "tomorrow" in Latin, and the word means time-wasting, or putting off until tomorrow. Prevaricate means to evade the truth in ways short of lying, and the roots come from walking crookedly. Varicare is

to spread the less apart in Latin; varus is knock-kneed. Procrastinate is the attitude of today that you can postpone until tomorrow. Prevaricate is falsehood. They are quite distinct, and all good men and women will rally round Rolph to maintain the useful

distinction. But if enough professors of law and other writers in The Times carry on using prevaricate where they mean procrastinate, the next edition of The Oxford English Dictionary will have to record the howler. If Latin were more widely taught, there would be less barbaric confusion about the roots of our language.

Philip Howard



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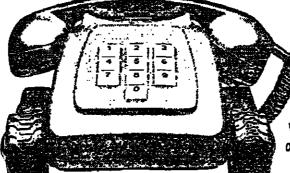
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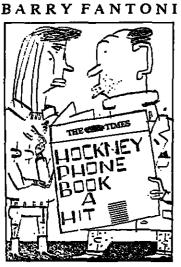
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here was a moment of severe embarrassment at last week's unique and remarkably amicable 35-nation military doctrine seminar at the Hofburg Palace in Vienna, where former sworn enemies sat down and jawed peaceably about their various strategies. After the biggun chiefs of defence staff from the likes of the US, the Soviet Union, Britain and France had said their pieces about East-West security, who should spring to life but the delegate from Cyprus. He pointed out that his was the only country present that was under occupation. He went on to harangue Turkey, which still has 27,000 troops in northern Cyprus. Turkey's top general then stood up and apologized to the august company for the behaviour of his 'colleague". It was sad, he said, that Cyprus had chosen such an occasion to raise this matter. If the Turks stay much longer, the question of which is the only European country with an occupying army still on its soil may soon feature in Trivial Pursuit.

hristopher Martin, the new head-master of Millfield — the Somerset school best known for producing sports stars - is about to lose his place on the Headmasters' Conference, one of the tightest and most prestigious closed shops in education. Membership is limited to around 230, and is based on a mixture of the man and his school. Martin, as head of Bristol Cathedral School, founded in 1542, has been a long-standing member of HMC, but I fear that Millfield fails to qualify, in spite of fees exceeding £8,000 a year. His old friends in HMC will now busy themselves on getting Martin re-elected, but I suspect he will first have to mend some of the ways of his new charge, which are perhaps best described as unconventional.

• Estate agents' English fails to improve. One near here is offering "five unique

The Ministry of Defence, the Stormont authorities and even British Telecom seem to be bending over backwards in their eagerness to facilitate complaints from Dublin about the conduct of British soldiers in Ulster. The Army's Northern Ireland headquarters' main switchboard number at Lisburn has been changed. Anyone telephoning the old number gets a polite recorded message which, after giving the new number and STD code, adds helpfully: "If you're calling from the Irish Republic, the code is 080846." Is this, I wonder, a devilish Whitehall ploy to encourage Haughey and Co to complain direct to the Army top brass, thereby obviating the need for the Anglo-Irish secretariat at Maryfield, which so sticks in the craw of many an 'Ulster Unionist?



'Apparently they're changing hands for telephone numbers'

re we really becoming a nation of namby-pambies in the matter of drink? I learn with some horror that the Sheraton Skyline Hotel at Heathrow is making a fetish out of water, offering diners ten different bottled varieties from eight countries as though they were premier cru vintages of something more interesting. Ask for the water list, and you will find Evian ("well balanced"). Highland Spring ("rich in bicarbonates"). NZ Natural ("low in mineral salts"), and so on. I have one very good reason for never drinking the mineral water in this column's local place of refreshment; they charge over a pound for a little bottle.

omedian Dave Allen's lapse in using that nasty word on his show is as nothing compared to the evidence presented to the Broadcasting Bill standing committee by the ever-vigilant Mrs Mary Whitehouse. She and her team monitored all TV output from December 20 to January 5, and in their seven pages of evidence list 19 other utterances of the said word. Worst offenders were the films Prizzi's Honour (BBC2, Dec 30) and Hollywood Shuffle (C4, December 23). The latter, indeed, contained no fewer than 46 obscenities which Mrs W found offensive, from "dammit" upwards. It is as well this is a standing and not a select committee, otherwise the evidence would have to be published and we would be offended all over again.

he most remarkable aspect of the proposal to give a quarter of a million Hong Kong Chinese the right of abode in Britain is that ministers seem surprised that it caused a controversy. Yet many of them were in the House of Commons during the row over the admission of the 28,000 Ugandan Asians expelled by the Amin government. Surely they should have realized the hazards of promoting a new wave of immigration on a scale nine times

as great. The Macmillan government of the early Sixties had allowed, indeed encouraged, immigration from the Caribbean which brought about changes in Britain far beyond any which might reasonably have been expected to result from a change of government from one party to another. Yet it never sought the authority of the electors, nor did it announce its policy decision or its implications. It was left to a Labour Home Secretary, James Callaghan - a politician particularly sensitive to the feelings of the average man and his family - to stem the flow and to the Heath government to enact the 1971 Immigration Act

That should have been the end of the matter for, in his mani-

Racist populism? I believe in honouring our pledge

festo for the February 1974 general election, Mr Heath wrote: "We have provided the necessary means for preventing any further large-scale perma-

nent immigration." In four elections since then, Conservative candidates have sought votes by repeating in some form Mr Heath's undertaking. In the 1987 manifesto the then Home Secretary, Douglas Hurd, approved the words, "Immigration for settlement is now at its lowest level since control of Commonwealth immigration first began in 1962. We will tighten the existing law to ensure that control over settlement becomes even more effective." Of course, it is not unusual for

election promises to remain unfulfilled. Circumstances change; indeed the electors themselves may, by their own actions, prevent undertakings from being fulfilled, as when trade unions

by Norman Tebbit

wrecked the Labour govern-ment's social contract. To deliberately, flagrantly and gratuitously break a clear undertaking made at five consecutive general elections is another matter. I realize that ministers facing an intractable problem may choose to perform a U-turn and hope to justify their actions, but they should not feign hurt and indignation when colleagues who prefer to stand on their word rather than their heads take an

I have not been surprised that some politicians and political journalists should criticize those of us who oppose the introduction of another large minority community into Britain, but I am shocked that so many express such contempt for the idea that it is part of the contract of democracy that undertakings clearly and firmly given should not lightly be tossed aside.

There are three threads within the Hong Kong immigration controversy. There is the issue of whether further massive immigration of another distinct ethnic and cultural group is in the best interests of Britain's present inhabitants; whether the anxiety of Hong Kong people can or should be overcome by granting a right of abode in the hope that it will not be exercised; and whether the Hong Kong problem is, in fact, a Chinese problem that can be solved only

Are the Government's critics right on the central issue of immigration? I have long opposed the establishment of large unintegrated communities diculture, language, religion and ethnic origin. Such communities are a potential source of division, friction and, at the extreme, violence. They bring about unacceptable double stan-

dards of custom and even law. Some men are prosecuted for bigamy; others have drawn state benefit to finance it. The law is used to stop stupid and unfair discrimination against Muslim girls whose religion requires the wearing of headscarves in school, but the law is tactfully forgotten when Muslim mobs are incited to murder. British children in some schools are left confused and muddled with no sense of their own cultural and political heritage, all to appease those attracted here by the fruits of that very heritage.

Experience suggests that the divisions, hurts, slights, insults, quarrels and rivalries of diverse

communities within nations are

communities within nations are more likely to generate civil strife than to act as the cement essential for social stability.

The Government's arguments are incoherent. If it believed that a quarter of a million Hong Kong Chinese would benefit Kong Chinese would benefit Britain then logically it should seek to attract them here. If it believed that issuing passports to 50,000 heads of households would help to stabilize Hong Kong and keep people there, then logic dictates that it should issue 100,000 and double the assurance. If it believed that by issuing passports it could persuade the holders to stay in Hong-Kong until 1997, then they

should not be valid until 1997. The fact is that the Foreign Office has blundered again. To Peking the passport offer threatens to drive into China itself a wedge of people of divided loyalties. Our government may have forgotten that no man can honour two masters, but the Chinese have not. It is time the Government accepted that Hong Kong's problems can be solved only in China and not by unilateral British action.

A country never looks weaker than when it tries to wield power it has not got, and Britain has no power to coerce China.

C.J. Walker presents the Armenian view of the southern Soviet bloodshed

Moscow's blind eye to injustice

weather-beaten moun-tains that contain the region of Nagorno Karabakh have sharpened the sense of injustice of its Armenian villagers and fired their spirit of defiance. Since February 1988 they have found a voice, and Karabakh has become the main element in a fierce struggle between the Soviet republics of Armenia and Azerbaijan.

Karabakh (or Artsakh) was Armenian for centuries, as its monasteries and churches testify. Its highland terrain enabled the people to retain their Christianity when many of the lowlanders were converted by their Islamic conquerors. In the 18th century the people formed themselves into four principalities (or melikdoms) under the suzerainty of Persia; a spirit of independence and love of freedom lived on until the early years of this century.

Religion is the most obvious difference between the Armenians and the Muslim Azeris, but it is not the most important. Even before 1914 leading Azeris were adopting a secular outlook and the Armenians too had secular institutions. The point at issue over Karabakh today is not religious. (Christian Armenians living in Iran have not been slaughtered or burnt alive; indeed, since the 1979 revolution they have been given greater cultural and educational opportunities.) The conflict is rather one over national identity and territory: should Karabakh be part of the Azeri-Turkish world, or of the Armenian?

Even before 1914 Karabakh was denied any sort of identity suitable to its inhabitants. Although 92 per cent of its then population was Armenian, the Tsarist authorities linked the region to its lowland non-Armenian hinterland, despite the proximity of the "Armenian

The last 40 years have seen

a quiet revolution in wom-

en's participation in the

labour force. In the 1950s,

women comprised fewer than

one-third of the total number of

he ravines and rugged, district" that Nicholas I had created around Yerevan in 1828. At the end of the First World War the British occupying army, under General W.M. Thomson, prevented an Armenian partisan commander from securing the union of the region with Armenia. Finally the Bolsheviks, keen in 1921 to take advantage of Turkey's anti-imperialist rhetoric, and trying to edge Kemal on the way to communism, allo-cated Karabakh to Azerbaijan. The wishes of the inhabitants were ignored in the eagerness of the various rulers to secure regional agreements.

From that time onwards, human rights and democracy have been overlooked. Rights, it seems, can be recognized in Europe but not on the fringe of Asia. The people of Karabakh are educated as Azeri Turks; development has been confined to the Azeri villages. Clinics, roads, irrigation, books in their own language, even the application of the rule of law - the Armenians of Karabakh have had almost none of them.

uch discrimination, par-ticularly in an era of openness and reconstruction, is bound to have repercussions. And so it was that in February 1988 the people of Karabakh, with extraordinary bravery, and unknown to their fellow Armenians in Yerevan, resolved to break with the injustice of the past and declare their unity with Armenia. Such unity appeared to them to be perestroika in action at the most elementary level. Karabakh. the kidnapped child, seemed to have found its way home.

The bravery in confronting Azeri chauvinism with a nonviolent call for justice and the end of an anomalous situation did not go unpunished. Within days there was a vicious pogrom in the Caspian town of Sumgait;



A firm hand too late: Soviet troops arrive yesterday in the Azerbaijani town of Ganja

Azeri mobs, led by the leader of the local Communist party (later dismissed for "administrative shortcomings") and with the connivance of the authorities in Baku, the capital, committed murderous atrocities on the minority Armenian population.

Here a mystery starts. For Moscow, instead of energetically prosecuting the perpetrators, temporized and hesitated; and when a death sentence was eventually passed on a minor official who had screamed "Kill the Armenians" through a megaphone, the Azeris, affronted, began another round of slaughter. Again. Moscow threw up its hands, as if to say "We can do nothing." More recently, Baku went unpunished for trying to starve Armenia by means of a blockade - an action reminiscent of the way in which officials prevented food being given to Armenian deportees in 1915. Every outrage that the Azeris committed against Armenia was apparently condoned.

Since then the Azeris' intolerant national pride has taken two forms. The first is the straightforward anti-minority violence in Baku, familiar in the situation of any foreign minority of bourgeois tastes and identity (such as the Jews) in an urban setting. The second is the assault on the ancient but, to the ruling group alien, Armenian villagers of Karabakh. This assault is just a continuation of the massive discrimination practised against the Armenians for 68 years. Is a reasonable political sol-

ution possible for Transcaucasia. after the military situation has

stabilized? The conflict could be solved if the aggressive Turkist sentiments of Baku's rulers could be curbed. There are two possible scenarios. The first sees Transcaucasia keeping its present Soviet form with Armenia, Azerbaijan and Georgia co-existing. No just solution would result from simple independence

for the republics as they are. But the present situation without guarantees would spell genocide for Armenians anywhere in Azerbaijan - something which, on the evidence of last week, the authorities in Baku are prepared to connive at, if not actively want. So, on empirical evidence, Karabakh must become part of Armenia.

The mountain range of Azerbaijani territory separating Karabakh and Armenia need not

inhabited by Kurds, and was in the early years of Soviet rule designated a Kurdish autonomous region, before Azeri chau-vinism suppressed it too. (Just after the 1988 demonstrations many of its villagers opted for an Armenian orientation since Armenia respects Kurdish culture and identity; there is a chair of Kurdish studies at Yerevan University. Azerbaijan permits no such diversity.)

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EA.

That would deprive Azerbaijan of about 6 per cent of its territory. No Armenian seriously claims more, though some would like Ganja (Kirovabad). Will Azerbaijan really miss such a small amount of misgoverned territory? Economic sweeteners to Baku could compensate for the loss.

🕇 he second scenario is a little more risky. It will have to take into account the possibility of the independence of Georgia (something eagerly sought by its people) and of some form of unity, perhaps federal, between Soviet and Iranian Azerbaijan. although this would not be

welcome in Tehran. Where would this leave Armenia? Fairly isolated, to say the least. The only way forward then for the country would be to reopen the Armenian question, and seek legitimate territorial compensation from Turkey for the Armenian genocide of 1915. Only then could an independent Armenia, with internationally guaranteed borders, survive to play a full and appropriate part in world affairs, and only then could it overcome the ferocious chauvinist ambitions of its neighbours.

C.J. Walker is the author of Armenia: the Survival of a Nation, to be republished shortly by Routledge.

Vernon Bogdanor urges new measures to ensure equal opportunity

Wooing women to work

workers; today they make up nearly half. This revolution is likely to gather speed in the 1990s when fewer young people will be available to employers. Indeed, Warwick University's institute of Employment Research predicts that women are likely to account for around 80 per cent of an anticipated 1.1 4 per cent and 19 per cent. In the universities, although

million new workers.
Yet the report of the Hansard Society's commission, Women at the Top, published today, shows that extraordinarily few women have gained access to the higher reaches of public and

professional life.
A survey of 100 top CBI firms, carried out for the commission, revealed more than 30,000 male senior executives against just over 2,000 women — fewer than per cent. Only 2 per cent of Civil Service permanent secretaries are women. Almost all senior judges are men: there is only one female lord justice out of 27 and one female High Court judge out of 81. Moreover, more than half of the women who

qualify as barristers and two-

thirds of qualified solicitors have ceased to practice. In 1987, although 33 per cent of qualified barristers were women, only 14 per cent were practising; the figures for women solicitors were

the proportion of women undergraduates increased from 35 per cent to 42 per cent between 1975 and 1988, only 3 per cent of professors are women.

The Hansard Society exists to promote wider understanding of parliamentary government, and has long been concerned about the under-representation of women in public and parliamentary life. In 1987, 609 men were elected to the House of Commons and only 41 women. Since women obtained the vote in 1918 only 139 have taken their seats in the House. Britain is very near the bottom of the league table of modern democracies in terms of the proportion of women in Parliament, and at

the very bottom of those holding senior political office.

ment of women with young children. In France, Belgium and

The relative paucity of women in public life means that their interests are not properly represented. Since 1986, there has been a non-Cabinet ministerial group on women's issues; it has no financial resources and the current chairman and eight of the 12 departmental representatives on the group are men.

We, as a nation, are committed by our public philosophy and by law to ensure genuine equality of opportunity for women. Yet, despite pleas from the CBI and other bodies, governments have refused to allow tax deductions for child-care expenses or to relieve employer-subsidized nursery care of taxation. At current rates, workplace nurseries attract a higher rate of taxation as a benefit-in-kind than company cars.

There is a clear link between the provision of child-care facilities and the continuing employ-

Denmark, where publicly subsidized pre-primary school care is widely available, well over half the women with under-fives go to work; in Britain, where public provision is minimal, the figure is fewer than one-third - and most of those part-time.

Inflexible and traditional methods of organizing work also do much to hamper women. Fixed schedules are the norm, with

How Britain compares

(Last general election) 33.0 44.0 22.2 19.0 6.6 11.1 15.4 12.9 8.5 6.6 6.3 5.8 5.3

senior positions dependent on a full-time, uninterrupted commitment. Yet more than 40 per cent of local authorities now operate job-sharing schemes; doctors, teachers and librarians are among those who benefit.

In the private sector, Marks & Spencer has for some years provided part-time career paths for women, and the Law Society has recommended the introduction of part-time careers for solicitors, including part-time partners, but few firms have established such arrangements.

Women at the Top commends British Rail and Littlewoods for setting voluntary targets for recruitment and promotion; BP's highly flexible career break scheme, Mars Confectionery's innovative use of specialist advertising to attract senior women and University College London, which has three times as many women professors as the average. Such enlightened employers, still the exception,

show how much can be achieved, but also how far there is to go.

For equality of opportunity cannot be achieved by government action alone. It relies also on the co-operation of institutions. Most large institutions now claim to be committed to the principle of equality of opportunity. But many of the barriers preventing women from achieving parity with men are the result not of ill-will but of insensitivity. Equal opportunity codes of practice are of little use unless backed by rigorous programmes of monitoring and targets. The test must be not good intentions, but the actual percentage of women in senior positions.

The achievement of equal opportunity for women is now more urgent than ever, not only on grounds of justice, but also to ensure that Britain ceases to waste the abilities of one-half of its population. In the 1990s, the best person for the job will, more often than not, be a woman. The author, a fellow of Brasenose College, Oxford, was a member of the Hansard Society commission. Its report is available

from the Hansard Society, 16 Gower St. London WCIE 6DP (£7.50).

divulge our relationship. "Tell

them it's for telly, and they come

over all of a doodah," he ex-

If you think being a kept man is all beer and skittles, then you have never had two people fiddling with your trousers in a public place, while all the world wondered.

It was not a good weekend at all. To give you some idea of how good it wasn't, I should tell you that if I did not this Monday afternoon, have certain obligations, e.g. binmen coming tomorrow, car booked in for new brakepads on Thursday, I should even now be lying beneath the plastic surgeon's dissembling scalpel, clutching the one-way ticket to Paraguay which would give me at least an outside chance of starting a new life beyond the derision of

my native sod. You toy with television at your peril. If the trauma of the past few days has taught me nothing else. it has taught me that. As a matter of fact, it has taught me several

A little snappy with my dresser things else - did you know that it

is possible to achieve a lower register than Chaliapin, provided you are prepared to run the risk of detaching your retinas? - but since I intend none of them ever to stand me in any stead whatsoever, they are lessons I shall file and forget. If you are with me so far, you

will have twigged that I recently signed a contract to appear in a forthcoming television series let us call it Scraping The Barrel and that one of the requirements (the misguided call them perks) of such foolhardiness is that you get new clothes. If it is a longish series, you get quite a lot of new

clothes, because for some reason

producers think that if their screenfodder appears in the same shirt two weeks running then mobs of enraged viewers will gather in the car-park and begin chucking lumps of dismembered Porsche through the studio windows. The logic which correlates variety of necktie with success of programme escapes me, but it may possibly explain why John Logie Baird, never a natty dresser, died broke.

Now, in the past, I have, when the Devil beckoned, been left to choose my own toilette, and have generally gone for one of the quieter shades of grey, since in the kind of broadcasts I do, the trick kind of broadcasts I do, the trick is to strive for unobtrusiveness. shops together under the guidance of his professional eye.



This time, however, I was told that I should have a dresser. He would pick me up on Saturday morning, and we should trawl the

Guy duly materialized. A charming bloke, if a little flamboyantly shrill for the early hour, and interestingly turned out in piebald buckskins which, I discovered, he runs up himself. He was carrying a little cardboard model of the set which I was to front, and indeed, a little cardboard model of me, in an emerald jacket. Guy, who is after all paid to be sensitive, caught my shudder.

"Yes," he said, "it is a tiny bit whoopsy. But I do think we want to make something of a splash, don't you? I mean, it isn't Panorama."

It was a long day, Saturday, Did you see me in Austin Reed? I was

the one in the red velvet blouson, shrinking behind a trouser-rack while Guy cried at the assistant, "No, no, no, he's much too bonny for scarlet!"

Did you see me in Cecil Gee? I was the one in the green plaid waistcoat trying to pass himself off as a dummy while Guy cried *Can you wave your hands about. love? Can you give something? Did you see me in Simpson's? I was the one in the ivory seersucker, vainly struggling to look more seer and less sucker while Guy and his new friend the floorwalker went into hysterical convulsions about my backside.

plained. "Let them think we're just buddy-buying "

I stared at him. He gave me a

little shove. This was in Harrod's. And the worst of all? The worst of all was that Guy was carrying a big bag of notes. Every time he said, "Yes, he looks lovely, I'll take it," he snapped open the bag, and peeled the wad. I stood by the till, jutting my jaw rhomboid and gravelling my voice till the windows rattled."

Selfish, really. For when, exhausted, we closed the nightmare in a pub and I came clean on my discomfort, Guy put down his gin and said: "Yes, well, and what about my image?"

And I said: "What about your And Guy said: "Well, you're hardly Lord Alfred, love."

لمكذا من ألاصل

And almost the worst of all was

that Guy resolutely refused to



1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone: 01-782 5000

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT

No spectacle on the political stage is more fascinating than the decomposition of reformed communism during the interval between the revolutions and the elections in central Europe. The reformists came to power unexpectedly. Installed with Mr Gorbachov's blessing, revamped and renamed, equipped with new leaders and new slogans, the revisionist parties seized their chance. At the same time they tried to exploit the presumed immaturity of the opposition in order to cling

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It was always an outside chance that they would succeed in both aims. Now, however, it looks probable that they will succeed in neither. Mr Gorbachov's apparent ability to work political miracles was useful to the reformists as long as the Ceausescus and Honeckers, the Husaks and Zhivkovs were in charge. As the Soviet leader's reputation is eclipsed by insurgent subject nations, his patronage has become insufficient to inspire respect: in Romania the people refuse to believe that he was "behind" the overthrow of the Ceausescu clan. Mr Gorbachov's liberal Leninism is no longer the standard by which these nations judge themselves.

The purge of the gerontocracy was, more-over, a policy which was bound to yield diminishing returns. Of the long-serving icons of communist orthodoxy in central Europe, only President Jaruzelski now remains. The ostracization of the fallen tyrants has come too late. In the Hungary of 20 years ago Janos Kadar was certainly less despised than his present heir Mr Nyers; even Mr Dubcek. rehabilitated but still an unrepentant Marxist. eniovs incomparably less prestige than he did in 1968. Socialism with a human face is all very well; but as Mr Gary Kasparov, the Soviet world chess champion, now a refugee from Baku: remarked: "Frankenstein's monster also had a human face."

Since Christmas, the reformist communist parties have shed members and figureheads at a rate which must be alarming for their loyalists. In Poland the communists are already obliged to fall back on generals to fill their remaining significant posts in government. The appointment of Mr Vaclay Havel to the Czechoslovak presidency has whetted Polish appetites for the replacement of General Januzelski by Mr Lech Walesa or, should he be unwilling, some no less vigorously anticommunist head of state.

It is the same story elsewhere: the odds on Hungary's leading reformist, Mr Imre Pozsgay, inheriting his country's presidency have lengthened in recent weeks, despite the efforts of his and Prime Minister Nemeth's "democratic socialist" Government to distance themselves from their disguised and emasculated party. In Prague the Prime Minister, Mr Marian Calfa, resigned from the Communist Party last week before it even had a chance to change its name. It is entirely conceivable that Mr Gregor Gysi, the East German party leader, could follow his deputy's example last weekend, by joining the rival Social Democrats. If he does not, it will be Prussianism, not socialism, that restrains him.

If this process of decline continues at the present rate, it may be a metaphysical question whether these communist parties will still exist to fight the multi-party elections due to take place between spring and summer. Many reformist communists seem now to be calculating that their cause will stand a better chance of survival carrying on a ghostly life after death inside the opposition parties. In Romania, for instance, former luminaries of the old anti-Ceausescu wing of the party, like Mr Silviu Brucan, enjoy great influence inside the National Salvation Front.

There is nothing necessarily sinister in this; but those who provide safe havens for the politically homeless should be aware of what they are about. Opposition parties which make no compromises with the communists, such as the left-of-centre Free Democrats in Hungary or the right-of-centre German Social Union in East Germany, stand a better chance of success at the polls in the long run than those which hesitate to break decisively with the past.

LABOUR'S LOCAL DIFFICULTY

Labour believes that the impact of the community charge will be adverse to the Conservatives' electoral prospects. It would certainly be understandable if it devised its own amendments to add to those with which the Government has already tried to make the much criticized new local tax more palatable.

Labour will not advance its own cause in setting off in the direction it now contemplates, however. Its provisional intention is to replace the community charge as a means of raising local revenue by a property tax. This would not be a flat rate, but would be levied according to each individual's "ability to pay" according to his other means.

A return to a tax on property to raise local revenue would be perfectly practicable. The rating system was just such a tax and it was criticized because it took no account of the difference of means between individuals living in houses of the same "value." Labour's proposed device for overcoming this difficulty, * however, is an unholy marriage between a tax on each individual's local property and his other "means," as certified by the Inland Revenue. (Whether these means include income, capital, or both, is not clear.) The outcome would be a bureaucratic morass which would make for an accountant's dream and a citizen's nightmare.

Labour could still, of course, seek a formula for a simple local income tax, though if it does it will meet the objection that it is no more than an adjunct of national taxation and the Treasury will resist removing part of the total national income tax from its control. The idea of a local property tax enmeshed with the already complex national tax system would be far worse, however.

If the basis of payment is to be not only the value of the local property but also general ability to pay, logic would require the basis of tax to be each local taxpayer's property in general. How, otherwise, could the tax embrace, say, a man exceptionally wealthy in terms of pensions, annuities and other investments who chose not to live in property he owned but in a grand rented house?

The only property basis on which he could be assessed according to his ability to pay would be his general capital wealth. In other words, it would be a general wealth tax applied to local purposes. To the extent that it would be an allocation of part of the national assessment, it would end any pretence that local spending authorities should be accountable to their voters by having to raise locally what they spend locally.

Labour's ideas appear to be the brainchild of Mr Bryan Gould, the chief environment spokesman and Mr David Blunkett, Mr Gould has already spread alarm in his party by suggesting that those who have shares in former nationalized industries may have to forgo dividends if all the profits are required for investment purposes as prescribed by government. Now he promotes the idea that people already struggling to pay mortgages on their houses should also have to pay a tax on a notional property value augmented according to their savings and earnings.

As a virtual extension of national income tax, it would undermine Labour's vaunted intention not to raise total taxation but simply to add a lower rate for lower earners and a higher rate for top earners. It could sound the knell of the Opposition's hopes of winning back those middle class and skilled worker votes it needs for victory. The outcome would be a distraught cry from the polling booths of "Save the poll tax - all is forgiven!" as wouldbe defectors stampeded back to the Conservatives.

ECUMENICAL SPRING?

The Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr Robert Runcie, has described the present state of church unity as "wintry." All the main Christian denominations set aside one week in January each year to pray together for unity, and this year's events coincide with a cool period. The advantage for churchmen of the "winter" metaphor is that it does not last for ever, thus justifying continued struggle even when the climate is unfriendly.

Last night Dr Runcie took part with a host of notables from other churches in a unique service of ecumenical celebration, the like of which would not have been conceivable 25 years ago. It was held to celebrate the entry of the Roman Catholic Church as a serious player in the unity game, which began with the Second Vatican Council's decree on ecumenism promulgated in 1965.

It also celebrated the arrival of new ecumenical organizations in Britain which will take over later this year from the British Council of Churches. The new structures, which have the unlovely name of "ecumenical instruments," are an advance on the old, partly because they have absorbed the lessons of the almost permanent impasse which had descended over the council's work, and partly because the Roman Catholic Church is itself to be a full member, which it never was under the

The fact that all the major non-Roman Catholic British churches bave been prepared to see the winding up of the British Council of Churches for the sake of gaining Roman Catholic participation is a measure of the enormous difference the Second Vatican Council's ecumenical decree has made in the last quarter century. It is not just the decree, however. The whole process of renewal in the Catholic Church, set in hand by Vatican II, has turned that Church into a much more attractive ecumenical partner.

Free Church leaders were present in force for last night's service of celebration, held appropriately enough in Westminster Roman Catholic Cathedral. It suggests that ecumenical events in England will in future no longer be so effortlessly dominated by Anglicans, and it points to the advantages for the smaller churches of relating simultaneously and on equal terms to two much larger churches.

In the last 20 years both the Methodist and the United Reformed Churches have had their fingers burnt by the Church of England when it turned down opportunities never likely to occur again to build a native pan-Protestant church. It is the arrival of the Roman Catholic Church on the ecumenical scene which has provided the present opportunity for a fresh start. Having disappointed a series of ecumenical partners, of which the Roman Catholic Church is only the latest, the Church of England was in no position to start a new initiative itself.

It is still going to be a long haul. No one even speculates, at this stage, on what sort of unity is being sought, but it is hard to travel hopefully when the destination is so far over the horizon. What is now needed, and it is something to which the new ecumenical instruments are admirably suited, is a steady period of ecumenical growth at the local and regional level - previous initiatives have been largely at national and international level, remote from the pews.

Honest mutual understanding and acceptance between ordinary members of different churches are essential conditions for progress. Only then is church unity ever likely to be wholeheartedly supported by the mass of church members. Unless and until they do, finely devised schemes and skilful theological negotiations will once again prove to be in

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Ivory stocks in Hong Kong

From Professor P. P. G. Bateson, FRS, and others

Sir. The Government's decision to allow the sale of the Hong Kong ivory stockpile (report, January 18) will have far-reaching consequences for the African elephant.

The very survival of the elephant is threatened by poaching for ivory. The most effective strategy to prevent the elephant disappearing for ever is a threepronged one: reduction of demand in the consumer countries, a trade ban, and action in the field to protect elephants.

In June, 1989, Britain, recognising the desperate plight of the elephant, was one of those countries which banned the import of ivory. Later, in October, 1989, Britain joined 76 other countries in voting to ban the ivory trade at an international conference (CITES) in Switzerland.

The incentive for poaching is removed if there is no trade in ivory. It is particularly reprehensible that the Government should now, at the last moment, decide to opt out of this agreement and allow the sale of the Hong Kong

By doing so, Britain has sent a signal to the poachers that they may kill more elephants because large quantities of ivory are again being traded. This will make the international effort to save the elephant from extinction far more

Yours faithfully, PATRICK BATESON (Provost, King's College, Cambridge), JOHN GARLICK (Department of Biological Anthropology, Cambridge), CHRIS GRAHAM (Department of Zoology, Oxford)
ROBERT A. HINDE (Master, St. John's College, Cambridge),
G. HORN (Department of Zoology,

Cambridge). R. G. WEST (Department of Botany, Cambridge), University of Cambridge, Department of Zoology, Downing Street, Cambridge.

Juries on fraud

January 19.

From Mr Duncan Heenan Sir, I would add a further reason to those put forward by Lord Benson (January 10) and Louis Blom-Cooper (January 16) for doing away with juries in fraud cases,

culled from personal experience. I was foreman of a jury in a simple fraud case in the early seventies. Elected as such as I was the only accountant and it was a bookkeeping-based crime. After three days of carefully explained evidence the entire jury asked me to make the decision, as they could were not stupid, merely untrained

in a technical area. This opens up the question of all technically-based cases where specialist judges may well serve justice better than laymen can. This will require some training of the judiciary and they must not be too proud to admit it. Yours faithfully,

DUNCAN HEENAN. 21 Gotherington Lane, Bishops Cleeve. Cheltenham, Gloucestershire.

Computer-speak

From Mr Geoffrey A. K. Robinson Sir, The letter from Ms Vivien Allen (January 9) re instructions for machines written in "made-up doggie-woggie words" and the explanation of this phenomenon, i.e., manuals translated into English by foreigners not fully conversant with the language, rings a couple of bells here.

In 1988 we bought an industrial vacuum cleaner, country of origin not stated but presumably EC. It gives pleasing instructions how to suckle". Last summer we bought an Italian-made fan. The best, and most incomprehensible instruction on this reads as follows: "To adjust in vertical even act on the knob situated on the upside of pedestal".

I feel that the composer of this heroic effort would have been someone after the beart of the late and much lamented Paul Jennings. Yours faithfully, GEOFFREY A. K. ROBINSON,

Joseph Bell & Son Stained Glass, 68 Park Street. Bristol, Avon. January 9.

Tunnel visions

From Mr Malcolm Buchanan Sir. Sir Robert Reid's thoughtful speech, most of which was devoted to the achievement of efficient, market-led management of Britain's railways (report, January 9), has led to the usual calls for Government subsidies of everything from fares to new underground lines and the Channel tunnel high-speed link. The reasons advanced amount to little more than that this is what the French are doing.

We need not necessarily, however, slavishly copy the French. In the first place London's railways carry far more long distance, highfare passengers than those of Paris and are therefore inherently more profitable. Secondly, public transport subsidy does not of itself solve traffic congestion problems.

speed link, there were and remain options which the private sector would fund. But it is clear that the private sector will not fund BR's plan to construct two extremely expensive terminals less than two miles apart in central London, 20

Causes and risks of cow disease

From Dr Michael A. Baldwin Sir, The title of your report of January 17 on "mad cow disease" or bovine spongiform encephalopathy, "Farmers count the cost of 'mystery' virus", was misleading. Nucleic acid is an essential component of viruses, whereas the pathogens responsible for BSE, scrapie, and related human diseases are resistant to inactivation by processes that destroy nucleic

Professor Stanley Prusiner of the University of California, San Francisco, has produced an impressive array of evidence that these pathogens are not viruses. The infective particles, which can be extracted from infected brains, have been termed prions as the only clearly identified component is an unusual form of a protein.

Statements from the Government and the farming lobby, concerning the low risk levels arising from eating contaminated meat, should be treated with considerable caution. Incubation times for human prion disease may be several decades: 30 years being common for kuru, a prion disease which was perpetuated in New Guinea through ritualistic cannibalism. However, although such diseases are infectious, there is generally a species barrier that reduces the probability of human infection arising from eating animal products.

People have almost certainly eaten contaminated lamb and mutton for many generations without serious risk, but there is a danger in concluding the same will apply for BSE. The proteins arising from this apparently new prion disease may be closer to the human versions than the scrapie prion proteins, and could possibly be more readily translated to

human forms. Because of the very long incubation times, it may be a generation or more before we can truly evaluate the risks. Yours faithfully, MICHAEL A. BALDWIN, University of London,

29/39 Brunswick Square, WC1.

School of Pharmacy,

January 19.

From Dr Helen C. Grant Sir, You quote in today's Times one of the world's most distinguished veterinary surgeons, 1. H. Pattison, whose group at the Agricultural Research Council's laboratories in Compton was re-sponsible for the first of many transmission experiments on scrapie, the ovine brain disease which s the source of the outbreak of BSE in UK cattle.

It is these and other experiments which form the basis of today's anxieties about BSE. It January 19.

A church seduced?

From the Bishop of Repton Sir, Many Anglicans will be grateful to John Witheridge (January 15) for his timely reminder of the contribution which F. D. Maurice, especially as interpreted by Michael Ramsey and Alec Vidler, can make to our thinking about the role of a national church within the State.

has failed to recognise adequately that it is not only the Church which has changed in the period of well over a century since Maurice's death. The nation and State also have changed enormously in that time. Not only have they undergone the process of radical secularisation, but they also now include large numbers of people of religious faiths other than the Christian one.

claim Maurician doctrines con-

To memory dear

R. Dauncey Sir, Colin MacGregor's letter (January 16) about school fees must indeed amaze the present generation, which has become used to regular inflation. I am reminded that when I married in 1956, I bought a 17-year £1,000 with-profits endowment insur-ance with an option of drawing £200 per annum from years 13 to

miles of tunnel and a sub-surface

Edinburgh 2.

As to the Channel tunnel high-

junction beneath London, and a third, car-oriented terminal at Swanley, none of which earn any revenue from freight.

To enable Britain's railways to build on the remarkable achievements of Sir Robert Reid, what now seems to be required is not renewed Government handouts, but a commercial and competitive framework which helps the railways to plan realistically and rewards them predictably and fairly, but not excessively, for any external benefits achieved. Yours sincerely. MALCOLM BUCHANAN

(Director), Colin Buchanan and Partners, 49 Castle Street,

From Mr John Martin Sir, Contrary to the impression that might have been given in your brief report (January 18) concerning the Channel tunnel high-speed

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number -(01)782 5046.

was Pattison's group also which first revealed to the world the most sinister property of the scrapie agent, the reason for its

being transmitted to cattle: namely, its resistance to all usual disinfecting procedures, including "irradiation". The spongy brain diseases, whether bovine, ovine or human, are mysterious and horrible afflictions: they are not just any old bacterial infection to be des-

patched with the appropriate anti-

biotic. It is the transmission

experiments in general, and in

particular the transmission to

chimpanzees of the two human

variants (kuru and the Creutz-

feldt-Jacob dementia, CJD),

which cause some experts to be so squeamish about UK beef. lain Pattison's voiced sus-picions about the "red" meat, even, will do nothing to provide reassurance. Yours faithfully, H. C. GRANT,

10 Antrim Grove, NW3.

January 21.

From the Director of Consumer Watch Sir, Reports that other EC countries have banned the import of cattle from the UK because of fears about bovine spongiform encephalopathy is bound to increase consumer concern in Britain. Consumers are assured by the ministry's chief veterinary officer that there is no evidence of a risk to human health, but further precautionary measures have now been taken to prohibit the use of certain bovine offals in human foods. This action follows 17 months after the decision destroy BSE-affected cattle in order to prevent infected meat

Why has this delay occurred? The use of ruminant-based protein as food for cattle and sheep was banned in July, 1988, but it is still being processed for feeding to pigs and poultry. How long will it be before the ministry decides on further precautionary measures to protect the consumer? It is claimed that existing controls ensure the material is safe, but similar claims were being made about processed animal protein before July, 1988.

entering the human food chain.

On grounds of consumer safety we need to return to a system which enables farmers to buy vegetable protein such as soya bean instead of their being forced by high import levies to turn to alternative (and unsafe) sources of animal feed. Yours faithfully, ERIC DEAKINS, Director, Consumer Watch, 36 Murray Mews, NW1.

I wonder, however, whether he

This means, among other things, that, however much the national (or any other) church may wish to propound and pro-

and "Christ" for the contemporary nation and State, we have to recognise that "God" and "Christ" are words that sound even more strangely in the ears of most of our contemporaries than they did in Maurice's lifetime.

This is not, of course, a reason for the churches to stop propounding and proclaiming such doctrines, least of all as we enter upon "Decade of Evangelism" called for by the bishops of the Lambeth Conference two years

On the contrary, the realisation that evangelism is not only much more necessary but also much more complex than it was a century and a half ago, may serve another useful purpose; it may warn us against the danger of watering down the eternal truths of the Gospel simply in order to avoid being called "sectarian". Yours faithfully. THENRY REPTON. Lea, Matlock, Derbyshire. January !5.

the bulk of the expected annual

From Wing Commander

17 to pay school fees, receiving the bonuses in the last year.

The £200 was calculated to pay

fees of some £300 inclusive then prevailing at my old school, Taunton School (a doubling in 18 years). However, our first child was not born until 1963, so the options were never taken up and the policy matured in 1973 to produce just over £1,700. Un-fortunately, that figure then equated to just one year's fees! Yours faithfully, RICHARD DAUNCEY, 34 Main Road, Naphill, High Wycombe,

Buckinghamshire. January 17.

rail link, Ove Arup have never proposed that the London terminal should be at Stratford rather than King's Cross. We maintain that terminals at King's Cross and Stratford are vital for an effective

national rail system. Nor have we

abandoned the project. It is not

ours to abandon. We do, however, believe that in the national interest of achieving the best passenger and freight service to Europe with the least disturbance to the environment there should be a thorough evaluation of alternative routes from the Channel tunnel to King's Cross to establish the best route to form the basis of a parliamentary Bill. In our opinion a worthwhile evaluation could be completed in sufficient time for a Bill to be lodged in November, 1990, as

Our position, and our views, are unchanged. Yours faithfully,

JOHN MARTIN (Deputy Chairman), Ove Arup & Partners (Consulting engineers), 13 Fitzroy Street, W1.

Watchdog on health care

From the Director of the NHS Health Advisory Service

Sir, You report (January 12) pressure by the Royal College of Nursing for the establishment of a national network of independent inspectors to check on standards and quality of health care. In fact, such an organisation already exists, the NHS Health Advisory Service, albeit with a remit directed only to services for the elderly and for the mentally ill in hospital and in the community and, more recently, for problem drug users.

Our 1990-91 programme will comprise 52 review visits (ranging from two to three weeks) throughout England and Wales by ad hoc teams of senior, experienced, independent professionals (consultants and general, nursing, and remedial therapy managers, in the main seconded from the NHS, together with a social services inspector).

As well as appraising the management and quality of the services provided, the teams examine the working relationships betwen the health and local authorities and voluntary agencies. They talk to members of staff, general practitioners, voluntary workers, members of the community health council, individual patients and relatives, and any others who wish to contact them. A report to the secretary of state is made public about three months

This system of objective peer reviews safeguards the public interest. It constitutes, in my view, an essential complementary mechanism (costing only about £1 million a year) to the clinical audit and quality assurance systems operated locally and regionally. It could easily and relatively cheaply be extended to act as an independent external monitor of a wider range of service provision.

The White Paper, "Caring for People: Community Care in the Next Decade and Beyond", announced that the NHS Health Advisory Service is under review; I submit that it would be sensible to consider our being given the extended remit I have outlined. Yours faithfully, PHILIP SEAGER, Director.

NHS Health Advisory Service, Sutherland House. 29-37 Brighton Road. Sutton, Surrey. January 16.

Access to records

From Dr Anthony Bird Sir, This inner-city practice has for 12 years encouraged its patients. who so choose, to read and enquire about the contents of their medical records (letters, January 12). These are routinely handed by the receptionists to people as they arrive in the waiting-room to see

the doctor or nurse. Thus patients are recognised as rightful co-custodians of information about themselves. A few exceptions are made, currently 12 in a total of 4,500, to protect particularly vulnerable individ-

uals from possible harm. This service is appreciated and widely utilized by patients, enhances trust and in my experience has been opposed only by some doctors and a minority of medical students who mistakenly assume that patient access to information on proceedings which they, the patients, have initiated somehow requires justification.

Perhaps the definitive answer to this overweening attitude came from the Pakistani woman who attended the surgery with her husband and, when personally handed her records by our interpreter-receptionist, said: "I can't read English but you make me feel like a human being". Patients should claim this right.

ANTHONY BIRD. Balsall Heath Health Centre. 43 Edward Road, Balsall Heath, Birmingham 12. January 15.

Crisis in the Caucasus From Dr Tamara Dragadze Sir. I would respectfully ask the Reverend V. Nersessian (January

20) to carefully read my article (January 17) again. Throughout it I refer to Azerbaijani accounts of recent events, not mine, and f carefully attributed the references to "Armenian oppression" and the pursuit of "Greater Armenia" to a member of the New Moussavat Party and other national

These references in no way reflect my own views. I wrote as an anthropologist, inclined to evaluate people's attitudes to political issues rather than the issues themselves. It would be irresponsible of me not to attempt to convey scrupulously impartial knowledge if this can contribute to peace and reconciliation. Yours sincerely.

TAMARA DRAGADZE. School of Oriental and African Studies. University of London, Malet Street, WC1.

Rival service? From Mr E. F. Smith Sir, The appointment card which my wife has just received from a Portsmouth hospital includes

Repairs' - Crash Repair Specialists". Is this alternative medicine? Yours truly. E. F. SMITH.

advertising material. One adver-

tisement is for "K & K Body

Red House, 90 Drift Road, Clanfield, Hampshire. January 14.

COURT CIRCULAR

SANDRINGHAM January 22: Sir Kenneth Scott had the bonour of being re-ceived by The Queen when Her Majesty conferred upon him the Honour of Knighthood and invested him with the Insignia of a Knight Commander of the

Royal Victorian Order. KENSINGTON PALACE January 2: The Princess of Wales, Patron, English National Ballet, received Pamela, Lady Harlech and Mr Luke Rittner at Kensington Palace, W8.

The Duke of Gloucester, Patron, The Homeopathic Trust, was present today at a luncheon

Today's royal engagement

Princess Margaret, as President of the Girl Guides Association. will give a reception at Kensington Palace for Queen's Guides at 5.00.

Luncheon

Imperial Society of Knights Bachelor Sir David Napley, Chairman of Council of the Imperial Society of Knights Bachelor, presided at a luncheon held yesterday in Long Acre after a council meeting. Among others present were: ING. AMIONG OMICTS PITCSCIII WCIC.
SIP COMIN COME (King of ATMS). Sir Colline Toplefield (deputy Kingh Principal). Sir Roper Palk (registrar). Sir Peter Lane (treasurer). Lord Framer of Kimorack. Lord Harvington. Sir Austin Bide. Sir Eric Cheedle. Sir Robert Crichton-Brown. Sir Alexander Durie. Sir Romald Halstead. Sir Kenneth Newman. Sir Ren Nives. Str Kenneth Newman. Sir Ren Nives. Str Erian Rix and Mr Robert Eaden Iclerk.

Meeting

Royal Over-Seas League Mr K.R. Cooper, Chief Exec-utive of the British Library, was the guest speaker at a meeting of the Discussion Circle of the Royal Over-Seas League held yesterday at Over-Seas House. Mrs Elizabeth Cresswell

Receptions

NAHA and the Society of FPCs Mrs Virginia Bottomley, Min-ister of State for Health, was the principal guest at the joint annual reception of the National Association of Health Authorities and the Society of Family Practitioner Committees beld yesterday at the Queen Eliza-beth II Conference Centre. She

Dinners

The Right Rev John Rybery. Str Committee on the ParWilliam and Lady Heestine, the Hon Diana Malogiii. General Str Edward and Lady Burgess. Str Alan and Lady Burgess. Str Alan and Lady Administration to mark his Lady Porter. Mr and the Hon Mrs Tretin Stromage and Mr James Cor.

man and Mrs Teresa Corman, MP. Ombudsman.

at the Royal Society of Medi-cine, I Wimpole Street, London WI, on the occasion of the launch of the Society's new

logotype. Major Nicholas Barne was in

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE RICHMOND PARK January 22: Princess Alexandra

and Sir Angus Ogilvy were and all Angus Ognvy
entertained at luncheon by His
Excellency the Canadian High
Commissioner and Mrs Donald
S Macdonald at 3 Grosvenor Square, London W1.

This evening, Her Royal Highness and Sir Angus Ogilvy were present at the Private View of the Annual International Exhibition of the Royal Photographic Society at Hamiltons Gallery, Carlos Place, London W1.

Bridge

The first weekend of the home countries bridge championship for the Camrose Cup took place at the Mill Hotel, Sudbury, where England played Northern Ireland, and in Aberdeen where Scotland played Wales.

After a poor start England made a fighting recovery to win by 46-43 victory points after a particularly exciting last five boards. Scotland, the bolders, also made a shaky start being led by 13-17 victory points after 10 boards but finally winning by 52-38 victory points to lead

and Mr Martyn Long, Chairms of the NAHA, also spoke. United Kingdom Central Council for Nursing, Midwifery and Health Visiting.

was welcomed by Mrs Renee Myers, president of the society,

The Chairman of Council, Dame Audrey Emerton, was host at a reception held on the evening of January 18, 1990, at 23 Portland Place. The Rt Hon Venneth Clerks Co. AR. Son Kenneth Clarke, QC, MP, Secretary of State for Health was Principal Guest.

Byron Society
Lord Byron, President of the
Byron Society, spoke on the
history of the Byron Family at a
reception given by the society at
the Royal Institution last night.

The Lord Lieutenant for South Gardeners' Company
The Lord Mayor and Lady
Mayoress, accompanied by the
Sheriffs and their ladies, attended a ladies' dinner given by
Hermer, Sir Cennydd Traherne, tended a ladies' dinner given by Hermer, Sir Cennydd Traherne, the Gardeners' Company last President, and Mr Brian K. the Gardeners' Company last night at the Mansion House. Mr G.H. Denney, Master, presided and the other speakers were Mr Alderman D.H.S. Howard, Upper Warden, the Lord Mayor and Major Edwina Coven. Others present included:

The South African Anabassador and Mrs Killen. the President and Otrector-General of the Royal Hortcultural Society, the Deacon of the Incorporation of Gardeners of Gasagow and the

Sir Anthony Burrowclough The Lord Mayor and Lady Sir Anthony Barrowclough QC, dinner last night at City Hall in dinner given in the House of honour of the High Steward of Commons last night by the Westminster Abbey and Lady Chairman, Sir Antony Buck QC,

OBITUARIES

ARTHUR J. GOLDBERG

US Labor Secretary, Supreme Court judge and envoy at the UN

Arthur J. Goldberg, who died in Washington on January 19, aged 81, was a public servant of distinction, serving as President Kennedy's Secretary of Labor, as a Justice of the United States Supreme Court and as Ambassador to the United Nations from 1965 to 1968.

Goldberg had as a good a claim as anyone to be regarded as the arche-typal American liberal Jewish leader in the generous Kennedy and Johnson years. His own life story confirmed, moreover, the American dream. He was the eighth son of poor Russian immigrants, born on Chicago's West Side, who was a errand boy delivering boots and shoes aged 12. But then, after a brilliant academic career, he became one of the country's most successful labour lawyers and went on to represent the United States at the highest level at times like Six-Day War in the Middle East and during the search for ways to end the Vietnam

His last spell of public service was as a roving Ambassador for President Carter between 1977 and 1978, during which time he was the chief American delegate at the Belgrade review conference under the Helsinki

Arthur Joseph Goldberg was born August 8, 1908. Working his way to an education he managed to graduate top of his class in law from Northwestern University and was called to the Illinois Bar in 1929. He practised law in Chicago till 1948, except during the Second World War when he was an army major and served in the Office

of Strategic Services.

In 1948 he was appointed general counsel both of the United Steelworkers of America and of the Council of Industrial Organisations, to which the Steelworkers belonged. As a labour negotiator Goldberg was superb. He played a leading part both in the negotiations which brought the reunion of the labour movement, when the American Federation of Labor and the CIO came together in 1955, and in the drafting of the rules against corruption which broke the communist hold on some key unions. Goldberg excelled in devising for-



mulae to take account of the interests of both sides in industrial disputes and his skill and equanimity once brought him a tribute even from senator Barry Goldwater who declared: "He is the only labor leader I could talk to without getting angry."

Such a background made him a natural choice as Secretary of Labor when Kennedy formed his cabinet. Goldberg did not, however, hold the post long, for in August 1962 he was appointed an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court. On the Supreme Court he was valuable and successful, tilting the balance towards what was known at the time as liberal activism.

Such a seat is usually the culmination of a career so it was a surprise when Goldberg reluctantly accepted at President Johnson's request to become United States representative to the United Nations, following Adlai Stevenson's sudden death in

While at the UN Goldberg was involved in the negotiations to end the Six-Day War and later helped significantly draft the famous Security Council Resolution 242 on the Mid-dle East. He also had to deal with the Rhodesian crisis as well as with such perennials as the admission of com-

While enjoying Cabinet status and direct access to President Johnson, Goldberg sought for ways for America to get out of the Vietnam morass. Always a self confident man, Goldberg perhaps had originally believed

his legendary industrial relations skills could be similarly effective in the international arena. But early in 1968 he resigned from his post, admitting Vietnam had been his "greatest frustration" at the UN. He had been disappointed at not being given a larger policy role, especially in negotiations with North Vietnam.

The resignation took him back to private life, but in October 1968 he took charge of Hubert Humphrey's presidential campaign in New York -one of the states which Humphrey in fact carried in that contest.

In April 1970 Goldberg was designated by the New York Democratic Committee to be their candidate for the Governorship. He faced one of the most formidable - and wealthiest compaigners of all time in Nelson Rockefeller, who went on to become the first man ever to win a fourth term as governor of the state.

But Goldberg's own campaign showed a certain tack of zest and even of good sense. Though he won the endorsement of Mayor Lindsay, for-mally a Republican but at odds with Rockefeller, he could not win the endorsement of the New York trade union movement for which he had done so much in earlier years.

This switch, after the state labour leaders had three times previously backed the Democratic candidate was itself a clear sign of changed times. Perhaps in 1970 no one could have bridged the gap between the demands of New York City and those of the more conservative areas - among them industrial areas - in the rest of

It was President Carter who recalled Goldberg to public service, with his chief assignment heading the United States delegation to the first review conference of the 1977 Helsinki European Security and Cooperation

Goldberg was instrumental in putting put firmly at the head of the debates between the West and the Communist countries at the 35nation gathering the question of human rights infractions, particularly of Soviet Jews, under Brezhnev. He clashed repeatedly with the Soviets.

WILLIAM

Fabian lawyer and reformer

William Wells, QC, who has died aged 81, began his pol-itical career as a Fahian Society researcher and managed to combine his work in the Commons as Labour MP for Walsall (1945-55) and Walsall North (1955-74) with distinguished service in the legal

profession. He was called to the Bar in the Middle Temple in 1932 He was Deputy Chairman of Hertfordshire Quarter Ses-sions from 1961 to 1971. Recorder of Kings Lynn from 1965 to 1971, and a Recorder of the Crown Court until

In the years after the Second World War it was the accepted custom in the Commons that barristers could follow two careers but Wells struck a careful balance and was diligent in serving his constituents' interests and in his work as Chairman and meinber of Commons committees

William Thomas Wells was born on August 10, 1968, and educated at Lancing and Balliol College, Oxford Join-ing the Fabians in 1930, he immersed himself in the work of the research department of which Clement Attlee was chairman and regularly attended the Fabian schools.

During the war he served in the Directorate of Military Training at the War Office with a rank of major.

In 1945 Wells won the Walsall scat from a National Liberal For several years Wells was Chairman of the legal and judicial group of the Parliamentary Labour Party and was a long-time member of the Society of Labour Lawyers.

He was a member of the Lord Chancellor's Committee on Practice and Procedure in on Practice and Procedure in the Supreme Court (1947-1953), the Wolfenden Committee on homosexual offences and prostitution (1954-57), and a part-time chairman of industrial tribunals (1975-79).

Though from a family of High Anglicans, Wells became a Roman Catholic later in life. He was conosed to the le-

He was opposed to the le-galization of abortion and, as Vice-Chairman of the Order of Christian Unity, he opposed the Law Commission's recommendation that the law of blasphemy should be abolished. He advocated that, in a multi-racial society as Britain had become the law should be widened to include all religious beliefs, not just the Christian faith, He argued that belief in God, and the practices of different communities decamped to the United States dise suggested to the sceptical the godly Hindu title of should be protected in the of Christianity.

BHAGWAN SHREE RAJNEESH



Osho Rajneesh, better known be duped. Thus, mindless was still able to attract its approach to sexual activity. to the thousands of his one- doctrines such as "public hugtime followers as the Bhagwan ("god") Shree Rajneesh, died in Poona, India, on January 19. He was 58.

The Bhagwan's influence as guru was at its height in the Seventies, when his gospel of oriental-style "mind-broadening" spirituality combined with the comfortable doctrine of simultaneous sexual licence and an approval of wealth, had a wide appeal among those well-heeled enough to afford his fees.

Hippies of the affluent, upper-class sort; the rich-brat offspring of Hollywood producers; wealthy intellecchildren flocked to Poona to sit at the feet of the Bhagwan, and partake in the love-ins of his "earthly Paradise."

ging to communicate warmth and love" took their place alongside mentally more rigorous sounding (though in fact totally vacuous) versions "contemplative release of from self" - though the latter hore little relation to the Buddhist exercises they flirted

he set up a self-contained village called Rajneeshpuram.

following, notwithstanding that the Bhagwan's personal wealth and accoutrements: a private jet; 90-odd Rolls Royces, a vast personal hoard of jewellery, might have alerted the faithful to the fact that the substantial fees they paid might not all be going to heaven on the wings of prayer. Violent jealousies racked The paradisaical situation the community whose free-in Poona came to an end wheeling relationships were

abruptly in 1981 when the easier to cope with in theory Indian tax authorities began to than in practice. Additionally, show a disappointingly mun- the presence of armed guards dane concern in the and a helicopter escort for the Bhagwan's income from spir-itual activity. Unabashed, he his hastily-transplanted para-

known better were prepared to philosophy and sexual orgies, condomed and rubber-gloved end.

Then the US authorities moved in with the same concerns which had been shown by their Indian counterparts several years before. A number of the followers of the Bhagwan were jailed. His principal aide, Ma Anand Sheela, went off to Europe, throwing over her shoulder the unspiritual valediction on her old chief: "To hell with the Bhagwan." He was then found guilty of illegal immigration, given a 10-year suspended jail sentence, paid a \$400,000 fine and left America. Back in India he dropped

But it took the arrival of dhist appellation of Osho, Aids to put the sexual freedom though he continued to preach Here, the same diet of in its proper context. From sermons and free sex to a new mysticism, re-cycled (though then on the Bhagwan coun-commune in Poona, outraging

College: Allem R. Royal Newy Upper Yardman: Allem-Jones C T. Roncalli College. New Zealand: Bell M A. Aboyne Academy, Abertdemshire: Childs J. R. Churcher College. Hanks: College. Academy, Abertdemshire: Childs J. R. Churcher College. Ranks: College of Art and Technology: Forman R R. Filton Technology: Forman R R R R R Filton Technology: Forman R R R R R Filton Technology: Forman R R R Filton Technology: Forman R R R R Filton Technology: Forman R R R R Filton Technology: Forman R R R R R Filton Technology: Forman R R R R R Filton Technology: Forman R R R R Filton Te

Wells was author of How English Law Works (1947). In 1936 he married Angela Many who ought to have somewhat time-worn) hippy selled a rigorously disinfected, Indian religious feeling to the Noble and they had two soms # and two daughters.

Flying duties, September 1989

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Navy College cutry

Direct graduate entry

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Control of the Contro How to avoid wrinkling the peas

discovered the molecular basis of the first genetic trait ever to be investigated systematically, more than 125 years ago. Five researchers at the John Innes Institute in Norwich show that the reason some pea plants bear wrinkled peas (rather than round ones) is a defect in a gene that makes an enzyme involved in making starch.

This trait was one of the seven simple genetic traits of pea plants examined by the Augustinian monk Gregor Mendel, working in Brno (in what is now Czechoslovakia) in the mid-19th century. It was the first to be listed in his study on inheritance, published obscurely in 1865; rediscovered in 1901 by William Bateson, Mendel's study forms the bedrock of modern genetics.

In a series of breeding experiments involving hundreds of pea plants in the monastery garden, Mendel found that certain traits were passed down the generations in a simple manner, as if they were controlled by discrete entities: what we now call genes. This was a novel idea, because people then thought that parental traits became inextricably blended in the offspring, like eggs whisked together. "Blending" inheritance worried Darwin, because if true, it would abolish the necessary natural variation upon which depended his idea of evolution by natural selection: Darwin died in 1882, ignorant of Mendel's work.

Flt Lt M.B.Z. de Ferranti

and Miss A.M. Lindsay

The engagement is announced between Flight Lieutenant Mar-

cus de Ferranti, RAF, son of the

late Mr Basil de Ferranti, MEP,

and of Mrs Raymond John-sione, of Wards, Gartocharn,

Dunbartonshire, and Alexandra

Mary, elder daughter of the Hon Thomas and Mrs Lindsay, of

The Old Rectory, Ashmore,

The engagement is announced

between Anthony, son of Dr and

Mrs E.S. Reed, of Bridge End, Somerswey, Shalford, Surrey,

and Julie Laura, eldest daughte

of the late Hon Peter Hives and

of the Hon Mrs Hives, of 47

Harmar Green Lane, Digswell,

The engagement is announced

Salisbury, Wiltshire.

and Mrs T.J. Macnah

Dr A. Reed

Hertfordshire

Mr R.A. Cayley and Miss A.M. Young

Mr P.R. Dawson

Sevenoaks, Kent.

Mr D.A. Kilshaw

Prestbury, Cheshire.

and Miss F.M. Beabey

and Miss A.L. Anstey

daughter of Mr and Mrs Richard Anstey, of Platt Farm, Platt,

The engagement is announced between David Andrew, only

son of Mr and Mrs LH. Kilshaw,

of Johannesburg, SA, and

Fenella Mary, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs K.C. Beabey, of

Each of Mendel's genes had variants, two of which could be carried by any given pea plant. Sometimes one variant would "dominate" another, so that its effects would be seen in preference to that of another variant, were one of each present in the same plant.

Mendel supposed that the character that led to a round pea could be summarized as an entity called R. Plants with wrinkled peas would carry a variant, r. A plant could have one of three combinations, RR, Rr (the same as rR) and m. Only m plants would have wrinkled peas: because R dominates over r, the peas of Rr plants are round, not wrinkled.

Even though this idea worked, genes like R and r were no more than ideas to explain the observations: Mendel knew nothing about DNA or the physical basis of gene structure. In fact, DNA was only irrefutably shown to be the genetic material in 1944. But in the latest issue of Cell (vol 60, pp 115-122), the John Innes group show that there really is a distinct gene, that, when defective, leads to wrinkled peas rather than round ones.

This gene normally makes an enzyme called starch branching enzyme I (SBEI). This enzyme takes molecules of starch long chains of sugar units joined together - and rearranges the chains into a branching pattern. This is just one part of the complex process of starch storage and metabolism. Without SBEL, the

London, SW6.

Mr J.S. Vaux

and Miss J.I.R. Atkins

The engagement is announced

between James Simon, younger son of Mr and Mrs G. Vaux, of

process is held up, and sugar accumulates in the young pea. This makes it taste very sweet, but also sucks in water by osmosis, swelling the embryonic tissue and straining the peas's outer coat. The pea then dries, the embryo shrinks and the outer coat collapses like a burst balloon, leading to the wrinkled appear-

When the researchers had shown that the gene for pea shape and the gene for SBEI were one and the same, they set out to isolate the defect that led to wrinkled peas. They found that the mutant r variant of the gene contained an extra piece of DNA, absent from the healthy R variant. This fragment turned out to be very like a "jumping" gene, one of several genes that move about among the chromosomes, wreaking havoc as they go. Once upon a time, one of these genes had jumped into the SBEI gene, breaking it in two: the result - no SBEL, and wrinkled peas. Fortunately, one healthy SBEI gene can cover for a defective copy, which is why Rr peas are round, not

in today's laboratories, more genes are being examined in more detail than ever before, but to forge a link between modern biochemistry and classic genetics must be particularly satisfying.

Warborough, Oxfordshire, and Gler's Ford. Hampshire, and Susan Alexandra, elder daughter Sarah Jane, daughter of Mr and

of Mr and Mrs H. McKeag, of Dr D. Nisbet Smith, of

Seaview, Isle of Wight, and Judith, only daughter of Mr and January 20, quietly, in London,

Highgate London.

Marriage

Lord Stevens of Lodgate

and Mrs Meruza Giori

Henry Gee Mature-The Times News Service, 1990

Royal Navy: Dartmouth entrants Striction (more sales) and the particular Addition N J. Striffelt Technical College: Allem R. Royal Navy Upper Yardman: Allem Jones C T. Roncall College. New Zealand: Sell M A. Anthersphire: Abstraces; Strict.

The following candidates were declared successful for entry to the Royal Navy and entered Britannia Royal Naval College, Dartmouth on January 3 1990. Clarke T J. West Sussex Institute of Higher Education, University of East Anglia: Briggs S L. Thirst Gragman and Secondary Modern School, Lin-versity of Asten in Birmingham Crimins C J M. William Period School, Bernangham University Heet School, Bernangham University Heet Direct graduate entry Loader S M, King Ceorge V School, Hong Kone, University of East Anglia: Smith G N, Annan Academy, Dismirlesshire. Stilrling University: Dismirlesshire. Stilrling University: Aberdeen University: Turner Schools Wickeder M, R. Alton College, Wickeder M, R. Alton College, Bristol Polysechnic: Shore T J. Buriesigh Community College, Abergstwyth University; Moore M F. Abbey Tutorial College, London, Liverpool University; Vesle M D. John Hampden Grammar School, High Wycombe, Brighton Polytechnic: Sparkes P J. S Mary's College, Merseyside, Birmingham Polytechnic. Firmins C. In. Colors of Science and cechnology. Nottingham University: Hetr I S. Impertal College of Science and rechnology. Nottingham University: - International College of Arts and Monthly College of Arts and Monthly T. M. Leigester. Acting sub Sectionent (short career communication) consuments

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St Margaret's Church, West-

A Service of Thanksgiving for the life of Sir George Allen will be held at noon on Monday. April 2, 1990, in St Margaret's Church, Westminster Abbey. Those wishing to be present should apply for tickets, enclosing an sae, to The Secretary, MCC, Room 2, Lord's Cricket

Chieftenham, Kingston Potytech Oliver G. University College, Sw sea. Sheffield City Potytechnic. University cadetship entry GIII M H, Weymouth College, Durset, Hardy C J, Radley College, Ozon; Lee S T, Sterborne School, Dornet: Moytan-Jones M, Woodrotte School, Dorset: Musson A H, Cenford School, Dorset: Peppe A G, Bryanston School. Block A W G. Monmouth Schoot, South Wales: Calland P. Cotthighuss High School, North Humbersder, Shields C D. Wygostow and Queen Elizabeth I College, Leicester: Smith I M. King Edward VI College, West

Sir George Allen

Midnigurum (tell career commission) engineer Braciord J W Q. Torquay Boys Grangmar; Bonner M. Royal Navy Upper Yardman. Colhect. To. E. S. Joseph College. Dunnfries: Combe G. Joseph College. Dunnfries: Combe G. Joseph College. Dunnfries: Combe G. J. Royal Navy Upper Yardman. Con D J. Royal Navy Upper Yardman. Con D J. Royal Navy Upper Yardman. Grandman. G. J. King Edward VI Gramman. Davidson M. Dunhlane High: Fuller M. J. Royal Navy Upper Yardman. Graham R. Stevenage College. Of Further Education: History Tariman. College. Hawing S G. Henry Fandawar. Kentpeler J R. Royal Navy Upper Vardman. Linkers R D. Royal Navy Upper Vardman. College. Hawing S G. Henry Fandawar. Kentpeler J R. Royal Navy Upper Vardman. History Upper Vardman. History Upper Navy History Hastopool: Pinner N. A. Royal Navy Upper Yardman. Richardman. Richardman. Richard.

Mr A.M. Davis, rugby player, 48; Lord Denning, 91; Mr Ian Dudgeon, racehorse trainer, 45; Air Marshal Sir John Duxbury, 56; Mr Ion Garnett-Orme, former chairman, Brown Shipley Holdings, 80: Sir John Grenside, chartered accountant, 69: Sir Arthur Lewis, economist, 75; Sir James Lightfull, former provost, University College London. 66: His Honour J.F. Marnan, QC, 82; Miss Jeanne

ROYA NAVY Upper Yardman; Richards Hood Navy Liper Yardman; Richards Phys Blackpool: Programman; Richards Navy Upper Yardman; Richards P. Royal Navy Upper Yardman; Robinson P. R. Rose J. Royal Navy Vardman; Vardman; Voyet J. Plymanyton, Wynel-Sutherland P. J. Wynel-Sutherland P. J.

Lord Strathcarron, 66, Lord Sutherland, 58; Miss Joan Walley, MP, 41.

Anniversaries BIRTHS: Stendhal, pseudonym

BIK I HS: Stendnar, pseudonym of Mane Henri Beyle, novelist, Grenoble, 1783; Edouard Ma-net, painter, Paris, 1832; Subhas Chandra Bose, Indian nationalist, Cuttack, Orissa, 1897; Sergei Eisenstein, film director, Riga, Russia, 1898. DEATHS: William Baffin, navi-

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Gustave Dore, illustrator, Paris, 1883; Anna Paviova, printa ballerina, The Hague, 1931; Edvard Munch, parnter, Oslo, Edvard Munch, painter, Oslo, 1944; Pierre Bonnard, painter, Le Caunet, France, 1947; Sir Alexander Korda, film pro-ducer, London, 1956; Paul Robeson, Philadelphia, 1976.

A Companie

Mrs E.W. Atkins, of Canterbury, of Lord Stevens of Ludgate and Mrs Meriza Giori. Moreau, actress, 62; Brigadier Kenneth Page, 92; Mr Bob

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Pacehococ: Brodle R w J. Robert Gordons College, University of Bidshipsens (asselses Street Step College, Altrincham: Certaind D S. Robert Royal Navy Upper Viridman: Engined B. Alian A R A. Command Military Royal Navy Upper Viridman: Engined B. Alian A R A. Command Military Royal Navy Upper Viridman: Engined B. Alian A R A. Command Military Royal Navy Upper Viridman: Engined B. Nose School, Lapex Becomber School, Lapex Becomber School, Lapex Described Framman College; Hocking C B. Jerram M P. Escone Hope Viridman: Rower J. P. Sthop of Liander Church in Water School, Jukes M S. Edgechner County Night: Lunn T R. Dame Allams Boys School, Newcastle: Mayley B D. Royal Navy Upper Vardman; Brodler School, Miller S J. Royal Navy Upper Vardman; Brodler School, Miller S J. Loretts School, Abordeen College of Commencer Faire S D. The Murst Luniversity, Consider P S D. The Murst Luniversity, Consider P S D. The Murst Luniversity, Consider Royal Contempor Reeve C McCornabrook School, Waterfield S Michelspass (this cerear commission) Ridicalpasses (assetting States) Ridicalpasses (assetting States) Ridicalpasses (assetting States) Recandery School, Lapex Becomber School Navy Upper Vardman; Windman R. M. Royal Navy Upper Vardman; Windsay P A. Roya Forthcoming marriages between Richard, son of Cap-Mr J.J. de R. West and Miss A.E.S.C. Evans and Mrs B.J.S. Davies-Phare tain and Mrs Peter Cayley, of Hayroe R D, Cranfield Institute of Technology, Heriot-Watt and Editorial University. Asting and Institute (Infl. career communion) tipply and secretaries Powell M J, Rakcisie College/Gateway The engagement is announced between Damien, son of Mr and The engagement is announced Hindhead, Surrey, and Anne, daughter of Mr and Mrs Wilbetween John James de Rome elder son of Mrs K. Wiatrowski, Mrs Cal McCrystal, of liam Young, of St Catherine's, Totteridge Lane, London N20, and Amanda, daughter of Mr of Hampstead, London, and Hart N L. Royal Navy Upper Barbara Josephine Sally, daugh-Ground, London NW8 8QN, and Mrs Mark Evans, of Manor ter of Mrs Frances Barbara Davies, of Perth, WA, and the Paisley, former football man-Sir Antony Part ager, 71; Mr A.M. Rankin, chairman, Scottish and New-House, Brompton-By-Sawdon, North Yorkshire. Tickets will be posted on Mon-day, March 19, 1990. Paul Dawson and Dill Anstey, at present in Japan, are delighted to announce their engagement. late Evan Frank Davies. A Service of Thanksgiving for Mr S.M. Robinson Mr G.R. Wolfenden the life of Sir Antony Part GCB, castie Breweries, 55; Sir Kenneth Scott, Assistant Priand Miss S.A. McKeag Paul is the elder son of Mr and MBE, will be held at noon on Thursday, February 22, 1990, in The engagement is announced between Simon Martin, son of Mr and Mrs H.E. Robinson, of Mrs B. Wolfenden, of Chanand Miss S.J. Nisbet-Smith Birthdays today vate Secretary to The Queen, 59 Mrs Lawrence Dawson, of Eureka, California, and Dill (Arabella Louise) is the younger

ANNOUNCEMENTS & PERSONAL

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My salvation and honour de-pend on God: he is my strong protector: he is my sheller. Psalm 62: 7 The state of the s Contraction of and second de de de la company de la comp State of the Court of Court of

ARREY - On January 15th. to Janet (née Baziey) and lan, a daughter. Charlotte.

AUREDA - On January 19th. 10 Geoff and Anne (née Creogh), a daughter, a sister for Patrict.

ANDEN - On January 21st, to Sarah (née Briggs) and Michael, a daughter, Ametia Sophie, a sister for Alexander.

BELLEY - On January 17th 1990, to Charlotta (née Paley) and Rupert, a son. Thomas Francis Townsend, a brother for Jenuary 21st 1990, at The Portland Hospital, London W1, to Sarah née Coles and Laurence, a son. Samuel Philip, a brother for Mark and Kalie.

BOUTEN - On November 25rd nrother for Mark and Katie.

BOWEN - On November 25rd
1989. to Deborah unée
Stronczak) and Careth, a
son, Christopher, a brother
for Alexander and Rhys.
Beller late than never!

BURGEN - On January 19th,
to Lucy (née Mackintosh) and
Henry, a daughter, Dalsy
Lucretia.

CARR-CHIESE - On December
20th 1989. to Susan and
John, in Sydney, Australia.
David John, a brother for
Gordon.

BIRTHS

John, in Sydney, Australia. David John. a brother for Cordon.

GEMBOUE - On January 19th 1990, to Nicky and Ewen. a daughter.

GEMPN - On January 15th 1990, to Jane unde Worsfold) and Robert, a daughter. Rebecca Livingston. a sister for Victoria.

GWATKIN - On January 20th. to Rose (nee Seth-Smith) and Peter, a daughter. Hannah. a sister for Arny, Freddle and Martha.

KERN-DREED - On January 18th 1990, to Sarah (née Lyne) and Anthony. a brother for Georgia.

FORTER - On January 18th 1990, to Sanah (née O'Connor), wife of Sam. a daughter. Andhheam Jane, at 6ths Joz.

RICHARDS - On Saturday January 20th. to Suzanne and Colin. a son. Sebastian James de Courcy, a brother for James.

BULER - On January 19th, in Jahannesburg, to Jean (née Tomi) and David. a son.

RICHEZ - On January 4th 1990, to Hazed and Nicholas Rochez. a brother to Chartotte and Harry.

SAMBARS - On January 16th 1990, to Rosemary (née Yolland) and George. a daughter.

WARRIERS - On January 16th 1990, to Rosemary (née Yolland) and George. a daughter.

WANTERS - On January 18th 1990, to Penny and Bill, a daughter, Isobel. WHEELER-CARMICHAEL -

On January 18th 1990, to Marianne and George, a son. James. WOOTTON - On January 20th. to Sarah (née Sole) and John. a son, Henry John, a brother for Chiver.

MARRIAGES SHORT-HEY - The marriage look place on January 20th at Si Peter's Church, Remarkage Redigneration Pavenham. Bedfordshire, between Tony Short, of Wimbledon and Joan Hey (née Lesford), of Pavenham.

SILVER ANNIVERSARIES NAGLE - Marion. Thank you for 25 wonderful years, lots of love from your tennis partner.

DEATHS AMSLOW - On January 21st 1990, peacefully at home. Marjorie Ada Susan, adored wife of the late Cotil Anslow, mother of David and Robm, grandmother of Georgina, Benjamin, Alexander and Louke and onther-linkaw of

Benjamin, Alexander and Louisa and mother-in-law of Penny and Angela. Funeral Service Monday January 29th at Randalis Park Crematorium. Leatherhead at 11 am. Flowers if desired to F.W. Paine. 108 High Street. Esher. Surrey or donations to The Princess Alice Hospice. Esher.

*ARKWINGGIT! On January 19th, Rose Eight2. aged 4½ months, sister to Lucy and Jack and so very much loved daughter of Alice and Johnsie. No flowers or letters please.

*AWORY! On January 20th 1990, peacefully at home. Jocatyn. beloved wife of Richard, devoted mother of Amanda. Julian. William and Emma and very loving grandmother. Funeral Service at Hughanden Parish Church, High Wycombe. Friday January 26th at 3.50 pm. Family flowers only. Lonations to Westminster Hughlal Medanoma Research Fund Appeal. London SW1.

JAN 23

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At a time when the Net Book

Agreement, which forbids the sale of new books at less than the published

price, is under threat it is interesting

to recall that it was The Times which

to whether the Book Club shall or

shall not be allowed to sell second-hand net books before they are six months old. The Times Book Club maintains its right to sell bona fide secondhand books when it likes and

at what price it likes. The Publishers

try to prohibit this, and to enforce

their prohibition by charging higher

prices to The Times than to other

purchasers and by withdrawing their advertisements from The Times.

THE BOOK CLUB AND

SUBSCRIBERS

controversy, and particularly for the

generous way in which they have abstained from saking for books issued by publishers who oppose us. In their desire to assist us they have sometimes denied themselves more than was necessary by shetaining from saking the book with which

ing from asking for books with which the Book Club could supply them.

We invite them, therefore, to apply for any book which they may wish to

read. We will only ask them to take

the precaution of adding the names of alternative books in case the Book

Club is unable at once to furnish the

We have to thank our subscribers for the cordial support they have afforded us in the Book Club

BALLS - On January 19th, at the Northwest Memorial Hospital, Houston, Teras, Basil Wifitam Balls B.Sc., aged 70 years, peacefully in his sleep after a long timess. No flowers by request, All donations to Basil Balls Memorial Fund. c/o 10395 West Office Drive, Houston, 7705v2, Texas.

BATTY - On Saturday January 20th at the houston of Saturday January 20th at the home in Everton. Sandy, Beds., William Alan, much loved husband of Edith and failner of Michael and Anne, after a long times most patiently and courageously borne.

West Office Drive, Houston.

77092. Texas.

BATTY - On Saturday
January 20th. at his home in
Everion. Sandy. Beds.
William Alan. much loved
husband of Edith and faiher
of Michael and Anne. after a
long illness most patently
and courageously borne.
Funeral al St Marry's Church.
Everton. 11 am Saturday
January 27th. Farsily
flowers only. Donations if
desired to either the Church
Treasurer. Everton Paril.
Sandy. Beds.. or Mr R.
Brotherton. Silver Birch. Fell
Lane. Penrilh. Cumbria. to
be divided between Cancer
Research and The Church
Urhan Fund.

Urhan Fund.

RENMETT - On January 22nd
1990. Audrey (Tommie).
beloved wife of Michael.
mother of Judy and Clare.
grandmother. Private
Cremation. followed by
Service of Thanksgiving 3
pm Thursday January 25th.
St. James'. Paddington.
Sussex Gardene, W.Z. Family
flowers only. but donations if
wished to Age Concern. 16
Pilcarn Road. Mitcham.
Surrey. CR4 3LL.
BERKS - January 19th. Peter.

Sussex. GU29 QBL.

on Thursday January 25th at 11 am. Flowers to Leverton and Sona, 212' Eversholt Street. London NW1. by 9.30 am.

Bournemouth.

GRIFFITM - On Saturday January 20th, peacefulfy at Little Hallingbury Park.
ESSEX. Edward Noel, aged 93 years. Loving father of Madeleine Barractough and stepfather of the late Reay Parkinson. Fumeral Service at St Mary's. Little Hallingbury, on Friday January 26th at 2.30 pm. Flowers to Daniel Robinson & Sons. Bishop Stortford by 9.30 am or dosalfors at the church for Royal British Legion.

ELTON - On January 17th, suddenly, Paul, beloved husband of Claire, father of Vicky, Nicholas and Jackle, brother of Torn and grandfather of Kale and Maithew, Funeral Service at Colders Green Crematorium on Thursday Len Surrey. CR4 3i.L.
BERKS - January 19th. Peter.
beloved husband of Jenny.
devoled father of Susan.
David. Hazel and the late
baby Saliy. dearest grandpa
of Peter and Charlotte and
much loved father-in-law of
Kevin and Barbara. beloved
son of Dorothy and the late
Thomas. close friend and
brother of Michael and much
loved brother-in-law of JanFuneral Service at St Mary's
Church. Speidhurst, on
Friday February 2nd at 1.45
pm. Flowers. or donations to
Cancer Research to E.R.
Hickmott & Son. tel: (0892)
22462.
BERRY - On January 19th. NW1. by 9.30 am.

FARMER - On January 21st. suddenly at home, Patricia Farmer, wife of the late John, dearty towed mother of Patrick and Timothy and loving grandmother of James. Rupert, Selena. Arms and Louisa. Family cremation on January 25th. Service of Thankspiving at St. Mary's Church. Fremsham, on Tuesday January 30th at 12 noon. Family flowers only. but donations, if desired, may be sent to Phylits Tuckwell Memorial Hospice. Familiam, Surrey.

22462.

BERRY - On January 19th, peacefully after a short illness. Thomas Edward (Tom), aged 74. Much loved husband of Cella and futher of Pippa. A kind and gentle main who will be deeply missed. Puneral Service at St. Paul's Church. Hadley Wood. at noon on Friday Wood. at noon on Friday January 26th, followed by private cremation. Family flowers only; donations if desired to the Imperial Cancer Research Fund. 44. Lincolns Inn Fields. WC2. or the Bristol Cancer Help Centre. Comwallis Grove. Ciliton, Bristol. FOGG - On January 17th, peacefully at the Nufficiel Hospital, Lancaster, Joan, widow of Lawrence, of Long Howe, Underbarrow, and formerty of Blawtin, Dear mother of Fidelia and much loved grampy and great granny. The Funeral has taken place privately all her request.

FRAY - On January 20th 1990, peacefully at a nursing home in Bournemouth. Herbert George Goodfellow, aged 88, formerly of Florida, beloved husband of Alicla. Funeral Thursday January 25th. 10.45 am. at Wimborne Road Cemetery., Enquiries and flowers to Deric-Scott, Portman Lodge Funeral Home. Bournemouth. Cifton, Bristol.

CHARRINGTON - On January
20th 1990, peacefully at
bome. Vine House,
Sturminster Newton, Dorsel,
Norman
Douglas
Charrington, Major retired,
late of The 10th Royal
Hussars Orince of Wales's
Own), Beloved husband of
Mignon and brother of Rosemany. Funeral Service at St
Many's Church, Sturminster
Newton, on Wednesday January 31st at 2 pm. followed uary 31st at 2 pm, fell

uary 31st at 2 pm. tollower by private cremation. Family flowers only please, but donations if desired to The Royal Hussars Benevoleni Fund may be sent to Bracher Brothers F/D. Gillingham. Dorset. tel: (0747) 822494. Dorset. lel: (0747) 822494.

CHETWYND - On January 18th 1990. beacebuly at home. Richard Walter. beloved husband of Judy and devoted father of Kamarine. Sarah and Mark. Private family funeral with Memorial Service later. Donations to The Imperial Cancer Research Fund. c/o Barclays Goslings. Sort Code 20-32-20. Account No. 91102370.

CHEAVE - On Saturday

GLEAVE - On Saturday
January 20th. Peacefully in
Derriford Hospital.
Plymouth. after a short
illness. Peggy Elizabeth
Wingale. Loving and beloved
Wife of Hugh and much
loved Mother of Noel and
Hillary and beloved Nonna to
Harriet. Hugh.
Melanie and Nicholas.
Private cremation. Family
Private cremation. Family only. No flowers.

only. No flowers.

COLLING - On January 18th
1990. Keith, aged 61 years
suddenly after a short libress
bravely borne. Dear husband
of Pip and dear father of
Chris, Nick and Jane, Fatherin-law of Shirley. Annika
and friend of Geoff. Service
and cremation at Robin Hood
Crematorium. Solihuli, on
Monday January 29th at 12
noon. Family flowers only.
donations if desired to
Cancer Research or Warren
Pearl House. c/o Thomas
Bragg & Sons. 562 Stratford
Road. Shirley, Solihuli, Wesl
Midlands, B90 4AY.

BAVIS - On Saturday January

Midlands, B9O 4AY.

BAYIS - On Saturday January
20th 1990, Althrea, aged 96.
peacefully in her sieep.
mother of Tim and Ursula.
Requietn Mass at Worth
Abbey on Thursday January
25th at 10 am. R.L.P. No
flowers but donations to
Manor Gardens Centre.
Holloway Road, London N7.

ON THIS DAY book required. We may point out that in almost every case subscribers may

in amost every case attactness and count upon finding copies available a month after publication. For example, Mr. Kipling's "Puck of Pook's Hill " has been obtainable in quantities far exceeding the applications received for it. received for it.

flagrantly flouted it and began a "Book War". In 1905, in a campaign AN OBJECT-LESSON IN BOOK PRICES Two volumes now on sale at The to increase circulation The Times opened a library (The Times Book Club) in which subscribers to the Times Book Club farnish an interesting object-lesson on book prices. One is a Life of Abraham Lincoln by Mr. paper could obtain books at reduced paper could obtain books at reduced prices. The publishers replied by stopping the supply of their books and mithdrawing advertising. Lord Northcliffe, who bought the paper in 1908, quickly agreed to the Book Club's adherence to the Agreement. Nicolay, condensed from the larger Life, "Abraham Lincoln: a History," of which he was joint author with Mr. John Hay. The short Life was published in America at 10s. net, and it is offered here, new copies, of course, at 4s. 6d. It is not sold at that price either from philenthropy or with the object of making an " awful **PUBLISHERS AND** THE PUBLIC The only queston at issue between The Times and the Publishers is as

example," but as a matter of business showing a good profit. Any caller at the club can see for himself that the book is well got up, and excellently printed on good paper, and that it contains 578 pages, or approximately 167,000 words. It is the life of a much bigger man who made much bigger history than most of the people whose biographies are published in this country at from four to eight times the money. Compare it, for instance, with "Emma, Lady Hamilton, with the contains two or three ton," which contains two or three thousand more words but is published at 21s. net; or with "Leslie Stephen," about 10 per cent longer, at Stephen, anoth to per cent stager, at 18a. net; or, taking a rather different line, with "Ten Years of Motor Racing," not a work of laborious research, which contains 50,000 fewer words, and is published at 18a. at the The latest reduces of the 12a.6d. net. The latest volume of the "Cambridge Modern History" is a very cheap book compared with those we have named, since it is the work of trained scholars and historians, and, trained scholars and nationals, and, though containing 407,000 words, is published at 18a net. In other words, it is 33 per cent. longer than the Life of Lord Randolph Churchill, and is of permanent value, yet it costs 16a as

against 36s., for the shorter and

comparatively smphemeral book. Yet even this History, relatively cheap

though it be, is as a matter of mechanical production 50 per cent.

dearer than the short life of Lincoln.

MORTON - On January 20th. suddenly whilst on holiday in Kenya. Robert Dennis. Devoted husband of Ruth. father of Caroline and Robert. Cremation in Nairobl. date of Thanksgiving Service at Broad Minkon to be announced later. Donations to British Heart Foundation

Broad Hilliam to be announced later. Donations to British Heart Foundation and The Royal Agricultural Benevolent Institute.

BOUGHTON - On Jenuary 20th, at Fletcher Hospital. Cromer. Norfolk. Charles Ernest Houghton. formerly of the London Stock Exchange. Beloved husband of Irane, dear lather of Charles, Trudi and David and a loving grandiamer. Fumeral Service at St Falth's Crematorium. Horsham. St Falth. Norwich. Norfolk. on Monday January 29th at 2.30 pm. Family flowers only, but donational desired for Alzheimer's Disease Society, to Lloyds Bank, 31 Church Street. Gromer, Norfolk. NR27 9ES.

KAVE - On January 20th. Brisadier James William (George). late Royal Artillery, peacefully at Keswick Hospital. aged 91 years. Husband of the tale Joyce Helder Kaye, formerly of Millibeck Towers, near Keswick. Fumeral Service on Friday January 26th at 2 pm at Crosthwaite Church. Keswick. No flowers, but donations it wished to The Royal Artillery Charitable Fund. 670 Bartiable Fund. DRAKE - On January 18th. DRAKE - On January 18th.

after an illness bravely
borne. Joyce Mary. beloved
wife of Jack. dear mother of
Elizabeth and Richard and
loving grandmother. Funeral
Service at Si Margaret's
Church. Fernhurst. on
Tuesday January 30th at 2
pm. Farmly flowers only
please, but donations if
dealred to St Margaret's
Church. Fernhurst. or to The
W. Sussex MacMillan
Service. Co king Edward VII
Hospital. Midhurst. W.
Sussex Gl29 OBL.

Royal Artillery Charitable
Fund. c/o Barciass Sank.
Keswick. Cumbria.
Kilduff - On December 16th
1989, Patrick John Kilduff
M.S.M., M.B.E., aged 80
years. Late of The Royal
Intistitiling Pusitiers and The
Royal Irish Fusitiers. Brother
of Michael and Matthew.
Funeral has taken place.
LLOYD DAVIES - On January
19th, peacefully at his home.
The Old Bakery. Elmdon.
Saffron Waiden. Ada.
beloved companion and
colleague of Trevor and
Margarel for over fifteen
years. A splendid tittle
person.

MARPLES - On January 1stn
1990, Stephen Frederick, at
his home in Prestwich, Manchester. The dearly loved son
of Hilds and the late Ronald
Llewellyn and loving father
of Jonathan. Enquiries to
Lilleywhite Funeral Service.
tet: (061) 773 2749.

MORLEY - On January 20th
1990, Brigadler Michael F.
Morley M.B.E. belowed
father of David. Jonathan,
susan and Miranda.
Cremation private. Service of
Thanksgiving at Si Mary the
Virgin. Chleveley. Newbury.
Berkshire. On Friday
January 26th at 10.30 am.
No flowers. Donations to The
Royal Hussars Benevolent
Fund at Lower Barracks.
Winchester. Hampshire.
MUXLOW - On January 19th.
Peggy, loving and beloved
wite and mother to Cedric
(Ted), Ruth and Judith. She
raddated warmth and friendship to so many. Service at St
Mark's Church. Broadwater
Down, Tumbridge Wells, at
2.15 pm on Wednesday
January 31sl. followed by
private cremation. Family
flowers only. donations if
desired to C.A.R.E. Me Hill.
Sevenoals or St Michael's
Hospice. St Leonards-on-Sea.
MORTHECOTE-CREEM - On
January 19th, peacefully at
home. Roger. adored husband and companion of
Joan, devoted father of
David. Christopher. Simon
and Rossimund. Francis'
Hospice. St Leonards-on-Sea.
MORTHECOTE-CREEM - On
January 19th, peacefully at
home. Roger.
adored to Carre. Relief. C/o
F.H. Willicombe & Sons.

HABWEN - On January 21st. peacefully at her home in Brockham. Monica. Funetal Service on Thursday January 25th at Randalis Park Crematorium. Leatherhead at 4.30 pm. Dogations for The Worldwide Fund for Nature may be sent to Sheriock & Sons. Trellis House. Dorking. O'REILLY - On January 21st O'BELLY - On January 21st 1990, peacefulty at 1950, peacefulty at 195therton. Christabel Anne Lorraine, in her eighty ninth year, devoted widow since 1944 of Colonel K.W.R. O'Reifly M.C., and much loved by their children Miles. Roseanne and Derek and their families. Requirem Mass peacefully in her 91st year,
Joan Mary (née Mott), wife
of the late Rex Heath of
Reigate. Dear mother of
Peggy, Michael. Pam.
Christine
grandmother, and great
grandmother, Funeral Service at the Church of St Peter
and St Paul, Nutfield, Friday
January 26th 1990 at 11.30
am. followed by private
cremation. Family flowers
only please, but donations
would be appreciated by The
Royal Star and Garter Home.
Richmond, Surrey. their families. Requiem Mass at the Church of All Salots. Wardour. on Monday January 25th at 11.30 am, followed by private burial. Family flowers only. Donations, if desired, to Community Care. Codford Surgery, near Warminster.

Surgery, near Warminster.

PLATTEN - On January 20th, aged 80 years, Joan, dearly beloved wife of Cyril. mother of Jeremy and Harriet. grandmother of Sophie and Andrew. Funeral at \$1 Paul's. Church. Hadley Wood. Herts., Tuesday January 30th at noon, followed by cremation at Marylebone Crematorium. Enquiries to J.A. Clark. 103 Wood Street. Barnet, tei: 03-449 3578.

Richmond. Surrey.

BECKS - On January 19th.
peacefully at Torbay
Hospital. Occil E. Hicks. aged
83. former Manager of
Lloyds Bank. The dearty
loved husband of May and
loving father of David.
Penny and their families.
Funeral Service at Palace
Avenue. Methodist Church.
on Monday January 29th at
1.30 pm prior to Interment at
Tavistock. Barnet. tei: 03-449 3578.

POWELL - On January 19th
1990, peacefully at a nursing
home in Bournemouth.
Eileen, much loved by all
wito knew her. Funeral
Monday January 29th 12.15
pm at Bournemouth Crematerium. Flowers. if desired.
may be sent to Derit-Scott.
Portman Lodge Funeral
Home. Bournemouth.

Poone, Bournersoun.

Poones of Minton.

Shropshire. Beloved wife of Michael and mother of Raiph. Georgina. Riou and Barbara. in her 95rd year.

Service of Thanksgiving at 2 pm on Wednesday January 31st at Cwm Head Church.

near Church Stretton.

SMINLEY - On January 21st.
peacehully at home. Ellen
isabel Lucy (Lally). ayed 94.
Beloved wife of the late
Frederick William Shirley
M.B.E. formetty of Minia,
Luber Egypt and mother of
Valerie. Private timeral.
Thanksgiving Service at St.
Mary's Church. Kintbury, on
February 21st at 2 pm.
Donations if desired to St.
Mary's Church.

SOUTHALL - On Friday January 19th, Rosaile Mary, suddenly, aged 85, Widow of Judge Thomas Southali, loved mother of Richard and Caroline. Funeral: St James's, Nayland, Thursday January 25th at 12 noon. Ne flowers, please; donations to St Helena Hospice, Colchester.

Coichester.

SUGDEN - On January 21st, peacefully in Windward Nursine Home. near Dartmouth. Mark. aged 87, four weeks after his befored wife Margaret. Greatly loved and respected father of Peter (deceased) and Michael, grandfather of Joanna. Mark. Jonathan. Clare. Michael, Nicola and Edward and great grandfather of Alex. Otiver. Tersoo, Ben and Katherine. The Funeral will lake place privalety. Details of a Memorial Service will be announced later.

THOMAS - On January 21st

will be announced later.

THOMAS - On January 21st 1990, at home, kilmacolm. Sir Patrick Multhead Thomas, D.S.O., T.D. M.A., L.D., beloved husband of the late Mary and a much loved father and grandfather. Reception of remains and Requiem Eucharist at 7 pm on Wednesday January 25th at St Fillan's Church. Moss Road. Kilmacolm. To which all are welcome. Functional Service on Thursday January 25th at 11.30 am, followed by a private family remainum. Family flowers only, donations if desired in Eristine Hospital, Eristine.

TIDRAM - On January 19th
1990. In Dulwich Hospital.
Sydney William. Fellow of
King's College London. Very
dear misband of Winlifed.
Frameral Jonatry 29th. 2 bm
at Norwood Cemetery.
Family flowers only please. WELCH - On January 19th 1990, peacrfully in hospital.

[aylor, aged 39 years, For funeral arrappements please lef; 01-351 5224 or 01-351 5100. Donastions if desired to Thomas McCauley Ward. Westminster Hospital. SW1.

WREELER - On January 21st. suddenty at his home. Lestic James Frederick Wheeter C.B.E., of Woodon, isle of Wight, aged 65 years. Darring Instand of Anne. father of Lesley, Vivienine and Libby, grandfather of Gemma and Stephante's Church. Wootton, on Friday January 25th at 2.15 pm, followed by cremation. Family flowers only please, but donations if destred to either British Heart Foundation of R.M.L.I., c/o H.V. Taylor & Son Lid., 45 Creen Street Ryde, Isle of Wight. WELLIAMS - On January 19th 1990, in Overtice, dearly loved wife of Lanmother of Stan, grandmother of Rebecca, Mathow and Eleanor, Funeral Service at SI Martin's Porish Church. Overnsey, on Thursday January 25th at 2 pm. followed by interment at Le Foution Cemetery. Flowers may be sent to the church or, if preferred, donations or, if preferred, donations or, if preferred, donations or.

MEMORIAL SERVICES PAYLOVA - Anna. Annual Memorial Service on January 23rd at 6.30 pm at Russian Orthodox Cathedral. Ennismore Gardens, SW7. All welcome.

IN MEMORIAM – WAR HODSON - On January 23rd 1942 Hubert Blake (Hugh). Killed in action in Libya. Dearty remembered by

> IN MEMORIAM -PRIVATE

Dearty Garth.

CHALBERS - Jock, January
22nd 1988. In loving
memory.
LAMPSON - In ever
affectionate memory of
Rachel Lampson (née
Prippa), wife of Sir Miles
Lampson, British Minister to
China Gater Lord Killearn),
from her loving children,
Mary, Graham and
Margaret, Died Hong Kong
January 23rd 1930.
SAMULEL in loving memory
of my late husband Dr.
Henry Samuel of Theale,
Berks., on this live 16th anniversary of his death, Lee.

Birth and Death notices may be accepted over the telephone.

For publication the following day please telephone by 5.00 pm Mon-Thurs, 4pm Friday, 9.30am-1.00pm Sat for Monday's paper. 01 481 4000

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Abbev Life Executive Financial Services Randhir Singh on his outstanding achievement during 1989 and wishes him every success in the new decade.

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BIRTHDAYS

TO Nothy Sabel Happy 21st. all our love. Marna. Daddy. Flona. Vityo, dogs, cats etc.

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01-937 9864 or write to: 23 Abingdon Road Kensington London W8 6AH THE ULTUMATE in small, made-to-measure marriage bureaux' (S Tel.) Est. 1960. Katherine Allen. 18 Thayer St. London WIM 6LD Tel 01- 935 3115.

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under the provisions of the above
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such authorisation should not be
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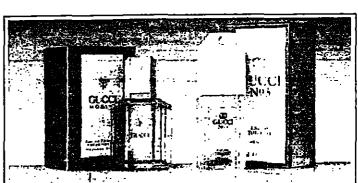
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THE ARTS

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Send for the Sisters, last night's World in Action (ITV) on female footballers, was as chilling as the average Saturday invasion of the pitch. At the start of a year which will see the introduction of identity cards for spectators and the quarantining of our World Cup squad on Sardinia, the programme asked why it was that, while Norway has 44,000 female footballers and the JUSA compeliate. ballers, and the USA something like three million, we still have fewer than 7,000.

The answer was all too evident from the interviews with ritual football charvinists. One of them noted that male violence was what made the adrenalin pump, while another feared that his cursing and blaspheming from the grandstand might have to be drastically curtailed if a woman were discovered standing next to him, let alone on the pitch.

There was a bleakly funny interview with a Football League secretary, who could see not a lot wrong with having a boardroom from which women were denied s, even if they were involved with the game. The programme found evidence of a widespread masculine terror that allowing females near a pitch would lead to general castration and probably a severe loss of hair.

So long as soccer-watching is maintained in this country as a punishment rather than a pleasure, we are unlikely to arrive at the happy-family state of Italy. There, so far from being a male ghetto for butch thugs, the game is dominated by glamorous female goalkeepers who have also become

Meanwhile, up in the compar-ative tranquility of the Pennines. something seems to have gone a bit adrift with Wainwright and Rob-son on their marathon Coast to Coast Walk for BBC 2. Last night they were heading from Shap Abbey to Keld, but already Wainwright has started to mutter wistfully about the happiness of the solitary walker.

If you must have a friend, he said, looking sharply at Eric Robson, choose one who is quiet. But the great thing about Robson breath at all. He feels obliged to state even such evident truths as that he is going off down this little path here, to examine a nearby village, thereby graciously allow-ing Wainwright a solitary pull on

As the walking series progresses in its own, dare I say pedestrian, way, I am acquiring a deep devotion to the two of them, especially at their most sharply contrasted. Wainwright is like ome great woolly sheepdog, with Robson forever barking terrierlike at his beels. Around the corner of every mountain or lake I keep expecting them to meet Wordsworth himself, or at the very least a person from Porlock. This week all they managed was the local county archaeologist; but I

Total revolution at the Tate

Tate Gallery 16 months ago, Nicholas Serota was director of the Whitechapel Gallery. It was the only institution that regularly showed, over 10 years or so, contemporary art as it is understood in Western Europe and the United States. Since joining the Tate, he has effected a change so radical, and at the same time so life-enhancing, that not only will the institution never be the same again, but it may even affect the morale, ambition and most importantly, the look of museums

suggest it - abroad as well. There is a great deal of talk, much of it instified, about the appalling state of our museums: their old-fashioned infrastructure, problems of conservation, lack of funds, difficulty in purchasing new works of art, and whether or not to charge for admission. Grand, sometimes grandiose building schemes are devised, and some of them - the Burrell Collection in Glasgow, the Imperial War Museum in London, for example - are quite successful.

But then so many institutions, having made an enormous effort, too easily rest on their laurels, and gradually become musty again. What Serota demonstrates is that a museum need not be a static institution; rather, it ought to respond to change so that each visit contains a strong element of surprise.
The Tate Gallery over the last decade, in

spite of excellent moments, usually in the form of temporary exhibitions, had become a dull place to visit. The galleries were ugly, full of works of art presented mostly in an undifferentiated way. It had become a collection to visit dutifully once

Certainly, the previous director, Sir Alan Bowness, could point to significant achievements, most notably the building of the Clore Gallery, which houses the Tate's greatest single asset, the Turner Bequest. He initiated major building projects costing over £50 million. Some important exhibitions, took place: Douglas Cooper's The Essential Cubism above all, but also The Pre-Raphaelites, and the retrospective of Salvador Dali. Yet the collection itself remained a place for a handful of specialists and history of art students, while the general public trailed through the galleries, barely looking at the

For the past few weeks, the Tate has been largely closed to the public. In that time, a total transformation has taken Nicholas Serota, Director of the Tate Gallery, has completed a re-hanging of the entire collection. We asked Norman Rosenthal, Exhibitions Secretary at

the Royal Academy, to cast a professional eye over the refurbished and

rearranged displays, which will go on show to the public from this Thursday



place. The museum has been stripped of false walls, to create a grand central axis

perfect for showing great works of sculpture, from Rodin's "The Kiss", to outstanding modern works by, amongst others, Richard Long, Richard Deacon, Mario Merz and Ulrich Ruckriem. This walk through the Duveen Gallery makes an extraordinary promenade, demonstrating well the manifesto of the new presentation, Past Present Future.

At the far end of the Duveen Gallery, the visitor is asked to turn left and enter those galleries hung, for as long as I can remember, with those gloomy Late-

Victorian paintings and Sargent's society even the state of the floors. Serota has attended to all these aspects, and the Tate is revealed as one of the most beautiful portraits. (Some of these are now beautifully shown elsewhere in the museum.) Now a selection of Elizabethan and buildings for art in the world. After all, if Jacobean paintings is displayed with great

dignity. The paintings are not there for the purpose of academic reference. They are being presented to us as autonomous, beautiful works of art. A painting or sculpture, as anyone who has presented an exhibition knows, is a fragile object. Its meaning and visibility can be destroyed by its context. The colour

of the wall matters, as does the shape, the

size, the feeling of the gallery, the lighting,

temporary exhibitions, whether at the Royal Academy, the Tate Gallery or the Whitechapel, can be given this treatment, why should this not be done with a permanent collection? The new arrangement dispels the idea that the Tate is a minor collection of 20thcentury art. There are so many wonderful

works that look their best in this For instance, has Stanley Spencer ever looked so marvellous? For years his masterpiece, "The Resurrection", hung next to the public conveniences or over the stairs, as though it were an embarrassment to the collection. Now it is in the centre of a gallery that reveals Spencer as a great artist, far more clearly, because more selectively, than at the Royal Academy

retrospective in 1980. Foreign visitors may well be amazed at the masterpieces of Vorticism and the Bloomsbury School that the Tate has owned for years but never displayed properly; they now look as if they might well be major masterpieces of European art. The great Rothko cycle is presented as a sacred room, and not in a passage as before. It now is a place where one might indeed wish to meditate about space and its relationship to existence.

erota has turned the strange constitution of the Tate, as both the National Collection of British
Art from the 16th century onwards, and also the National
Collection of 20th-century art, to real advantage. Indeed, he has emphasized in provocatively. The view from Alan Ramsay's fine painting of "Baron Mansel and his Family" (1742) through a succession of great rooms, to Mondrian's "Composition in Red, Yellow, and Blue" (1942) is quite

extraordinary.

It is a totally justified provocation.

Those who only look at 18th or 19thcentury paintings will, if their minds are at least a little bit open, gain much from this

confrontation with the 20th century.

Many aspects of the Tate's collection have been omitted from the hang. There are no works by Sickert and the Camden Town School, nor are there any works by the artists of Pop Art, although in a few months, the works on exhibition will be changed. There are new acquisitions on display, notably one of two new monumental paintings by Lucian Frend, which is shown with other works by Freud as well as those of Kossoff, Anerbach and Kita,

A few loans have also been sought, for instance a splendid painting by Cy Twombly, borrowed from the Saatchi Collection, is placed with two other important acquisitions by Brice Marden and Anselm Kiefer, as well as three vitrines by Joseph Beuys - still-lives as: poignant as any still-life by Morandi.

Serota's new hang has created the most fascinating parallels in the art of yesterday, today and tomorrow. I am glad that he is now director of the Tate.

Soloist puts ensemble in shade

Queen Elizabeth Hall

telling us, needs no inflating in

order to be played well. All he

needs is to be absorbed and re-

produced. Isserlis's visual expres-

playing the fact that he was

Whether in the determination

of the first movement, the un-

bridled joy of the finale, or the

profound, poised tristesse of the

slow movement, every sound was totally controlled yet also some-

how spontaneous. The variety of

his tone colours was immense, his

technical security, even high in the register, well nigh absolute.

It was thus a pity that Roger

Norrington was not always able to accompany him with the precision

transported by this music.

With the greatest respect to them, forget for the moment the London Classical Players. By far the most important thing about this concert was Steven Isserlis's performance of the Schumann Cello Concerto. Playing an instrument fitted with a conventional spike, but also, I think, with gut strings, he gave the most convincing reading I have

heard of this often elusive piece. His manner is deeply expressive, but he prefers to include the emotional ebbs and flows of the music rather than any inflated ego. More than that, however enraptured he may have been, there was always an underlying consistency of pulse that one misses in so many performances

by other eminent cellists. Schumann, he seemed to be

he deserved: a pity, but no CONCERTS disaster, since Schumann himself thought of the orchestral role as Stephen Pettitt fairly subservient. LCP/Norrington

As for the rest of the concert, part of the LCP's "Schumann and Rossini" series, we heard the statutory two Rossini overtures. That for Il Barbiere di Siviglia was graced by some well controlled natural horn playing, though L'Italiana in Algeri was marred by too many rough edges in the woodwind section.

ton's once-revolutionary apday performances. There was little of the Scherzo in Schubert's Sixth Symphony, though compensation was provided by a pleasingly curt, rustic slow movement and by a delicious opposition of the mer-curial and the earthy in the finale.

two middle movements, for want of more control, became meandering

and overblown respectively.

Prokofiev's professed concern
with "the grandeur of the human
spirit" in his Fifth Symphony be-

gan to emerge through the luxur-iant line and self-assured sonorit

ies of the opening movement, and its melodic repetition and vari-ation, though at the tempo chosen

the climax was more suggestive of

Associations with the Cinderella ballet which Prokofiev had then just finished were more the com-

edy of the stepsisters than the lyricism of the heroine. There was

busy vitality but little enough charm in the sardonic scherzo, and

a laboured tension in the Adagio, a movement that seemed to lose

sight of its musical destination

shortly before it gave way to the

bathos than grandeur.

hectic finale.

Both pieces could have been given with considerably more sparkle. So familiar has Norringproach become that it is possible now to recognize even his workathat was arresting in the first movement and the outer sections

Streetwalker Bush Theatre A harlot's life was never a happy one. "The Harlot's Progress"

Jeremy Kingston

THEATRE

Hogarth's series of six engravings, and the inspiration for this 90arrival in London, a trusting A rake eyes her from a doorway;

a treacherous old bawd offers protection, Soon she is installed as the young mistress of a Jewish merchant - possibly the earliest representation of a contemporary Jew in English art. Quickly things go wrong: she is arrested, lan-guishes in Bridewell and dies of

Christina Jones and David Joss Buckley ingeniously fill in the gaps between these pictures and give body to the small gallery of characters; some of them Hogarth characters; some of them Hogarth based on living people, including a notorious rapist who managed to escape scot-free through influence in high places. Influence and the lack of it is what kept Georgian society in a strait-jacket; and if there is a moral to this musical it does not differ from Hogarth's:
"It's the rich what gets the
pleasure, it's the poor what gets
the pox."



Ingenious tale of decline and fall

Christina Jones: with a poignant sense of a small paradise lost

The brothel talk is no brighter than the usual stuff from Rentatart; the Jewish scenes, however, and the amsical's opening and

additions to the story of Mary Hackabout's poor, brief life. Jones and Buckley begin by imaging a hawk's-eye view of the Thames and Loudon, a mixture of the natural and the corrupt, expressed in sinewy language and well-chosen images. chosen images. Warren Wills's score, which be

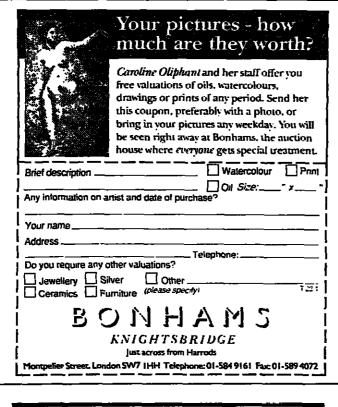
conducts from his keyboards in the cerner, weaves the images into sical ideas hinting at seawater or churches or the fearful streets. own below the voices and at crucial moments are cut off, as abruptly as if the music had fallen over a cliff, and harsh a cappella chant takes over for a few key words. At the other end of the evening,

as Mary's soul sours sunwards, the music for the four singers incorporates searing cries and rapid wordless sounds pulsing like wings above Leon Berger's warn ing bass. It must be fiendishly difficult to sing, but the sense of transfiguration is powerfully felt.

Christian Jones plays the title role with a polyment sense of a small paradise lost; it is a memo-

rable detail of Francesca Joseph's production that shows her seeking customers by exposing and cover-ing her breasts as mechanically as

The character of the meticulous Jew (Martyn Hoydon), built up from scanty clues, provides a fascinating eye-opener on what one might call the prophylactic interface between a Jew and a





Mixed fortunes in an expressive programme

CONCERT Noël Goodwin

LSO/Tilson Thomas Barbican Hall As a mentor for Prokotiev, Mich-

ael Tilson Thomas was broadly expansive when he led the London uphony Orchestra through the Fifth Symphony in Sunday's programme, which was also broadcast on Radio 3. He personifies the "bodynap" school of conducting, his continuous weaving and bobbing back view, plus the occasional profile, seemingly concerned to suggest what he thinks the audi-

ence should be feeling.
This was perhaps less distracting to the sound of Prokofiev than it was in Mozart's "Haffner" Symphony at the start of the programme. Here most of his effort was expended on the first and last movements, which could almost be left to play themseives with an orchestra like this, whereas the

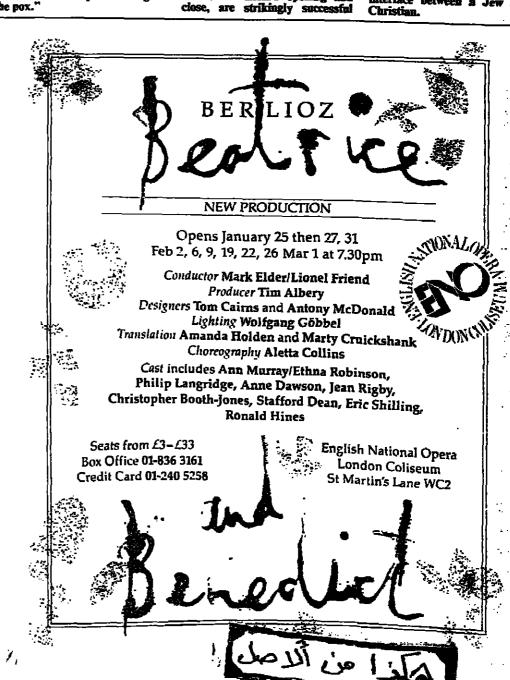
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Between these symphonies the conductor continued his self-appointed mission to breaden our acquaintance with musical America. Even so, the orchestral displacement needed for Leonard Bernstein's *Preinde*, Fugue and Riffs, with sexophonists and drum-kit added to Andrew Marriner's clarinet and the LSO brass in passable "big band" imitation of the Woody Fierman Herd for which it was first intended, was little justified by the music's contrivance.

Constrained, or possibly redeemed, by the time-limits of 78rpm records, this early specimen of "crossover" music is fossilized in a predetermined emotional response, whereas Aaron Copland's Quiet City, a whole decade older, still opens up a listener's imagination to evocative musical poetry. Christine Pendrill (cor anglais) and Maurice Murphy (trumpet) touched in their lonely solos with poignant bravado, reflecting the contrast of individual timbres with that of the strings in the evening's most satisfying



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PARIS FASHION by Liz Smith

numbers that are fringed, bejewelled and brief.

The short, short skirt has

been emphatically endorsed

by Lacroix, Scherrer, Dior and Chanel. The new silhouette is

the fingertip-length tunic, revealing an inch or two of skirt underneath. Jackets are

skinny and long, worn over a

filmy slip of fabric that passes

for a skirt. The neat bolero is

seen as a backdrop for the

No business like haute business

hristian Lacroix whips up a tank-topped swimsuit from a few centimetres of handnainted and embroidered Lycra, and knots around it a voluminous overskirt of chartreuse, orange and pink organza. That's haute conture

It takes 350 hours of painstaking craftsmanship in the Dior workrooms to turn a whim of designer Gianfranco Ferré and a mile of lace, tulle, organza and taffeta into a crystal-beaded ball gown. At a est showcase. The leading cost of £25,000, there is a fashion tycoon is Bernard market of fewer than 300 potential customers in the entire world for this extravagance. And that's haute cou-

As the top conturiers parade their new lines in Paris this Bank last year and is currently

Against all odds, haute couture is booming in Paris as the 1990

collections get under way - and there is big money at stake

1990 the world of haute designer, Claude Montana, couture not only still exists, makes his début as a couturier but is thriving. Despite a dwindling clientele, and the fact that it never pays its way, the funds keep flowing in for the survival of fashion's great-Arnault, whose LVMH empire includes Dior, Lacroix and Givenchy. Lanvin, the oldest family-owned couture house, founded in 1889, was taken over by the Midland

this evening. Last year Yves Saint Laurent was launched on the Paris stock market.

The French have sewn up the top end of the fashion industry, and Italy's design stars have come to share the spotlight. Ferré is established as the new conturier at Dior. Valentino shows his alta moda line in Paris tomorrow, and Versace kicked off the entire schedule of couture shows at the Ritz with his being shaken up - its new Atelier line, a parade of sexy



which is shown today, Lagerfeld reinvents the classic tweed jacket, which in 1990 is buttoned over a soft, flared skirt in georgette or chiffon. Necklines

are scooped, shoulders are softly rounded, and for summer a new raffia braid defines the edges. His easy cardigan iackets, worn over a soft jumpsuit-dress, are as much in the relaxed style pioneered by Coco Chanel in the Twenties as they are in the sporty mood



with navy and white striped, cropped trousers, and wide-branned, lacquered gold straw hat, Christian Lacroix PHOTOGRAPHS BY



call at the end of the song and dance review that celebrated London base. She trained in sculpture first at Horasey, and has happily moved from small,

ture collection for the curtain

personal pieces to designing jewellery on a grander scale.

The award-winning collection by the 27 winners from 13 countries - nine from Japan - will be exhibited in Harrods in March as part of its "To the

End of the Earth" promotion.

ticated new scent, a heady cocktail of orange blossom and Provençal flowers with vanilla, sandalwood and tonka bean, will be on sale in the UK in April.

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Above left: Jewelied halter top with charcoal silk trousers, Atelier Versace. Right: Coat-dress in black and grey striped silk, with white organdie collar and bow, Glanfranco Ferré for Christian Dior Softer line at Lanvin

he 100-year-old couture house of Lanvin, whose most sensational creation to date has been its topselling scent, Arpège, launched in 1927, re-enters the competitive world of high fashion today when it unveils the first couture line to be created by

Claude Montana. Montana, who is known for his structured lines and raunchy leathers, promises a softened line, with diaphanous layers of colour. Unlike Lagerfeld's brilliant re-working of Coco Chanel's own distinctive



Flying high: Claude Montana

style, Montana is not remaking Lanvin dresses. "Everyone in the house has started again from zero," he says. "I want clothes that give a woman wings to make her fly."



Glittering

prize

gold rope.



Going for gold: Jane Allen

The presentation tonight in Paris marks a turning point in a career that began in exactly the same way, when Allen won the Diamonds award in 1971 in the 1970s with a strong, clean, modern style, Allen spent six years in the Middle East with her husband, and while still at the Central has returned with her four School of Art in London. has returned with her four Having established her name children to re-establish a



CANDACE BAHOUTH'S

HUNTING RUG

This wonderful tapestry was designed by Candace Bahouth as a kit to stitch. It is worked in half-cross or tent stitch using the yarn double on a 7 holes to the inch rug canvas. Many of these rugs will, one suspects, become wallbangings as it seems almost sacrilegious to put such a beautiful object on

Inspired by mediaeval mille-fleurs capestries the rabbit and lurcher are in soft biscuit and oatmeal shades; the monkey and squirrel in rans and rust; and the falcon and pheasant are a combination of these colours with bottle green, raspberry and yellows as well. The flowers, all old English varieties which would have grown wild in the middle ages, are in subdued tones of ochre, blue, strawberry, off-white, dappled moss and slare green. The dark background is a mixture of indigo and veridian, and the overall effect of these colours is as you would expect in a mediaeval expestry. Surrounding the carper is a wonderfully rich border of fruit, bernes, leaves, nuts and parterned geometric morifs.

Measuring 3943in x 551/2in the canvas comes printed in full colour, along with all the required wools from the Appleton tapestry range, a needle and stirch instruction leaflet. The complete kit costs £245.00 which includes postage and packing. Use FREEPOST – no stamp needed.

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In the protection business

A growing patent industry in Britain is opening new career doors. Neil Harris looks at this low-profile profession

Do you enjoy analysing problems logically? Can you write concise, unambiguous prose? If the answer is yes, acareer as a patent agent may be for you.

Patent agents are in business to protect the intellectual property of companies and individuals from exploitation by others. The propcrty may be an invention, an industrial design, trade mark or copyright. While patents protect inventions, a distinctive design can also be registered with the Government's designs registry, and brand names such as Anchor butter or Kelloggs cornflakes are protected by registering them as

The patent agent Abel and Imray says: "We are looking for candidates who have the potential to handle clients of widely differing status, ranging from company chairmen to laboratory assistants. Administrative ability would be

Patent agents have the specialist skills and knowledge to secure and defend patent rights for their clients' ideas. It is a job with an international dimension - you could be securing a European patent for a Japanese company

ave you a scientific bent? one day and defending a British inventor's rights in another country the next.

There are 1,250 patent agents practising in the UK and 5,000 in Western Europe. About 60 per cent work in private practice for high street partnerships. The rest are employed by large companies that have their own patent departments.

Inventions can be protected for up to 20 years and industrial designs for up to 15. The rights they give allow inventors to take advantage for a time of a monopoly market in return for making a public disclosure of their

invention.

Michael Ralph, deputy secretary of the Chartered Institute of Patent Agents, says the pro-fession is growing. When the European Patent Office opened there were fears that less work would come the way of UK patent agents, but the British and Germans are now doing most of the patent work in Europe. Recruitment, which has been running at around 45 trainees a year for most of the past decade, has doubled

The Copyright, Design and Patents Act was recently revised. One of the changes in the law is the



Patently clear: "You have to be able to grasp the ideas and express them concisely," Jon Gowsball says

deregulation of patent agents. Anyone can now submit a patent to the British Patent Office, not just qualified patent agents. But the European Patent Office, in Munich, deals only with qualified European patent attorneys.

Jon Gowshall, a qualified patent agent and European patent attorney, says: "If something is wrong with a patent you may not find out

for several years, and then it's too' late. So I don't expect that many inventors or companies will want to have their patents written by unqualified people."

Although a degree in science or engineering is not necessary, almost all trainees have such a qualification. UK and overseas patent laws and procedures are among the subjects studied by trainees for the patent agents' seconded by their firms to Queen Mary and Westfield College, University of London, for a course on intellectual property. Others attend tutorials and seminars run by their professional body. Qualified solicitors are exempt from the initial exams. Trainees usually

years' experience.
"We are putting forward proposais for a new modular system so that trainees will be able to take individual parts of our examinations when they want to," Ralph says. "We are also reducing the training experience requirement before anyone can qualify from three years to two."

Study is not complete even after membership of the Chartered Institute of Patent Engineers is attained. Trainees are usually expected to go on to become European patent attorneys by successfully completing the examinations of the European Patent Institute. "This is an entirely different exam to ours, but successful candidates gain exemption from our institute's drafting paper," Raiph says. "The patent drafting process is now the same for everyone in Europe." What of the prospects? Many

partnerships of patent agents have specialist departments dealing in such areas as mechanical and. electrical patents, chemical or biological inventions, trade marks or design copyright. After three or four years of general training, recruits often specialize in one of these fields and may, some years later, have the opportunity to ne a partner.

As for salaries, patent agents are coy about mentioning figures. I was told: "It might start at a very average rate but after two or three years it's much better than you would receive in most of the other

on Gowshall graduated as a biochemist, but switched to patent work in Liverpool. "To begin with I worked as a trainee inder the close supervision of a partner, and everything I did was checked," he says. "I drafted patent applications and replies to letters from the Patent Office. The partuer would go through what I

had done and give me advice. "After 18 months i moved to a 12-partner firm in London where I-was dealing with large companies, patent agents from overseas and dividual inventors. As a biochemist I naturally assist with any specialist work concerned with inventions in biochemistry, but I have also worked on innovations in other fields - designs, copyright and other intellectual property.

"We get quite a lot of work from foreign patent agents, who send as patent applications which they want us to file at the UK or European Patent Offices. We prepare the specifications and forms and send them to the Patent Office, which responds by setting out objections. You have to be able to grasp the ideas, analyse them logically, express them concisely

and overcome the objections.
"I have progressed through experience, private study and passing the exams to become a qualified patent agent. I recently attorney, for which it is useful to understand texts in French and German, but it's not necessary to be tri-lingual. To pass the exams, you have to gain a broad range of experience. The syllabus and exams are set by the Chartered Institute of Patent Agents. Trainees work their way through questions from earlier years and tutors

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The person appointed will be a graduate, preferably in a scientific subject, with a record of successful experience in industry, commerce or public service. Relevant qualifications and/or work experience would be an asset, but of overnding importance will be a demonstrable interest in providing careers guidance to students. Training will be provided. Initial responsibilities will be for students drawn

from the Faculty of Science. Initial salary on Grade 2 of the scale for Senior Administrative Staff (£12,876 - £16,665 per

Applications, by c.v. with the names of three referees, should be received not later than 16 February 1990, by The Director of Staffing Services (AS), The University, P.O. Box 147. Liverpool, L69 3BX, from whom further particulars may be obtained.

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Ring Tony McCallum, Care Services Manager or Shane Thomson, Personnel And Support Services Manager, on Bracknell (0344) 422722 for informal enquiries and an application package. Alternatively write to Church Hill House Hospital, Reeds Hill, Easthampstead, Bracknell, Berkshire RG12

CLOSING DATE

February 1, 1990.

ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND HYGIENE APPOINTMENT OF THE

SECRETARY (CHIEF OFFICER) The Royal Institute, founded in 1886, is an active educational, standard-setting and examining body which, as an independent organisation, plays a pioneering role in furthering health and hygiene.

The present Secretary will be retiring at the end of August and applications are invited, from suitably qualified and experienced persons in sympathy with the aims of the Royal Institute, to fill this key administrative post from September next.

The person appointed will be responsible to Council for the management of staff and properties and for activities which include organisation of meetings, courses and examinations, seminars and conferences, as well as liaison with related organisations. Duties also include financial management under the direction of the Finance Committee

An annual salary of not less than £28,000 will be offered and pension arrangements will be negotiated. Costs of commuting up to £1,000 per annum will be reimbursed. Job Description and further particulars from: The Secretary

Royal Institute of Public Health and Hygiene 28 Portland Place London WIN 4DE

Applications to be received by: 17 February 1990 Anticipated interview date: 16 March 1990

The Wellcome Trust

Grants Officer

Due to expansion, The Wellcome Trust, Britain's largest charity devoted to general medical research, requires a Grants Officer to assist in the administration of the Trust's research programme.

Duties will include the processsing of grant applications, drafting correspondence and the maintenance of financial statistics and budgets. The ideal candidate will probably be a graduate with some administrative experience, ideally in the medical or academic sphere.

Salary will be on a rising scale from £14,445-£17,869 aae. A noncontributory pension scheme and 23 days' annual leave are among the excellent benefits.

Written applications, including a full CV and the names of two referees, should be sent to Miss Deirdre Carty, The Wellcome Trust, 1 Park Square West, London NW1 4LJ, by 2nd February.

ESSEX FAMILY PRACTITIONER COMMITTEE

This innovative and forward looking Health Authority is in the forefront of implementing change in the management of the National Health Service. It is responsible for the planning and management of Family Practitioner Services for over 11/2 million people in the rapidly expanding

The introduction of general management into FPCs has led to the creation of two Assistant General Manager posts. These two posts will form part of the Authority's Management Board.

ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER -FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION

Salary: £30,960 p.a. plus performance related pay.

The postholder will be responsible for the efficient management of the Authority's financial and administrative systems. These will include the information technology, registration and personnel functions. The role will encompass the design, implementation and co-ordination of systems and procedures, in order to provide information to make strategic and operational decisions in a fast moving dynamic environment. The postholder will have responsibility for a staff of 75 and will therefore need to manage and direct all related human resource issues.

This is a front line role and embraces the whole range of the Authority's activities and thus requires that the candidate can demonstrate experience in such a role, where adaptability and a team approach are key aspects. Professional qualification in a management or financial discipline is desirable, but the emphasis is on practical experience.

ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER -PLANNING AND IMPLEMENTATION

Salary: £30,960 p.a. plus performance related pay.

The postholder will be responsible for ensuring that the policies of the Authority in regard to planning and delivery of services are achieved. Corporate philosophy focuses on the development of a devolved organisation which is responsive to local needs and manages services close to the point of delivery. The establishment of 5 local offices across the County is therefore a priority. The successful co-ordination and management of the Area Managers will be a key component of the job. Much of the operational planning will be carried out by the Area Managers but the postholder will be responsible for the Authority's strategic planning. The postholder will also need to work closely with professional advisors in devising quality initiatives across the Family Practitioner Services.

An information pack is available from Helen Cox at Essex Family Practitioner Committee, Carnarvon House, Carnarvon Road, Clacton-on-Sea, Essex CO15 6QD, telephone 0255 221222 ext. 250. For an informal discussion please contact the General Manager, Graham Butland, on ext. 221.

Closing date for applications is 9 February and interviews will be held during the period. 28 February - 2 March.

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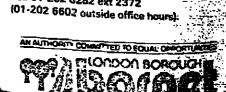
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Continued on page 33

لكذا من ألاصل

HEALTH & BEAUTY

Waging war on the winter blues

The months between Christmas and summer are among the most stressful. Nicole Swengley looks at different ways of relieving the tension

days too far off to plan, stress our physical and mental states. But there are plenty of ways to beat stress, whether you have pounds to splash out or just a few pence.
British health farms are no

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Special Control of Control

longer the spartan spas they once were. Instead of puritan regimes, they offer pampering of the highest order — at a price. Inglewood Health Hydro at Kintbury in Berkshire (0488 82022) offers an unintimidating introduction for anyone new to the experience, with many treatments included in the starting price of £210 for three nights.

Healthy hedonism can also be enjoyed at Ragdale Hall, near Melton Mowbray, in Leicestershire (0664 434831), where typical treatments inciude massage, aromatherapy and reflexology. Prices per night range from £71 to £105. A wide choice of therapies is

with the seasonal festives available at Cedar Falls in Medicine at 21 Portland Taunten, Somerset (0823 Place, London WIN 3AF, 433338), including iridology which has a directory of ities behind us, warm weather and acupuncture. Prices per registered practitioners night at this comfortable throughout Britain. centre can be as low as £43 or can start playing havoc with as high as £115. Equally relaxed is the sociable comtry-house atmosphere of Grayshott Hall in Surrey

> 'Stress is often caused just by sitting badly

(042 8734331), where a night costs from £76 to £120. With an increasing number of people turning to alternative medicine in a bid to

beat stress, it is important to pinpoint a good practitioner. As anyone can set up as an osteopath or herbalist without 1001). organized training, consult the principle bodies representing vouche or write (sending sae) to the complementary medicine, Institute of Complementary which offers sessions of acu-

Stress reducers make ex-

cellent presents for anyone

who lives life in the fast lane.

High-flying executives may find an hour's flotation in a tank more relaxing than a share flotation. Flotation involves an hour lying quietly in the dark, suspended in a warm solution of Epsom salts. Fans say they emerge from the experience with a sense of well-being and for those who cannot bear the thought of an hour's silence, in-tank tapes are available, ranging from baroque music to self-help for cigarette quitters. Gift vouch-ers cost £20 for an hour's float from Flotation Tank Association, 3a Elms Crescent, London SW4 8QE (01-350

Equally good gifts are the vouchers for tailor-made the various therapies (listed at treatments at Natureworks, end) for a recommendation, London's newest clinic for

puncture, herbalism, homoeopathy, massage therapy, shiatsu and stress management. Vouchers start at £5 (sessions cost from £12 to £30, depending on the length and type of therapy) and are also available from Danceworks. Membership gives entitlement to dance and exercise classes, from classical ballet to salsa. Most classes cost £3.50, including use of sauna and sunbed. Membership is £75 annually (students £40); £22 monthly; £3 daily.

Natureworks/Danceworks, 16

Ophthalmic \ **Opticians**

Balderton Street, London W1 (01-629 6183). But it is not only during

leisure time that a relaxing ambience can help relieve stress, according to Lisa Quine, director of London's Back Store. "In an office environment, stress is often caused just by sitting badly. To counter this common problem, we have a range of ergonomically designed chairs," she says. Prices range from £175 to £665, with most around the £250 mark. The shop also stocks adjustable desk systems to ensure correct posture and writing slopes, computer lecterns and foot rests. The Back Store, 330 King Street, London W6 0RR (01-741 5022).

Anti-stress devices are personal, so what one person may find soothing another will find imitating. Some swear by Shog-Xing balls, Chinese hand-held massage balls with a chime inside which are rolled in the palm to relax

muscles and joints and improve blood circulation. These come in a brocade box, priced £24, at Neal Street East, 5 Neal Street, London WC2 (01-240 0135). They are also available in the form of 24 carat gold walnuts — a Chinese symbol of unity and long life at £24.50 (including p&p) per Halesworth, Suffolk IIP19 pair by mail order from Adelai 8RH (050279 279). The shop Ltd, Freepost, PO Box 18, offers a wide range of crystals

Camberley, Surrey GU16 5BR and crystal jewellery, said to (0276 683133).

Neal Street East also stocks tubs of six Guatemalan worry dolls (£1.50), which you pop under a pillow at night. It is said that they do all your worrying for you.

for mail-order details). At nationwide branches of

The Body Shop, there are wooden back massagers (£6) and Footsie rollers (from £3.65), said to relieve tired feet Debenhams stores. while activating those zones in the foot which can stimulate natural healing of the body. There are reductions on several anti-stress devices at Harrods this week. The Thumper comprehensive vibrating massager is reduced from £299 to £239, while a small, hand-held massager is

down from £6.95 to £5. Relaxing tapes are available from New World Aurora at 16a Neal's Yard, London WC2 (01-379 0818). Orders Paradise Farm, Westhall,

promote feelings of harmony. But the place where even the busiest high flier can relax is the bathroom, so it is worth splashing out on Czech & Speake's aromatic bath oils which combine herbs with To help you drop off to essential oils to produce a sleep, camomile teabags calming effect. These are (£1.25 for 25) or camomile available from 39c Jernyn dried flowers for herbal infusions (£1.40 for 100g) are available from The Tea House, 15a Neal Street, London SW1 (01-439 0216). Verde also has a stress-relieving selection of pure plant preparations, available by mail order from 4a, at 11 plant preparations, available by mail order from 4a, at 11 Long Street, London E2 8HJ (01-739 3612), while De-stress

> For anyone trying to conquer the ageing effects of stress, Secret Garden offers an Anti-Stress Hydrating Gel Masque, £6.50, and Anti-Stress day and night creams, available from shops at 153 Regent's Street, London W1 (01-439 3101), Bath, Kingston, and by mail from the London address.

Bath Oil, £9.50, and De-stress

Massage Oil, £6.50, from Ele-

mis, are on sale at selected

National Institute of Medical Herbalists (0962 68776); Society of Homeopaths (0604 21400); General Council & Register of Osteopaths (0734 576585); Council for Acupuncture (01-837 8026); International Federation of Acoma Aromatherapists, 4

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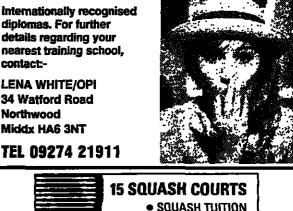
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★ LONDON ASSURANCE: Paul & LONDON ASSUMANCE: Paul
Eddington an amusing ageing beau,
with Angela Thorne in otherwise so-so
production from Chichester.
Theatre Royal, Haymarker SW1 (01-930
9832). Tube: Piccadilly Circus. Mon-Sat
8-10.10pm, mats Thurs 3-5.10pm and
Sat 4-6.10pm, £8-£16, (D)

★ A LIFE IN THE THEATRE: Denhoim Elliott and Samuel West in Mamet's study of an old actor and his ambitious junior: the players stronger than the

play. Strand Theatre, Aldwych, WC2 (01-836 2660). Tube: Covent Garden. Tues-Sat 8pm, mats Thurs, Set and Sun 4.20pm, 29-£16.50.

Carol Woods as the legendary blues singer in August Wilson's Pulitzer Prize-whiner about black musicians in white National Theatre (Cottesioe), South Bank, SE1 (01-928 2252). Tube:

Waterloo. Tues-Sat 7.30pm, mats Wed, Sat 2.30pm, £8.50. in repertoire. (D) ★ THE PELICAN: Second in this theatre's occasional series of Strindberg's chamber plays: this one a melodrama of perverted mother love. Gate Theatre, Prince Albert Pub, 11 Pembridge Rd, W11 (01-229 0706). Mon-Sat 8-9.45pm, £5.

* WHALE: Maggle Steed, June
Watson, Toyah Wilcox, Emil Wolk lead a
large cast playing whales, inuit gods
and heroes in David Hotman's new play

National Theatre (Lyttelton), South Bank, SE1 (01-928 2252). Tube: Waterloo. Mats Tues-Thurs 10.15am, 2.15pm, Sat 2.15pm. Under 16, £3.50, others £8.50. In repertoire. (D) ☆ Cats: New London Theatre (01-405 0072) . . . ☆ Les Listeons Dangereuses: Ambassador Theatre

(01-835 of 11) ... \(\times \) we and any Gare
Adelphi Theaire (01-240)
7913) ... \(\times \) Les Misérables: Palace
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Opera: Her Majesty's Theatre (01-839
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1119) ... \(\times \) Starlight Express: Apollo
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DEREY: * Blood Knot: Athol Fugard's celebrated drama of two South African

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THE DREAM TEAM (13): Madcap, occasionally tasteless, adventures of four mental hospital patients let loose on Manhattan. With Michael Keaton and (113 min).
Plaza (01-200 0200). Progs 12.45, 3.15, 6.00, 8.45,

DRUGSTORE COWBOY (18): Provocative morality play about an urrepenturit junice (Matt Dillon) who finally faces up to his lifestyle. Directed by Gus van Sant with a strong feel for the underside of American society (100 min) Camnon Oxford St (01-636 0310). Progs 1.15, 3.40, 6.05, 8.35. EARTH GIRLS ARE EASY (PG): A spaceship eager for female delights crashes in Los Angeles: cue for a wild, rude, modish musical comedy from Absolute Beginners director Julien Temple, With Geena Davis, Jeff Goldblum (100 mins).
Cannon Oxford Street (01-630 0310).
Progs 1.00, 3.35, 6.00, 8.35.

FELLOW TRAVELLER (15): Michael FELLOW INDIVIDUAL (15): Interial Eaton's intriguing drama about the blackfistera, directed by Philip Saville, with Hart Bochner and Flon Silver as Hollywood radicals variously coping with the McCartiny nightmare (86 mins).

Natire (01-437 0757). Progs 2.45, 4.45, 6.45, 8.45

JESUS OF MONTREAL (18): An updated version of a Passion Pley causes controversy in Montreal. Strained satirical fireworks from Denya Arcand, Canadian director of The Decline of the American Empire (120) mm). 1 umlere (01-836 0691). Film at 1.00,

2.30, 6.05, 8.40. Camden Pieze (01-485 2443). Progs 1.00, 3.30, 6.05, 8.40. Gate (01-727 4043). Progs 1.15, 3.45, 6.15, 8.45.

SCENES FROM THE CLASS
STRUGGLE IN BEVERLY HILLS (18):
Satirical fun and games with a soft
centre from director-actor Paul Bartal;
with Jacqueline Bissett as an actress
attempting a comeback (104 min).
Cannon Futhern Road (01-370 2636).
Progs 2.00, 6.00, 9.00.
Cannon Hawmariant (01-830 1527) rrogs 2.00, 6.00, 9.00. Caunon Haymarket (0'-839 1527). Progs 1.20, 3.40, 6.05, 8.35. Carmon Tottamham Court Road (01-636 6148). Progs 2.50, 5.35, 8.20.

WELCONE HOME (15): Unduly melodramatic tale of a Vistnam veteran, presumed dead, who returns home to upset the apple cart. With Kris Kristofferson and JoBeth Williams; the last film of director Franklin Schaffner (92 min). (92 min). Odeon Haymarket (01-839 7697). Progs 1.30, 3.45, 6.00, 8.45.

SISTERS (15): Engaging romantic comedy with fairy tale trimmings, with Patrick Dempsey as a deadpen American student spending Christmas with an eccentric Quebec family.

Director by Michael Hoffman; with Lossier Company Jenniter Conneity (94 min).
Caznon Fulham Road (01-370 2636).
Progs 1.40, 3.50, 6.10, 9.15.
Cannon Hayanarket (01-639 1527).
Progs 2.20, 4.30, 6.40, 8.50. rrugs 220, 4.30, 6.40, 8.50. Cannon Oxford Street (01-636 0310). Progs 1.25, 3.50, 6.10, 8.30. Witheleys 8 (01-792 3303). Progs 2.00, 4.35, 6.55, 9.15.

CONCERTS

MORNING

* REED GAINSFORD; This planist iuxtaposes Schumann's Symphonic Studies with Ravel's Gaspard de la Nuit. St Martin-in-the-Fields, Trafalgar Square, London WC2 (01-839 1930), 1.05-2pm, free.

★ BONUCCI/BLAKELY: Richard
Strauss's Sonata Op 6, Dvořák's Rondo
Op 94 and Beethoven's Variations on a
Theme from Mozart's Die Zaubertiöte
are all heard from Arturo Bonucci (cello) Biakely (piano). ste Hall, 230 Bishopsgate, London EC2 (01-247 6844), 1.05-1.50pm, £2.50.

ghbours (Fri) 19.45m ghbours (Mod) 19.42m ghbours (Mod) 19.22m ghbours (Tuus) 19.17m ghbours (Thurs) 19.09m (Enders (Thurs) 19.09m (Enders (Thurs) 19.09m

Coronation Street (Wed/Ser) 22.58m
Caronation Street (Mon/Wed) 21.22m
Coronation Street (Fi/Set) 22.68m
This is Year Life 15.65m
For Your Eyes Only 15.22m
inspector Mone 15.15m
The BS (Thurs/Fri) 14.63m
Blind Date 14.6m
Watching 14.51m
Strike It Lucky 14.04m

Metional top 10 programmes in the week ending Jamesry 14, 1990:

Main components: Bohuslav Martinu (left) and Antonín Dvořák, in Wigmore Hall's Bohemian Festival Tonight the Chilingirian Quartet opens a series of Wigmore Hall concerts which ren until July. They make up the Boheman Festival and will concentrate on chamber music by Dvořák, Suk and Martini, the centenary of whose birth falls this year. Largely because he is such a prolific composer, it has been hard to get Martinu's achievement into focus. His String rtet No 5 will be heard from the Chilingiria right, however, and some of his piano music will be performed by Margaret Fingerhat tomorrow and by William Howard next month. His Piano Quartet and Violin Sonata No 2 will be heard on other occasio This last will be played by Josef Suk, who is the

★ CONCERTINA CONCERT: Douglas
Rogers (concertina) plays Keith Amos's
Sonata, some of Molique's Plying
Leaves Op 50 and arrangements of
places by Totalkovsky, Elgar and
Kreisler, Branda Blawett is at the plano.
St Martin-within-Ludgate, Ludgate Hill,
London EC4 (01-248 8054), 1.151.45pm, free.

EVENING

A CARMINA QUARTETS: Haydn's Quartet Op 55 No 1, Beethoven's Quartet Op 135 and Dvorak's Quartet

Op 96 "American" are performed by in Carmina Cuartet. Law Society Common Room, 113 Chancery Lane, London WC2 (01-242 1222), 6.30pm, 26.

TATIN PERFORMANCES CATOS Patta conducts the RPO in Rossin's William Tell Overture, Grieg's Plano Concerto (Janis Valkarells, soloist) and, with the addition of John Birch (organ), Saint Segre's Surphyson Mo.

Saint-Saëns's Symphony No 3.
Festival Hall, South Bank, London SE1 (01-928 8800), 7.30-9.20pm, £4.50-£20.

★ TUESDAY TALLIS: The Tallis
Scholars sing Richatort's Requiem and

Sure Thing 5.81m
Food and Drink (Tues/Fri) 5.45m
Intermetional Carts (Sat) 4.53m
Frog Dreaming 4.05m
Moby Dick 4.03m
Invisible Man 3.81m
Monte Enthre 6.5bbox (Chron 3.2

8 M*A*8*H 3.12m 9 Herizon (Mon/Thurs) 2.98m 10 Catchword (Fri) 2.96m

nnei 4
Brookside (Mon/Set) 5.04m
Golden Girls 4.83m
Brookside (Wed/Set) 4.58m
Countdown (Fr) 4.16m
Land of the Glenta 4.08m
Countdown (Wed) 3.82m
Relative Strangers 3.78m
Countdown (Wed) 3.82m

TELEVISION TOP 10

• The Television Top 10 chart appeared yesterday with the incorrect programmes for BBC2 and Channel 4. The corrected table appears below:

Smeakfast television: The average weekly ligures for sudiences at peak times (with figures in parenthesis showing the reach - the number of people who viewed for at lesst three minutes): EBC1: Breakfast Time: Mon to FrI 1m (6.7m)TV-ass: Good Morning Britain Mon to FrI 2.4m (11.7m)

Martini, and his warmly engaging music is performed here all too rarely. It will be a pleasure to hear his Spring pieces from Margaret Fingerbut morrow and several other works later in the series. Touight, Wignore Hall, 36 Wignore Street, London W1 (01-935 2141), 7.30pm, £4-£7. Max Harrison pieces by Ockeghem and Josquin. Peter Phillips conducts, St John's, Smith Square, London SW1 (01-222 1061), 7.30pm, £3.50-£7.

★ BARBICAN BACK: Jeffrey Tate conducts the ECO, Talks Chamber Ch and soloists in Bach Mass in B minor. Barbican Contre, Six Street, London EC2 (01-638 8891), 7.45-10.20pm, £4-**★ INTERNATIONAL FRAGER:** As part of the International Prancier As part of the International Prancier Series Malcolm Frager plays Haydn's Sonata Hob XVI/46, Beethoven's 32 Variations WoO 80 and Sonata Op 54, Schumann's Kinderscaren and Sonata Op 22.

Queen Elizabeth Half, South Bank, London SE1 (01-928 8800), 7.45pm, 24-910.

* BYRD'S BELLS: The American harpsichordist Maggie Cole plays Byrd's The Bells, Forqueray's Le Mandoline, Couperan's Passascaille, d'Anglobert's Suite No 1, Bach's partita No 2 and other pieces. Turner Stats Concert Half, Southampton University, Southampton (0703 671771), 8pm, 25.

OPERA.

☆ DUKE BLUEBEARD'S CASTLE: (800 picture right)
Theatre Royal, Glasgow (041 331 1234),
tomorrow and Sat 7.15-10pm, £3-

★ FAUST: Strong revival of lan Judge's production for English National Opera, poised between the humourous and the harrowing. Arthur Davies, John Tomlinson and Valerie Masterson lead a cast conducted by Jacques Delecots. Collecum, St Martin's Lane, London WC2 (01-836 3161), 7.30-10.30pm, £3-£33. (D)

REGOLETTO: Wetsh National Opera's BP opera circuit is on the road again with its pocket-size Verdi production.

Commedia dell'arte techniques inspire the size operanded until the size operanded until national production. this piano-accompanied version, sung in English. Aylesbury Civic Centre (0296 86009), 7.30-10pm, £7.

* THE CAUCASIAN CHALK CIRCLE: Bracht's play set to a beguiling accompaniment of Chinese-influenced music by Stephen Warbeck, and presented with flair by the National Youth Music Theatre.

Sadler's Welle, Rosebery Ave, London EC1 (01-278 8916), 7.30-10pm, 23-210.

DANCE

200 --- ---

grandson of the composer Josef Suk, who in turn was Dvorák's pupil and son-in-law. Dvorák wrote a lot of chamber music and works by him are included in many of these concerts, starting this evening with the

fine, but not well-known, Quartet Op 51. Stylis-

tically, Josef Sak — the composer — is somewhere between the romantic Dvořák and mildly modernist

★ CRIDERELLA: Last performance this Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, London, WC2 (01-240 1066), 7.30pm,

☆ LA TRAVIATA: Danced version of Dumas's story by André Prokovsky by London City Ballet. New Theatre, Park Place, Cardiff (0222 394844), 7.30pm, £5-£11.50.



Kathryn Harries (above), whose Katya Kahanova at English Nat-ional Opera made quite an imaudiences, now turns to another tormented heroine: Bartok's Ju-dith, in Duke Bluebeard's Castle, starting from tomorrow (see list-ing). She plays the role in a new production by Stefanos Lazaridis for Scottish Opera, which will run in a double bill with Stravinsky's Oedipus Rex. Bluebeard, whose seven doors she demands to be opened, is played by Monte Jaffe, and the Soviet conductor Vehtany Matchavariani will be in the pit.

ROCK

* ERIC CLAPTON: The old man of English blues-rock guitar on hot form by and accounts.

Royal Albert Hall, Kensington Gore,
London SW7 (01-599 8212), 7.30pm,
£13.50-£17.50, and for 13 more nights.

☆ THE ALARM: Wales's biggest rock ★ THE ALARM: Wales's biggest rock export continues to celebrate a romantic notion of its celtic heritage, but the new single, "Love Don't Come Easy" released yesterday, sounds tallor-made for the American market.

Newcastle City Heil, Northumberland Road (091 261 2605), 7.30pm, 27-53.

* SHEPLY RED: Mick Huckneil's blueeyed soul experience. NEC, Birminghem (021 780 4133), 7.30pm, £12-£14, for three nights.

* DEACON BLUE: Intimate gig for the Scutish popeters seen last December at Wembley Arena. Mean Fiddler, 28 Harlesden High Street, London NW10 (01-961 5490), 8pm, 28. ★ PAUL McCARTNEY: A dazzing show which celebrates the Beatles' heritage as much as it showcases last year's as much as a snowcases task your Flowers in the Dirt elbum. Wembley Arena, Empire Way. Middlesex (01-900 1234), 7.30pm,

218.50, also tomorrow and Fri.

* KENNY WHEELER: His sixtleth birthday big band boasts famous improvising but disappointing charts. The quintet, featured in the second half, The quintet, teatured in the second rast, tackes more engaging pieces. Wilde Theatre, South Hill Park Arts Centre, Brackrell (0344 484123), 8pm.

\$\foralle{\text{T}}\$ FLORA PURENT & ARTO: One of Friting the control of the control THUMA PURSE & ANTICUOUS OF PINE Street's regular attractions, the Latin couple are back for a three-week residency. Support from the guartet of the young bop saxophonist Ed Jones. Ronnie Scott's Club, 47 Frith Street, London W1 (01-439 0747), 9.30pm, 210 (manubers £2), Until Feb 10.

* ANN HAMPTON CALLAWAY: No relation to Lionel Hampton or Cab Calloway, the New York pop-jazz singer comes highly recommended by George Shearks.

Shearing. Park, 11 Knightsbridge, London SW1 (01-235 5550), 9.15pm and 11.15pm, £10, late set only £7. Until Feb

th HUMPHREY LYTTELTON: The trumpeter's band includes planist Stan Greig and saxophonist Alan Barnes. Bull's Head, 373 Lonsdale Road, London SW13 (01-876 5241), 8.30pm,

** TOMBITY SMITH: Still absorbing styles, the ascetic, Berklee-trained saxophonist is currently under the influence of Jan Garbarek.
Blackbeath Concert Halls, 23 Lee Road, London SE3 (01-463 0100), 8pm, 12

GALLERIES

PAUL MASH'S PLACES: Paintings, drawings and photographs which explore this landscape artist's fascination for the same few motifs in countries. Excelent Street, Exeter (0392 56742). Tues 10am-5.30pm, free, until Feb 11. MIRO SCULPTURE: Thirty-seven

bronzes by the surrealist painter. Bron Gellery, 58-72 John Bright Street, Birmingham (021 643 0708). Tues-Set 10am-Spm, tree, until Feb 24. JOHN MARTIN (1789-1854): Paintings and prints by the popular artist who painted apocatyptic scenes such as 'The Destruction of Sodom and

Gomorrah" featuring hundreds of tiny figures and dramatic lighting. Abbot Half Gallery, Kendel, Cumbria (0539 722464). Mon-Fri 10.30am-5pm, Sat-Sun 2-5pm, free, until Fab 18. ARSHILE GORKY (1904-1948): A career

survey of a key abstract painter in the development of American art. Wristachapel Art Gaillery, Writechapel High Street, London E1 (01-377 0107). Tuee-Sun 11am-5pm, £3, until March JUDITH COWAR: New works in copper

and cast iron by a sculptor of forms derived from floral and organic origins. Oriel Gallery, The Friery, Cardiff (0222 395548). Mon-Sat 9am-5.30pm, free, until Feb 24.

1989 YOUNG HLUSTRATORS EXHIBITION: The best entries and prizewinners in the annual competition. Newcastle Polytectnic Gellery, Sandylord Road, Newcastle (091 235 8424). Mon-Thurs 10am-6pm, Fri-Sat 10am-4pm, free, until Feb 2.

CORPORATE COLLECTIONS: Highlights from company collections giving an overview of Scottish art since the 18th century, including advertising icons such as Landseer's "Monarch of the Gien", on loan from United Distillers (Dewars).

The Fine Art Society, 148 New Bond Street, London W1 (01-629 5116). Mon-Fri 9.30em-5.30pm, Sat 10sm-1pm, free,

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TALKS

until Feb 27.

WAR ARTISTS OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR: Lecture by Michael WORLD WAR: LEGure by Michiel Moody, Curator, Department of Art, Imperial War Musuam. Highgate Literary & Scientific Institution, 11 South Grove, Highgate, London N6 (01-340 3343), 8.15pm, 21-true to members).

QUEEN ANNE AND THE MARLBOROUGHS; Lecture by John Cooper. National Portrait Gallery, St Martin's Place, London WC2 (01-930 1552), 1.10pm, tree.

WALKS

THE REAL LONDON EASTENDERS
THE OLD JEWISH GLIARTER: Meet
Aldgate tube, 11am, 23.50 (01-668
4019).

THE JACK THE REPER MURDER TRAIL: Meet Whitechapel tube, 7.30mm, £3.50 (01-668 4019). THE BURNED CITY - LONDON BENEATH THE STREETS: Meet Blackfriers tube, 11.30am, 23.50 (01-937)

CHOSTS, GHOULS AND HAUNTED TAVERNS: Meet St Pauls tube, 7pm, 23.50 (01-937 4281).

OTHER EVENTS

ANTIQUE DISCOVERY DAY, A Sotheby's general valuer and specialist give free valuations of your artiques and society items for sale by audion.
Civic Hall, Guildford, Surrey, 10am-1,30pm.

FOODCHABIS: First day of a travelling exhibition, now at its last destination, which tells the story of food and farming over the past 150 years in photographs, three cimentional and sucio-visual displays and an inter-active saction on

Stoke-on-Trent City Measurer and Art. Gallery; Stoke-on-Trent (0782 202178), Until Apr 1, Mon-Sat 10.30am-Spra; Sur 2-5cm.

GIFTS FOR VALENTINES: Opening day GIFTS FOR VALENTINES: Opening day of a solling exhibition of jewellery, textiles, wood, ceramic and mixed media objects by 22 invited makers. Prices range from 24 to 2500. Crafts Council Shop, Victoria & Albert Museum, South Kensington, London SW7 (01-589 5070). Until Feb 14, Mon-Sat 10am-5.30pm, Sun 2.30-5.30pm. WINE NIGHTS: "Guided tour" of the wines of California with an expert in the

Fulham Road Wins Centre, 899-901. Fulham Road, London SW6 (01-736 7009), 7pm onwards, fee £15.

BOOKINGS FIRST CHANCE

323

INTIMATE BEETHOVEN: Festival of 16 concerts featuring chamber music, with piano sonatas played by Bernard Roberts, and cello works by Anthony Steeth April 2019 Pleeth. Feb-April. Blackheath Concert Halls, 23 Lee Road, London SE3 (01-463 0100).

FAIRFIELD LUNCHTIME CONCERTS: Programme includes Anthony Goldstone (Jan 30), Guillermo Fierens plays guitar (Mar 6), and the Arpeggions Quartet of Paris with Robin Colvil (Mar 27). Jan-May. Fairfield Hais, Park Lane, Croydon (01-

ENGLISH NATIONAL BALLET: Spring tour includes visits to Bury St Edmunds (Theatre Roysi), Yobvii (Octagon), Exeter (Northcott), Swindon (Wyvern Theatre), and Malvern (Coronation Hail). Feb-March. Details from venues.

LAST CHANCE

BLUES AND ROOTS: More than 200 Hendrix: plus "The American Sketchbooks", mixed media works. documenting life in Minnespolis in the late 1970s; by David Oxtoby. Ends Sun. Theatre Masseum, Russell Street, Covent Garden, London WC2 (01-836 7891).

Theatre: Jeremy Kingston; Films: Geoff Brown; Concerts; Max Harri-son; Opera: Hilary Finch; Rock: David Sinckir, Jazz: Clive Davis; Dance: John Percival; Galleries: David Lee; Walks and Talks: Kari Lloyd; Other Events: Judy Fros-hang; Bookings: Anne Whitehouse.

CONCISE CROSSWORD NO 2083

- ACROSS 1 Women's emancipationist (11) 9 Got at (7) 10 Cuban dance (5) 11 Morale (3) 13 Very small (4) 16 Chief (4) 17 On ship (6) 26 Grain busks (4) 21 Jesuits founder (6) 22 Hoodlum (4) 23 Acquire (4) 28 Dunedin NZ district (5) 30 Children's bed game
- DOWN 2 First Crusade pope (5) 3 People (4) 4 Assistant (4)

- 7 Establishment (11) SOLUTION TO NO 2082
- 27 French army cap (4) ACROSS: 1 Cenotaph 5 Scag 9 Ravings 10 Nappa 11 Bird in the hand 13 Copse 15 Dunce 17 Pay the penalty 21 Tease 22 Otalgia 23 Like 24 Offences DOWN: 1 Carib 2 Never 3 Tensile 4 Positive proof 6 Captain 7 Grandee 8 Knee 12 lbo 13 Capital 14 Payback 15 Dunnage 16 Cat 18 Heel 19 Logic 20 Yeats
- 8 Fowl fatty tail (7,4) 20 Haul (3) ish civil war 12 French waiter (6) 14 Chatter (3) idery frame (7)
 shment (11)

 15 Colombia capital (6)
 19 Crimean War hospital 25 Target (4) 26 Vomit (4)
- Answers from page 22 **ONCHOCERCIASIS** (a) A disease of man, also known as river blindness, caused by infestation of a filarial worm, Onchocerc volvalus, which is transmit ted by various species of black fly, and characterized by subcutaneous nodules and very often blindness, from the Greek onkos a hook + kerkos a tail. GENNAKER

WORD-WATCHING

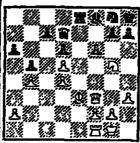
- (c) An asymmetrical spinna-ker sail, a blend of Genou and spinnaker. In a spinna ker the two long sides of the triangle are of equal length. A genualier has one of these sides longer than the chiles louger than the other. TAMASHA
- (b) An entertainment, show, display, public function, from the Arabic tamaska walking about for THANATISE (a) To process in a lethal manner, from the Greek thantor death: "Having missed on three clean shots at what he thought would be obliviou, he set about to thanatise himself in messy processment of death time?"

increments of degradation.

WINNING MOVE
By Raymond Keene,
Chess Correspondent

WINNING MOVE
By Raymond Keene,
Chess Correspondent

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In this position from the game Svenn (White), Kinmark (Black), Sweden 1970, White, to play, wins. The solution will be given in tomorrow's Times.

Solution to yesterday's position: Black wins with 1...Qxq2+ forcing checkmate in short





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Tom't 7.30 THE ROYAL HAL-LET Cinderals. Tomor 7.30
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TELEVISION & RADIO

Compiled by Peter Dear and Gillian Maxey

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RELEASION SHORE

Peter Waymark

● Tonight's episode of Making News (ITV, 9.00pm) is rather old news since its central story is about Romanian refugees escaping to Hungary from President Ceausescu and his secret police. One of the dangers of tearing stories from the headlines is that the headlines can swiftly change. Not that the writer Keith Dewhurst, any more than the rest of us, could have foreseen the abrupt demise of the Ceausescu regime. The moral for Making News may be to keep away from Eastern Europe for a while. First aired as a pilot last year and now promoted to a series, the show is still feeling its way. It



Covering the news: Tony Osoba (left) and Ian Bleasdale in Budapest (ITV, 9.00pm)

employs the well-tried format of focusing on a group of professionals — in this case journalists working for a television news company — and overlapping several story-lines. As in similarly constructed series (Casualty, The Bill), the dramatic conflicts arise both from exploits in the field and within an organization with a strict hierarchy. It is a useful way of varying the texture, moving from the grim to the flippant, and avoiding the limitations imposed by a central character. Thus Making News can switch from the big story on Romania to trivia such as a milkman driving his float into the river and an emu at large on the M4 and change the spotlight as plot dictates from station boss to star reporters and callow beginner. The potential is clearly there but on the evidence so far the series is some way short of achieving the pace and polish of The Bill, another product of Thames Television and available for comparison tonight.

 Just half an hour earlier, After Henry (ITV, 8.30pm) is back for a fourth series. Simon Brett's gentle sitcom about the widow, the nosy mother and the errant daughter started on radio and worked so well there that a transfer to television seemed unnecessary. But after a brief period of settling in on the part of both the production and the viewer it has worked splendidly. Brett's scripts are low-key and economical on incident but puffused with a sharp appreciation of character which enables him to sidestep the cliches of the two mother-daughter relationships. The catalyst for tonight's up-to-standard episode is Claire's new boyfriend, an impeccably courteous and crushingly dull dentist. Flattery gets him everywhere with the imperious Eleanor (Joan Sanderson), while Sarah (Prunella Scales) is not so sure.

EXTRIBITE (FEET 18) 6.00 Ceefax.
6.30 BBC Breakfast News with
Nichotas Witchell and Kirsty Wark,
includes regular news headlines,
business and financiar reports, sports
bulletins, regional news, weather
and travel information, and a review
of the morning newspapers by
Paul Callan 8.55 Regional news and
weather.

weather.

weather.

9.00 News and weather followed by Open Air. Viewers comment on yesterday's television. Presented by Jayne Irving

9.20 Kilroy. Robert Kilroy-Silk chairs a studio discussion on a topical subject 10.00 News and weather followed by Gring for Gold (4).

10.00 News and weather tollowed by
Going for Gold (r)
10.25 Children's BBC, presented by
Simon Parkin, begins with Playdeys
(r) 10.50 Poddington Peas (r)
10.55 Five to Eleven, lein
Cuthbertson with a reading
11.00 News and weather followed by
Open Air. With Earnonn Hotmes and

Jayne Irving. 12.00 News and weather followed by Daytime Live. Joining Judi Spiers and Andy Craig in today's edition of the magazine sales is Floella Benjamin with another report on The Penils of Parenthood 12.55 gional news and weather

Regional news and weather

1.00 One O'Clock News with Philip
Hayton. Weather

1.30 Neighbours. Henry is devastated
when Scott tells him that Bronwyn
saw him kissing Melanie.
(Ceetax) 1.50 Going for Gold. Henry
Kelly hosts another round of the
European quiz show.

2.15 Pita: Happy Endings (1982)
starring John Schneider and
Catherine Hicks. Romantic
comedy about two single people who

comedy about two single people who move in as neighbours in an apartment block and discover that having both recently separated from their partners isn't the only thing they have in common. Directed by Noël Black

3.50 Green Claws with Nick Mercer and Stella Goodier 4.05 Hokey Wolf (r) 4.15 Jackanory. Peter Davison with part two of Lewis Carpello Afec Through the Dayson with part two of Lewis
Carroll's Alice Through the
Looking Glass 4.25 The New Yogi
Bear Show 4.35 Knowhow.
Severley Wood and Mark Salter are
joined by the Fylde Junior Land
Yacht Club and special guest Sinitta.
Neweround 5.10 Grange Hill
Episode seven of the 20-part serial
(Caetax) 5.00 N

(Ceefax)
5.35 Neighbours (r). (Ceefax)
6.00 Stx O'Clock News with Peter
Sissons and Anna Ford. Weather
6.30 Newsroom South East
7.00 Holiday 90. John Pitman visits
Benderm: Kethu Teuter takes a

Benidorm; Kathy Tayler takes a break in a Pembrokeshire cottage; and Anne Gregg and Eamonn Holmes have more clues to the mystery postcard competition

7.30 EastEnders. Michelle has an unexpected visitor. (Ceefax)
8.00 Porridge: Poetic Justice. A new cell-mate turns out to be an old acquaintance, but Fletch is suspicious when the newcomer is treated with kid-gloves by the officers. Starring Ronnie Barker and Maurice Denham (r). (Ceefax)

8.30 A Question of Sport. David Coleman is joined by team captains

Coleman is joked by team captains
Bill Beaumont and Ian Botham
and this week's guests Sally Gunnell,
Alex McLeish, John Gallagher
and Thierry Boutsen. (Ceefax)

9.00 Nine O'Clock News with Michael
Buerk. Regional news and weather

9.30 A Sense of Gullt. Episode two of
Andrea Newman's seven-part drama
serial Felly and Sally get more

Articles retermined a seven part utalities serial, Felix and Sally get more passionately entwined, but find that covering up their affair is leading them into deeper waters of lies and deceit with the people around

them. (Ceefax)

10.20 Film 90 with Barry Norman. Barry reviews Michael Couglas's latest film, Black Rain, in which he is a detective assigned to track down a ruthless Japanese killer, plus a look at Casualties of War, based on the true story of a Vietnam platoon leader (Sean Penn) and the man (Michael J. Fox) who decides to stand up to his excessive use of violence and institutional coverups. Tom Brook reports from New

10.50 Network. In the light of such teletion appeals as Children in Need and Comic Relief, Anna Ford is joined by this week's guasts and a studio audience to discuss charity fund-raising on television

11.40 Weather (ENGLISH DONE E

6.00 TV-am begins with News and Good Morning Sritain introduced by Linda Mitchell and, from 7.00, by Mike Morris and Lorrane Kelly. nctudes news at 2.0-13th News.

7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00 and the second part of the Paul McCartney interview at 8.20. After Nine includes ideas on revitalizing your wardrobe

9.25 Lucky Ledders. Word association game 9.55 Thames News and

weather

10.00 The Time . . . The Place . . . Mike
Scott chairs a topical discussion

10.40 This Morning. Magazine series
presented by Judy Finnigan and
Richard Madeley. Today's edition
includes financial advice, the answers to needlecraft problems and David Bellamy in the hedgerows and heathland. With national news at 10-55 and regional news at 45 EE followed by regional 11.55 followed by national

weather
12.10 Rod, Jane and Freddy. For the
young 12.30 Home and Away.
Alison eavesdrops on a
conversation between Summer Bay's
newlyweds, Frank and Bobby,
and discovers the Identity of Bobby's
mother.

1.00 News at One with John Suchet. Weather 1.20 Thames News and weather 1.20 Santa Barbara TV Weekly. Anne Diamond does Westing Tilling Senior before IV Weekly. Anne Diamond goes behind the scenes of popular (TV and

Channel 4 programmes

2.30 Take the High Road. Eric feets
rather uncomfortable when he bumps
into an old friend and a fierce gale
causes considerable damage in

causes considerable damage in Glendarrock.

3.00 Give Us a Citue. Celebrity charactes presented by Michael Parkinson. This afternoon Lionel Blair and Liza Gooderd are joined by Sandra Dickinson, Christopher Bigglins, Peter Blake, Kate Robbins, Alan Titchmarsh and Anna. Dawson 3.25 Thames News and weather 3.30 The Young Doctors. Australian medical drama serial

serial
4.00 Fraggie Rock 4.15 Bugs Bunny.
Cartoon (r) 4.20 T-Bag and the
Pearls of Wiedom starring
Georgina Hate. This week, Sally's
search for the missing pearls
takes her back to 18th-campry
England 4.40 Count Deckula

5.10 Blockbusters
5.40 News with Sue Carpenter.
Weather
6.00 Home and Away (r)
6.25 Thames News followed by
Crimestoppers
6.50 Thames Help. The first of three
programmes examining debt
7.00 Emmerdale. Lynn Whiteley
reveals to Rachel that she knows
about her affair with Pete. about her affair with Pete. Meanwhile, Amos's production of

Dracula is ready at last.
Thames Reports examines the Police Complaints Authority's handing of the clashes on the Wapping picket line
8.00 The Bill: A Clean Division. DC
Carver's career is on the line when
he's breathalyzed by an officer
from another division and is found to

from another division and is found to be over the limit. (Oracle)
8.30 After Henry (see Choice)
9.00 Making News. (Oracle) (see Choice)
10.00 News at Ten with Alastair Burnet and Trevor McDonald. Weather 10.30 Thames News and weather 10.35 Viewpoint 90: Lines of Blood. A documentary about the war against the Colombian drug barons and whether the money used in the fight whether the money used in the light

11.35 News-Swap. A new senes in which Sarah Dunant in London which sera Duham in Condon axchanges the week's news stories and topical observations with her counterpart in Moscow, Leonid Zolotarevsky. Sam Film: Nightmarea (1983). Homor anthology, starring Cristina Raines, Emilio Estevez, Joe 12.05

Raines, Emilio Estevez, Joe
Lambie and Marie Clare Costello in a
quartet of territying tales,
featuring killer rats, escaped
madmen and a priest who's lost
his faith. Directed by Joseph Sargent
2.00 Affred Hitchcock Presents: The
Glosting Place A television reporter
investigates the murders of two
schoolgris (f). (Oracle)
2.30 News headlines followed by
Donahue. A discussion on voodoo
3.30 Quiz Niight. Inter pub and club
4.00 News headlines followed by

4.00 News headlines followed by Entertainment UK. A weekly guide to the latest in films, music, theatre and dance from all over the country.

5.00 ITN Moming News with Richard Bath. Ends at 6.09

(### BBC 2

2.00 News 8.15 Westminster
9.00 Ceetax
9.25 Daytime on Two: German for
beginners 9.40 Going to hospital
10.00 Science for the young
10.15 Learning to read series 10.40
Investigating science 11.00 Pipe
music 11.15 Children's retationships

music 11.15 Chartest's relationships with adults 11.35 Science challenge 10.55 Tutorial topics 12.15 Radioactivity 12.35 Britain's redundant farmland 12.55 Italian for beginners 1.20 Pigeon Street 1.40 The A5 Holyhead to London road 2.00 News and weather followed by a

2.00 News and weather tollowed by a series for the young
2.15 See Hear! (r) 2.40 Arthur Negus
Enjoye Luton Hoo (r)
3.00 News and weather tollowed by
Westminster Live. Includes Prima Minister's Question Time 4.50
News records ones and 4.50

News, regional news and weather 4.00 Catchword Puzzle game 4.30 Behind the Headlines with Robert

4.30 Behind the Headlines with Rober Robuson and Loyd Grossman
5.00 Advice Shop. The nousing problems faced by the etderly
5.30 First Time Ptanting (r) (Ceetax)
6.00 Film: Prototype (1983) starring Christopher Plummer and David Morse. A Nobel Prize-winning scientist creates a sophisticated humanout robot but if the temperature.

humanoid robot but it is tempered with when in Washington and turned into a fighting machine. Directed by David Greene

7.35 Bilko (b/w) (r) 8.00 Taking Liberties: Suddenly Last Summer . . . David Jessel reports on what increasingly appears to be a change in the Government's commitment to people seeking political asylum

8.30 Food and Orink. A report from

Japan includes the recipe for salmon Hit and Run. Ruby Wax starts out at the local launderette and ends up

at the local launderette and ends up at a family reunion in the southside of Chicago 9.30 The Lane. Profiles of Charlie and Damien, streetlighters in their 20s who hope to make it professionally in the ring 10.15 Design Sense. The importance of the cult and culture of coffee 10.30 Newsmight.

11.15 The Late Show includes a

BBC1 WALER: 2, 15pm-3.50 Indoor Bowls
4.30-7.00 Wales Today 9.30 Week in Week
Out 19.00-10.80 Sense of Gult 11.40 Firm 90
12.10mm-12.15 News and weather \$CUTLAND:
10.60mm-11.00 Outsman 8.30pm-7.00
Reporting Scotlerd NORT-YEERI WELLAND: 9.35pm
Sportswide 5.40-6.00 Inside Ulster 8.30
Neighbours 6.40-6.00 Inside Ulster 8.30
Neighbours 6.40-7.00 Inside Ulster 8.30
Sense of Gult 10.45 Further Down the Road 11.35 Firm
90 12.05mm Network 12.55 Close EMGLAND:
6.30pm-7.00 Regions news magazines
BBC2 MORTHERIS WELLAND: 7.35pm-8.00
Indoor Bowls
ANGL I.A AL London except-1.20pm Anglie News
Anglis 7.30-8.00 Survival 11.35 Firm. Oncor Feld
2.00mm Night Gellery 2.30 America's Top Ten 3.00
Entertainment UK 4.00-6.00 America's Top Ten 3.00

Football.

BORDER As London except 1.20pm News
1.30-2.00 Insumanous Sheepdog
Trais 2.30-3.00 Sarta Barbers 3.30-4.00 Sons and
Daughters 8.16-4.40 Home and Away 4.00-4.30
Looisround Tuesday 7.30-3.00 Survives 11.351 Spy
12.35ess Tour of Duty 1.20 Wresting 2.15 Film:
Hannie Caulder 3.45 Comedy Store 4.08 About Britain
4.30-8.00 Jobifinder.

Hame Caude 3.45 Comedy Store 4.09 About crisss 4.30-8.00 Jobfinder.

CENTRAL As London succept-1.20pms-1.30

7.00 News 7.30-8.00 Earthquellers Gude 11.35 Fruture Word 9.136ms Etten John 2.35 Sportsweek 2.25 Pct of the Week 3.85-8.00 Jobfinder

CHANNEL 4.80 London except-1.30pms News 2.25 Pct of the Week 3.85-8.00 Jobfinder

CHANNEL 5.30-2.00 Viseo Fashion 5-10-6.40 Home and Away 6.00 Channel Report 6.30-7.00 TV Weekly 7.20-8.00 Surveys 11.28 Tour of Duty 12.30mm Donation 1.30 Sty, Tracs 2.00 Fugitive 3.00 Rip it Up 4.00 Music Box 4.05 Crusade in Europe 4.30-8.00 About Britan

GRAMPIAN As London except-1.20pm

GRAMPIAN Grampian News 1.30-2.00 Off the Page 2.30-3.00 Surveys 11.35 Mignot 12.35ams Tour of 7.30-8.00 Surveys 11.35 Mignot 12.35ams Tour of

8.50 North Tonight 6.30-7.00 Take the High Road 7.30-8.00 Survival 11.35 Mattich 12.35am Tour of Duly 1.30 Wrestling 2.30 Film Hannie Cauder 4.05 About Britain 4.30-8.00 Jobfinder. GRANADA A London except 1.20pm-1.30 News 3.30-4.00 Sons and

Daughters 6.30-7.00 Granade Tonight 7.30-6.00 Survival 11.36 in the Heat of the Hight 12.25am Tour of Duty 1.30 Wresting 2.15 Fibr: Hannis Cautior 3.45 Comedy Store 4.85 Abous Britain 4.30-8.00 Jobbinder.

HTV WEST As London except-1,20per Nov5
HORD and Away 4.00-4.30 Noves 7-30-4.00 Suffers 5, 10-4.40
Horse and Away 4.00-4.30 News 7-30-4.00 Survival
1,38 Fugities 12,30em Film. Adventurers 2,30
Donahue 3,18 60 Minutes 4,10 About Britain 4,405,00 Leifferder

HTV WALES AS HTV West except 6.00-

SCOTTISH As London except 1-20pen
Scotland Today 1-30-2.00 Scotland
Frontiers 2-30-3.00 The Way it Was 3-20-4.00
Sulfivants 3-10-4.00 Home and Away 4:00 Scotland
Today 6-30-7.00 Blockbusters 7-30-6.00 Survival
11.38 Kojak 12.38em Tour of Duty 1-30 Wrestling

preview of the Independent on Sunday 1 1.35 Weather 12.00 Behind the Headlines See 4.30. Ends at 12.35am

CHANNEL 4

6.00 The Channel Four Daily 12.00 The Parlisment Programme
12.30 Business Daily
1.00 Sesame Street
2.00 The Senior Service. Magazine for

the older viewer (Oracle)

2.15 Consuming Passions. Exdiplomat Andrew Johnstone who is a dedicated animator (Oracle)

2.45 Black Forest Clinic. Medical drama sensi (r)
3.35 Murun Buchstensangur
3.40 The Oprah Wintrey Show. A discussion on famous women and alcoholism. The guests include

ıza Mınnetti 4.30 Countdown 5.00 The Lone Ranger (b/w) 5.30 Street Hockey. The Streetforce Titans v the Street Warnors in the

final of the Tennent's Super National Championship.

6.00 Gophers! Comedy series set in an animal world 6.30 The Cosby Show (r)
7.00 Channel 4 News with Jon Snow

7.00 Charmet 4 News with Joh Show and Zeinab Badawi
7.50 Comment followed by Weather
8.00 By Word of Mouth. Storytellers of all ages from different cultures with a weath of tales to tell. (Oracle)
8.30 That's Entertaining, Richard.
Cawley helps his sister to put on a rather special family lunch. (Oracle)

(Oracle)
9.00 Film: Defence Counsel Sedov (1988, b/w) starring Vladimir Ilyin. Set in Moscow in 1937, Defence Counsel Sedov is approached by three women who plead with him to take on the apparently hopeless task of saving their agronomist husbands who have been convicted of sabotage and sentenced to death Directed by Yevgeny Tsymbal Musician and Death. A Czech

animated film.

10.00 Cheimsford 123. Comedy set in

Roman Britain

18.30 The Secret Cabaret. Illusionist
Simon Drake presents this alternativ
magic show With James
Randi,Geno Munari, Ricky Jay, Stromboli and Jeanin Lionet and Stromboli and Jeanin Lionet and Tony Andruzzi

11.00 Big Big Country. The third in Hank Wangford's senes explorating country and western music

12.00 is it Easy To Be Young? A portrait of Soviet youth by Latvian director Yuns Podnieks Ends at

2.69 Film Holiday on the Buses 4.05 About Britain

4.30-5.00 Joofmost

TSW As London streept:1,20pm News 1,30-2.00

Coronation Street 2,30-3.00 Sarting Bartiers
3,27-4.00 Home and Avery 6,00 Today 6,30-7 00

Who's the Goard 7 30-6.00 Sartivitat 11.35 Casesy
Kassast's Rock and Bod Goldmine 12.35em Toutr
of Duty 1.30 Wrentileg 2 15 Fibre Manufac Caudder
3,45 Cemedy Store 4.35 About Britishs 4,35-5.00

Farming Hews.

TVS As London except: 1.20pm News 1.30-2.00
Video Fashion 5, 10-6-80 Home and Away 6.00
Coast to Coast 6.30-7.00 TV Weekly 7.30-9.00
Surveys 11.38 Tour of Dusy 12.30em Donahue 1.38
Stytrack 2.00 Fugitive 3.00 Rap it Up 4.00 Music Box 4.05 Crusade in Europe 4.30-8.00 About Britain.

TYNE TEES As London except 1,20pen News Ignesses; 8.10-8.40 Home and Away 8.00-8.30 Northern Life 7,30-8.00 Survival 11.35 Crime Story 12,35em Tour of Day 1,30 Winnessing 2.10 Film: Hennie Ceutoer 3.45 Comedy Store 4.00 About Britain 4.30-8.00 Jobinoer.

Sone and Jodinost.

ULSTER 1.30-2.00 About British 3.20-4.00
Sone and Daughters 5.10-6.40 Home and Away 8.00-6.20 So Tongth 7.30-4.00 Sunwal 11.35 sojak
12.35een four of Duty 1.30 Wrestling 2.15 Filtric
Herme Cauder 4.05 About British 4.30-4.00
Jobinost

YORKSHIRE As London except 1,20pm New 1,30-2,00 investion to Persented Laste Protect 5, 10-8,40 Horse and Away 6,00-8,20 Casenger 7,30-8,00 Surviver 11,35 Fem Three New and a Cracke 1,30am Tair 2,09 50 Marites 3,09 Mass. Box 4,03 About Britair 4,35-5,00 involved.

\$4C Startar-6.00mm C4 Daily 8.29 Schools 12.10pm Pobol Y Cwm 12.30 News 12.35 Ty Chivida 1.00 Time to Remember 1.30 Suspass Daily 2.00 Sensor Service 2.15 Bargarada 2.30 Grostica

2.00 Senior Service 2.15 detretions 2.00 councils 2.30 Lind of the Garrist 4.30 Countdown 8.00 Treasure Hurt 6.00 News 6.15 Hatoc 6.40 Pobol 7 Court 7.00 Aver Igon 7.30 Lingual 7 Haul 8.40 Drass 6.30 News 6.55 Y Filth Spiner 10.00 Drash – Under the Influence 11.00 Big 61g Courtry 12.00 Filth. Is it Easy to be Young? 1.30em Closedown.

Experience Touring 1-30em Closedown.

RTE 1 Starts: 12-30pm Head to Toe 1-80 News
1-30 Caron's Lev 2.29 Heritage From
Stone 3-00 Live: At Three 4-90 Emmerdale Farm 4-30
Perry Meson 8-30 County Practice 8-90 The Angelus
4-01 Stx-One 7-90 Regol Roulette 7-30 Crown and
Starmock 8-90 Major Dad 8-30 Check Up 9-90 News
9-30 Today Tourint 10-10 Open Eye 16-40 Campton
11-40 Closedown.

NETWORK 2 Starts: 2.30pm Bosco 3.00

Phypor 3.30 Mr Morfin 4.10 How
Do You Do 4.30 Heppy Birthdy 4.45 Ricks of Degrasel
Street 5.25 Copherer 6.00 Jo-Akud 6.30 Home and
Away 7 00 Manchet 7 06 Currant 7 30 Ginetroe 8.00
Streets of San Francisco 9 00 Empty Meet 9.30
Top of the NEI 10.30 Nacrosoft Nasws 10.50
Highthawks 11.30 Exacutive Street 12.00
Closedown.

SATELLITE

SKY ONE

5.00am Sky News 5.30 European Business Channel 6.00 The DJ Kat Show 8.30 Panel Pot Pourn 10.00 The Sullivans 10.30 Sky by Day 11.30 A Problem Shared 12.00 Another World Problem Shared 12.00 Another World 12.55pm General Hospital 1.50 As the World Turns 2.45 Loving 2.15 The Young Doctors 3.45 Capitain Caveman 4.00pm Godzilla 4.30 The New Leave it to Beaver 5.00 Sky Star Search 6.00 The New Price is Right 6.30 Sale of the Century 7.00 Frank Bough's World 8.00 Film: The Gift of Love 9.30 The Hitchhiker 10.00 Jameson Tonight 11.00 Sky World News Tonight 51.30 Sky World News Tonight 11.30 Voyagers!

SKY NEWS

News on the hour 5.00am World Business Report 5.30 European Business Channel 6.00 World Business Report 10.30 Frank Bough Business Report 10.30 Frank Bough
11.30 World Business Report 1.30pm
NBC Today 2.30 Parliament Live 3.15
Prame Minister's Question Time Live 3.30
Perliament Live 4.30 NBC Today 5.00
Live at Five 4.30 Beyond 2000 7.30 The
Reporters 8.30 Frank Bough 9.30
Target 10.30 The Reporters 11.30 NBC
Nightly News 12.30sm Frank Bough
1.30 Target 2.30 The Reporters 3.30
Frank Bough 4.30 Target

SKY MOVIES

From 8.00am The Satellite Shop Prom 8.00am The Satellita Shop
2.00pm My Dad Cen't 8e
Crazy . . . Can Ha? (1989) A young boy's
lether suffers from a nervous breakdown
3.00 Home at Last: A New York orphan is adopted by Swedish immigrant farmers 4.00 The Plinchcliffe Grand Prix (1981); A children's adventure about a car race in the small village of Pinchcliffe 6-00 Carry On Camping (1972): The Carry On team pitch their tents and come up with some campsite double entendies 7.40 Entertainment Tonight 8.00 Brazil (1985): Terry Gilliam's 10.30 Midnight Crossing (1988): A saling holiday leads to a treasure hunt 12.15pm Assault on Precinct 13 (1976): An isolated police station is under slege by a

street gang 1.45 The Falcon and the Sno (1985): Fact-based spy story about Irlends (Timothy Hutton and Sean Penn) dealing government secrets to the Soviet Union in the Seventies

4.00 Can't Buy Me Love (1987): To gain popularity, a high-school student "rents" the most popular girl in his class for a week. Ends at 5.30am

EUROSPORT

5.00em World Business Report 5.30 5-00em World Business Report 5-30
European Business Channel 6-00 D.J Kat
6-30 Menu 9-00 Australian Open Tennis
11.00 Basketball 1.00pm Ringside — Best
of Superbouts: All v Norton 2-00 NHL
tce Hockey 4-00 Motor Sport 5-00
Australian Open Tennis 6-00 Eurosport
— What A Week! 7-00 World Cup Ski
Jumping 8-00 Australian Open Tennis
9-00 World Championship of Motor Sport
10-00 WWF Superstars of Wrestling 10.00 WWF Superstars of Wrestling 11.00 World Cup Skiling 12.00 Curling

5.30am Club MTV 6.00 Kristians Sacker 11.00 Permote Control 11.30
Kristiane Backer 1.00ppm Marcel
Varmilit 4.5 Trom 1 4.15 Marcel Varithit
5.00 Permote control 5.30 Club MTV
6.00 Permote Control 6.30 P

SCREENSPORT

7.00am Spanish Soccer 8.45 Pro Bowlers 10.00 US Professional Boxing 11.30 Ice Hockey 1.30pm Rugby League 3.00 Powersports 4.00 Ice Hockey 6.00 French Rugby League 7.30 Spanish Soccer 9.15 Cycling 10.15 89 French Porsche Turbo Cup 11.15 US Pro Ski Tour 11.45 Pro Bowlers

LIFESTYLE

10.00am Fitness Minute 10.01 Search for Tomorrow 10.25 Säm Cooking 10.55 Spain Spain 11.00 Coffee Break 11.10 Spain Spain 11.00 Conee Break 11.10 Edge of Night 11.35 Great American Garneshows 12.50pm Body Talk 12.55 Saily Jessy Raphael 1.50 Cop Shop 2.40 Search For Tomorrow 3.05 Teabreak 3.15 Cinema 4.45 American Gameshows

 Full information on satellite TV programmes is available in the weekly magazine, TV Guide.

News on the helf-hour from 5.30am until 4.30pm, then at 7.30, 8.30 and 10.00pm 5.00mm Jakid Brambles 6.30 5.00mm Jakid Brambies 6.30 Sinon Mays 9.30 Simon Bates 12.30pm Newsbeat 12.45 Gary Goes to Your Place 3.00 Stave Wright in the Afternoon 5.30 News '90 with Sybii Ruscoe and Alan Robb 6.00 Mark Goodier 7.30 My Top 10 8.30 John Peel 10.06 Nicky Campbell 12.00-2.00mm Richard

RADIO 1

RADIO 2

FM Stereo and MW News on the hour Headines 5.30mm, 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 7.30, 8.30
4.00am Alex Lester 5.30
0.800am Alex Lester 5.30
0.80d Alex 7.30 Derek Jameson
9.30 Ken Bruce 1 1.00 Jimmy
Young 1.05pen David Jacobs 2.00
A House in a Garden 4.00
Adrian Love 5.05 Heather Couper
7.00 The Radio Orchestra
Show 9.00 When Housewives Had
the Choice 10.00 The Hot Club
10.30 Thirty Minutes' Worth 11.00
Round Midnight 1.00am
Nightride 3.00-4.00 A Little Night
Music

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

5.00cm Morgammagazin: 5.35 News in German 5.47 Sports News 5.50 Book.

3. Choice 5.55 Weether and Travel News.

5.00 Newsdeek 5.36 Londree Matin 7.00 World News. 7.60 24 Hours: News.

5.00 Newsdeek 5.36 Londree Matin 7.00 World News. 7.65 24 Hours: News.

5.00 Newsdeek 5.36 Londree Matin 7.00 World News. 5.00 The service of Patin 5.15 Heath Matin 9.30 The Affantic Story 8.00 World News. 2.00 The Strain 5.00 Patin 5.00 World News. 2.00 The Strain 5.00 Patin 5.00 World News. 5.00 The World Today 8.30 Fanancial News: Sports Roundup 5.45 Sounding Fraze. 16.00 News Summary 10.01 Discovery 98.30 Sports Internetional 91.50 World News. 11.50 Newses Summary 10.01 Discovery 98.30 Sports Internetional 91.50 World News. 11.50 Newsdeel 12.60 Ne

RADIO 3

8.55are Weather and News
Headlines
7.00 Morning Concert: Nielsen
(Overture to Maskarede:
Swedish Radio Symphony
Orchestra under Salonen);
Paganini (Centone di
Sonate, Op 64 No 7: Itzhek
Periman, violin, and John
Williams, guitar): Dukas (The
Sorcera's Apprentice:
Dallas Symphony Orchestra
under Mata)
19 News
5 Morriso

7.30 News 7.35 Morning Concert (conf): Mercadante (Clarinet Mercenamb (Cean let Concerto in B flat: Prordzheim CO under Paul Angerer with Thomas Friedli, clarinet); Rachmarsinov (Suite No 2: Ingryd Thorson and
H. Thurber, plano dueth;
Goldmark (Overture, Im
Frühling: Budepest PO
under Andras Korodi)
8.36 News
8.35 Composers of the Week:

8.35 Composers of the Week: Robert Schumann (Frauenilebe und leben:
Lotte Lehmann, soprano,
and Bruno Waiter, plano);
(Symphony No 1, Spring:
Concergebouw Orchestra
under Bernard Heitink)
9.35 Baroque Magnificats: BBC
Singers and the English
Chamber Orchestra under
Kurt Redel perform
Zelenka's Magnificat and
Telemann's Magnificat in C.
With Tracey Chadwell,
soprano, Charles Brett,
counter, John Mark Ainsley,
tanor, and Stephen Varcoe, (Frauentiebe und leben: Lotte Lehmann, soprano

tenor, and Stephen Varcoe, buritone 10,15 Garrick Ohlsson: The planist plays Haydn's Sonata in B minor, H XVI 32: Variations in F minor, H XVI 6, and Beethoven's Soneta in A. Op 2 No 2 (r) Sonets in A. Op 2 No 2 (r)

11.05 Poet of the Month:
Lyubomir Nikolov reads
from his work

11.10 British Music for Oboe and
Strings: Elisabeth Lutyens
(String Quartet No 6);
Francis Routh (Tragic
Interluces for oboe solo)
and Hotel (Phantistissucion)

and Hoist (Phantasiestucke) Performed by Allegri String Quartet, with Robin Canter. oboe 11,48 BBC Scottish Symphony y asic Scotlar Synthesis Conchestra under Jerzy
Maksymiuk, led by Ben
Buurman, performs Sibelius
(Lemminishen's Return);
Lyell Cresswell (Cello
Concerto); Prokohev
(Stotowarte); Rimstore

(Sintorsetts): Rimsky-Korsakov (Suite, The Snow 1.00pts News 1.05 to David's Half Lunchtime Rectai: Live from St David's Hall, Cardiff, David mpbell, clarinat, and

Andrew Ball, piano, piay Schumenn's Fantasy Pieces Op 73; Martinu's Sonata; Lutoslawski's Five Dance Prelucies, Paul Harvey's Three Etudes on Themes of Gershwin; Messager's Solo des concours 2.00 Glocken (new series): Devised and presented by Charles Bodman Rae. First

Charles Bodman Rae. First of three programmes exploring music influenced by the sound of central European bells, including those of Wüzzburg. Freiburg, Speyer and Frankfurf. Featured are: Schubert's Das Zügenglöcklein, D 871; Liszt's Sposalizio, La Campanelle, Ave Marie, Die Glocken des Strassburger Munsters; Ave Maria, Use Glocken des Strassburger Munsters; Carition; Abendglocken and ihr Glockan von Marting; Wagner's Parsifal; Grieg's Klockeidang from the Lyric Pieces, played in its original plano version and in an orchestration by Saldi: orchestration by Seldt; Mahler's Symphony No 3 (fifth movement) and his Symphony No 4; and Charles Bodman Rae's

pianos
4.00 Songs and Preludes by
Becfr: Performed by Helmut
Krebs (tenor), Suki Towb
(cello) and Celia Harper (harpsichord and organ) (r) 4.30 Rubbra and Bay: Erich Gruenberg, violin, and John McCabe, piano, perform Rubbra's Sonata No 1 (first broadcast) and Bax's Sonata No 2

5.30 Mainly for Pleasure with Lyndón Jenkins 7.05 Third Ear: Margaret Waiters talks with the Israeli novelist David Grossman, the author of See Under: Love, a novel in which a child attempts to understand the mentality of the "Nazi beast".

7.30 BBC Philharmonic under Edward Downes performs Isang Yun's Musk, dance famtasy; Messisen's Poemes pour Mit and Debussy's La Mer. With Jill

Gomez, sopreno 8.45 Drama Now: Pare Barrie Keeffe's study of the last months of Robespierre. With Karl Johnson as Robespierre, James Aubrey as Saint Just, Oliver Cotton as Darwon, Nicholas Gilbrook as Simon, Darmy Schiller as executioner and Christopher Good as Barere
11.00 Composers of the Week:
Janacek, Sinfonistra... The Cunning Little Vixon. Act 1

12.00 News 12.05am Ciose

RADIO 4

LW (s) Stareo on FM 8.55am Shipping Forecast 6.00 News Briefing, Weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day (s) 6.30 Today, incl 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 8.55, 7.55 Weather 8.35 Yesterday in Parliament 8.57 Weather 9.00 News

9.00 News 9.05 Call Nick Ross: 01-580 4411. This week's subject is public attitudes to 10.00 News; Medicine Now with Geoff Watts 10.30 Morning Story: Tony Kytes, the Arch-Deceiver, by Thomas Hardy. Read by Bill Walls

Wallis 10.45 Daily Service (s) 11.00 News; Citizans 11.25 From Our Own 11.25 From our own
Correspondent
11.50 Bedbugs: Golden Slumbers.
Lynn Ten Kate continues
her series about beds and,
in the last of five
programmes, meets people
who recognize the potential
of bate

of beds
12.00 News; You and Yours with
John Howard
12.25pm Carry On Up the Fifties:
Part 4: The New
Elizabethans, Harry Thompson with a selection of archive recordings vividity recalting life in the Fifties (r) 12.85 Weather 1.00 The World at One with least the selection of the world at the with least the selection of the world at the with least the selection of the with least the selection with least the selection with a selection with a selection with a selection with a selection of the selection of

1.00 The World at One with
James Naughtie
1.40 The Archers (r) 1.55
Shipping Forecast
2.00 News; Women's Hour: Jean
Snedegar discovers a new
way to relax — through
fronting: the sexual ration: the sexual revolution of the Socies is discussed; and an item on the disruption caused to children's lives when their

parents move house 3.00 News; Thirty-Minute Theatre: Clean Up. by Nan Woodhouse, A drive to tidy yroognouse. A grive to toy
up the neighbourhood is led
by Tom (Geoffrey Banks) (s)
3.32 Richard Baker compares
Notes with Luke Rittner and
Sir George Christe about
the Arts Council (s)
4.00 News

4.00 News 4.06 The Local Network: Shoot-Ins Local Retwork: Shoot-Out at the UK Corral.
Reporters David Clayton
and Neil Walker meet those
around Britain who fancy
themselves as cowboys and
requiarly work out their
western terminer 4.30 Kaleidoscope (s) (r) 5.00 PM with Valene Singleton and Hugh Sykes 5.30 Shipping Forecast 5.53 Weather 6.00 Six O'Clock News, Financial

Report
6.30 The Senses: Six plays by
Bob Sinfield. 4: Taste. A
food-taster's lot in 14thcentury italy is not a happy one, particularly when dinner with the Borglas

looms (s) 7.00 News 7.00 News
7.05 The Archers
7.20 File on 4: Stuart Simon reports from Nicaragua on next month's election, which the Sandinistas hope to win, carried by a wave of hostility against the United States
8.00 States

States
8.00 Science Now (r)
8.30 Farnous for 15 Minutes:
Jenni Mills talks to six
people who were famous
for 15 minutes. Part 1: Erika Roe, who shot to fame in January 1982 when she ran topless across the pitch at Twickenham (r) 8.45 in Touch: This week, the

an rower: I his week. the programme examines how partially-signted people can protect their eyes from gaze. Presented by Peter United. 9.15 Kaleidoscope: Behind the scenes of the new production of Anthony

Burgess's A Clockwork Orange, including interviewith the production's director, Ron Daniels, and Phil Daniels who plays Alex; Murdo McDonaid reviews Glasgow's exhibition of British Art, and an update on Glasgow as this year's
European City of Culture (s)

\$45 The Francial World Tonight
\$50 Weather

10.00 The World Tonight (s)

10.45 A Book at Sections: The

10.45 A Book at Sectime: The Remains of the Day, by Kazuo Isinguro (2 of 10)
11.00 Britannia — The Film: Sooth of an eight-part history of British Cinema by Christopher Freylling (s) (r) (see Choice)
11.30 Today in Parliament
12.00-12.30ams Nows, incl 12.26 Wearthet 12.33 Shipping

12.30am News, Inc. 12.20 Weather 12.33 Shipping FM as LW except 11.00am-12.00 For Schoots (s) 1.86am Listering Corner (s) 2.00-3.00 For Schoots (s) 5.50-8.66 PM (commued) 12.30-1.10em Night School (S)

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m;1089kHz/275m;FM-97 6-99 8. (London area: FM-104.8.) Radio 2: 693kHz/433m;909kHz/330m;FM-88-90.2. Radio 3: 1215kHz/267m; FM-90-82.4. Radio 4: 198kHz/1515m;FM-92.4-94.6. LBC: 1152kHz/261m; FM-97.3. Capitat: 1548kHz/194m; FM-95.8. Greater London Radio: 1458kHz/206m; FM-94.9; World Service: MW-648kHz/463m.

(RADIO CHOICE)

Peter Davalle

● Britannia - the Film (Radio 4, 1100pm), the stable companion to America - the Movie of fond memory, is now six weeks into its eight-week repeat run, and if cinema history as a reflection of a nation's social attitudes interests you, you will have been ill-advised to have missed a single instalment of it. John Powell's documentary series has now reached the British



Innovative: Albert Finney in Tom Jones (R4, 11.00pm)

movies of the late Fifties and Swinging Sixties, the years of the Beatles films, of Look Back in Anger, Room at the Top and Saturday Night and Sunday Morning. Alexander Walker, sharing the historian's role in the series with Christopher Frayling, accurately categorizes the decade as the era of sexual advancement and youth's exultation in its existence, on screen and off. Walker stamps these years with an apt misquotation from Wordsworth's The Prelude: "To be new is very Heaven." If there was a single film that synthesizes the innovanve decade, it was Tom Jones, starring the young devil-may-care Albert Finney, and Frayline is right to use Tony Richardson's frenetic masterwork as the thread that runs through reel six of Britan-

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By Edward Gorman Irish Affairs Correspondent

Mr Charles Haughey, the Irish Prime Minister, yesterday invited Unionist leaders for talks with him, in the latest sign that political progress is likely in Northern Ireland.

Mr Haughey's invitation followed an unexpectedly warm reception by Mr James Molyneaux, leader of the Ulster Unionist Party, to the Irish Prime Minister's comments on Sunday to the effect that he will be prepared to consider a replacement for the Anglo-Irish Agreement.

Yesterday, Mr Haughey said any change in the status of the treaty could only happen through negotiation and with the agreement of Britain. Senior Government sources

in London said Mr Haughey's comments were not "unhelpful" but that there were no plans to change the agreement. They said it was unclear what Unionists intended to replace the agreement with.

The Unionist leadership has not changed its demand that before talks begin, operation of the agreement must be suspended for at least three

In making his invitation to Unionists, the second in the last two months, Mr Haughey alluded to the improving pol-itical climate in Ulster, following the devolution speech by Mr Peter Brooke, Secretary of State for Northern Ireland on

The Taoiseach said the last couple of weeks had seen a broadening of the debate about the stakes for political progress, adding that he welcomed all contributions to that debate.

There is a perception that the political climate may be more conducive to progress than at any time in the immediate past" Mr Haughey

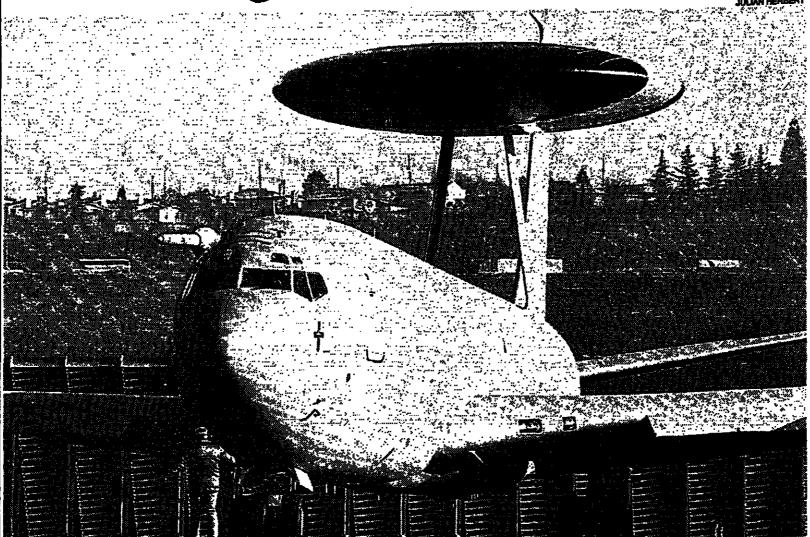
He said a lasting solution to Northern Ireland would de-pend on the dynamics of three relationships: between the communities in Ulster itself; between Northern Ireland and the Republic; and between Britain and Ireland. Earlier, Mr Molyneaux wel-

comed Mr Haughey's com-ments to the effect that the Anglo Irish Agreement was not cast in stone and could be replaced through negotiation.

"I don't say that we are through the woods yet," Mr Molyneaux said. "I am only saying that there is a kind of progression about all of this which has been going on for

"We are at last moving slowly and cautiously in the right direction and I think I could speak for most of the people in Northern Ireland, (who) would applaud that kind of advancement."

Political First airing for Britain's watchdog



The first of the RAF's AWACs in Seattle, where it is being checked by Squadron Leader Michael Edwards (below), aged 36, a test pilot from Boscombe Down.



The first of the RAF's seven new airborne early warning marters in Seattle.

Later this week an RAF Tristar, which has been flown to Seattle, will test the RAF's special system for transferring fuel in flight. Most of the airworthiness programmes vill, however, be shared with the French, who have also ordered four AWACs jets.

Britain is paying Boeing \$1.3 billion for the seven aircraft, a develop Boeing 707s, which will rethe North Sea and the Iceland gap to spot any introders into

By Harvey Elliott, Air Correspondent

contract after a protracted it could carry out the work.

The aircraft now flying from Boeing Field is painted in the RAF's new camouflage colours with the RAF roundels painted

battle with GEC, which had toped to improve the radar in the British-built Nimred ance aircraft so that

In return Boeing promised to provide \$1.5 billion worth of work for British compa "off-set" deals over an eightyear period. In the first two years since the contract was rigned. A total of \$671 million worth of such work has been ved so far by the Ministry of Defence.

pink — a colour the Ministry of Defence prefers to call "toned

Political sketch

Perfect specimens on display

later than 3.10pm."

the Civil Service, was ready, at 3.10 pm yesterday.

There is a convention in public life that those with a vested interest do not conceal the fact. If, for example, you were an African elephant, your opinions on 200-funding would need to be

And if you were Dr John Marek (Lab, Wrexham) or Mr Frank Haynes (Lab, Ashfield) you would not demand free public admission to national museums without mentioning your eligibility for a glass display case of your

Dr Marek started it, yesterday, with a question to Richard Luce. What was the minister's policy, he asked "on compulsory admission national charges __ to

Mr Luce didn't seem to have one. It was "up to the trustees", he said.

Dr Marek was furious. If you can imagine how a very angry Dalek would speak, then you have his measure.
The PM was recently said to
be "fizzing" with rage. It is
hard for Dr Dalek to fizz as he has a lisp, but he made the sort of sound you get when steam escapes from the craters of very thick boiling

Museum admissions were dropping wherever charges had been introduced, he said. They had dropped by 85 per cent at the Welsh National

Dr Marek's indignation has a curiously soothing quality and I began to daydream. I saw him, now, in my mind's eye, behind a glass case in Cardiff, and glanced at the catalogue-entry . . . "MAREK, Dr JOHN, BSC

(Hons) PhD MP. Born circa 1940. Lecturer in Applied Mathematics at Aberystwyth 1966-83. Labour spokesman on sundry matters. Publications: various research papers. "A very nicely preserved example of a species already in decline when this specimen was still in early prime. Of high intelligence and leftish views, the habitat was almost

entirely academia and the

species never really adapted to the more vulgar "hunting-

"Ouestions to the Minister pack" environment of the for the Arts will begin not 1990s. Very distinctive cry: spluttering, interminable. No Mr Richard Luce, arts real instinct for the jugular, minister and also minister for but sometimes known to bore its prey into submission. Now

> I stirred in my daydream. Through the slumber came a great roar from the Labour benches below me. It would soon be sunset, and a Haynes was coming down to the waterhole to drink. The other animals giggled. "Let's have some action!" snarled the beast, "I want to know from the minister ..."; "We don't want charges! I have the full backing of the Nottinghamshire County Council!" It was

little short of desfening. I pictured the exhibits inscription at the National History Museum (admissions down "40 per cent" Marek had told us) . . .

"HAYNES, Mr FRANK, MP. Born circa 1926. Fireman on the Southern Railvay, then coal-miner.

"Classic example of a spe-cies already almost extinct. Working class soap-box or-ator: origins genuine, ideol-ogy confused, cry — amongst the loudest in the E. Midlands. This aggressive but loyal beast proved hopelessly ill-equipped for the hunting methods of the Filofactyls which had infiltrated its herd. A tragic loss to archaeology."
I awoke. Mr Toby Jessel

(C, Twickenham) was commending "the recent re-hanging at the Tate". Mr Jessel has been a consis-

tent supporter of capital punishment and the thought occurred to me that he had in this case become confused believing that a "re-hanging was some kind of a supercharged version of an ordinary hanging. I banished the thought, as Patrick Cormack (C, Staffs S) niged the minister to study a select committee report. Mr. Cormack obviously knew all about it. He had the air of those people who say "ssshh!" to you in public galleries. The minister bit his lip, concurred, and squeaked off across the floorboards to another department.

It was the Civil Service Department. "Questions to the Minister for the Civil Service" were to begin "not later than 3.20 pm."

Matthew Parris

Cambridge agency site doubt Inquiry ruled out

By Michael McCarthy, Environment Correspondent

have publicly rejected the Government's attempt to secure for the city the European Environment Agency, for which every member state of the European Community is

bidding.

The city council's environment committee is asking the Cambridge, said: "It's abfull council to make "direct solutely nuts. I am furious. representations" to the European Commission opposing the plan.

Councillors felt that the agency in the city would add to the mushrooming development experienced by

Councillors in Cambridge Cambridge in recent years, have publicly rejected the which has caused labour and housing shortages, and considerable traffic problems.

> The news of the vote was yesterday greeted with astonishment in London and in Brussels. Mr Robert Rhodes-James, Conservative MP for The agency will involve about 50 jobs and the argument that this will add to congestion in the city is drivel."

agency have been strongly quire planning permission.

supported at the highest level by their municipalities. It is frankly staggering if the British Government have proposed Cambridge without floating the idea past the local

The Department of the Environment said last night it was aware of the vote, but the council". Even if the Labour-con-

trolled council decides to op-A senior EC official said: pose the agency, it is not "All the other bids for the certain whether it would re- Conservative backbench

Continued from page 1 the controversial prosecution Waddington. of Mr Kevin Taylor on fraud

AROUND BRITAIN

ranged last night to hand over charges. to the Home Office the docu-In a Commons written reply to Mr Cecil Franks, the ment which he says helps to Conservative MP for Barrow prove that he was deliberately and Furness, the Home Secretary said it was for the Chief kill" inquiry.

Constable of Greater Manchester to consider whether proceedings against Mr Taylor "this is not the message we are getting from senior officials of officers in his force and if so to institute an appropriate disciplinary or criminal investigation.

Last night members of the home affairs committee dis- the case had not collapsed.

cussed the issue with Mr Meanwhile Mr Stalker ar-

removed from his "shoot-to-It consists of a collection of memos from the former head of the Royal Ulster Constabulary, Sir John Hermon, and is of senior civil servants at which the decision to remove

Mr Stalker was taken. It would have been produced at Mr Taylor's trial if

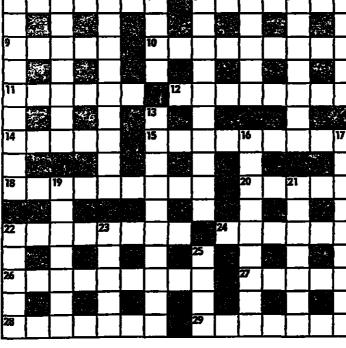
Anger grows in Baku

had sealed the border, and were allowing Soviet Azer-

Soviet troops in the troubled region were redeployed on Sunday. Tass said a large number of people were attacked a ground-to-air missarrested, including a leading ile detachment near Yerevan member of the "national de- but was repulsed.

carrying weapons. Attacks on military depots baijanis back into the country and government buildings recovered some of the stolen weapons. Tass said that on Saturday an armed group

THE TIMES CROSSWORD PUZZLE NO 18,198



ACROSS

1 Drinking in college (7). 5 A swan, and two-thirds of a pig
- some bird (7).

9 Musical instrument playing a sort of blue (5).

10 Dandy's showing a high temperature, and is inflamed (5-4). 11 Sigh for the sound of armour (6). 12 Man admits defeat and demands some explanation (8).

14 People having a row can be private in the back (5). 15 Is a one-man-operated train open to attack? (9).

18 Unqualified for position on stage (9). 20 Many a girl shows style (5). 22 Announce arrival of trains with

ceremony (8). 24 Could you call him a materialist, being in commerce? Right (6).

Solution to Puzzle No 18,197 SPEED SPEARHEAD
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CONTINENT YEAST

ported in the wine (9).

27 Ruinous in appearance, I was struggling (5). 28 Educationalist of curious in-

29 Those in best condition are ready to go to the match (7).

1 Cook said gluttony had bad effects (9).

3 One changing a lot may be vain

tried (7). 13 Guard gerbil

16 How to resolve the claims of mediaeval enquirer (9). 17 Token tried, but bent - shame

19 Campaign, and rations for it? 21 Record rainbow over site of in-

terest, almost (7).

DOWN

2 Recording includes Welsh singer

or not (9).
4 Pass the fish (4). 5 Academic has tie that's loose

6 They are barely worth painting 7 Keats's sweeter melodies not

8 Starts off neat and tidy, then yearns to be smartly dressed (5). endlessly wandering pet (10).

dustry (7). Cuts wildly at the string (5).

23 Young Pooter found in bed (5).

25 Extra section for table takes two

WORD-WATCHING

A daily safari through the language jungle, Which of the possible definitions is correct? By Philip Howard ONCHOCERCIASIS a. River blindness b. A type of circular arg c. Rule by lottery GENNAKER a. To argue for plea
b. A middle man

c. A kind of sail TAMASHA b. An entertsimmen c. A Moslem veil THANATISE b. To clean c. To prophecy

Answers on page 20

AA ROADWATCH For the latest AA traffic and

roadworks information, 24-hours a day, dial 0836 401 followed by the appropriate code. London & SE traffic, roadworks C. London (within N & S Circs.).731 M-ways/roads M4-M1......732 M-ways/roads M1-Dartford T...733 M-ways/roads Dartford T.-M23 734 M-ways/roads M23- M4735

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740

..745

.....736 M25 London Orbital only National traffic and roadworks National motorways. West Country East Anglia

Northern Ireland.

AA Roadwatch is charged at 5p for 8 seconds (peak and standard) 5p for 12 seconds (off peak). Concise Crossword, page 20

A band of rain, heavy at WEATHER times, over England and Wales, will move quickly south-eastwards. The whole of the country will have blustery showers, more especially in the west and north where some could be thundery. The showers will turn wintry over Scotland and the border counties. It will be windy in all parts. Outlook: sunny spells but also blustery, wintry showers, especially in the north and west.

ABROAD

55 sunny 54 cloudy 55 cloudy 54 sunny 52 cloudy 52 min 52 min 52 cloudy 52 min 52 cloudy 52 shower 54 rain 54 dizzle 54 dizzle 54 dizzle 54 cain 54 cain 55 cain Bermode Bermode Biarritz Sorde'x Brussels Bussels Budepsis Budepsis Budepsis Budepsis Budepsis Budepsis Cairo Cape The Cologne Cristage' Ch'chard Cologne Cristage' Cortu Dublin Dubrewin Faro Borence Franchul Faro Forence Franchul Hong K Insbertal Hong K Insbertal Loddah Jo'burg K Insbertal Loddah Jo'burg K Insbertal Loddah Listen Locarno L Angels Luxeno L Angels Luxeno Listen Budepsis Bu 55 min 54 rain 54 rain 55 rain 55 drizzia 55 drizzia 55 drizzia 56 doudy 55 drizzia 50 rain 57 cloudy 58 rain 59 rain 50 doudy 52 doudy 52 doudy 53 rain 54 doudy 55 doudy 56 doudy 57 doudy 58 doudy 58 doudy 58 doudy 59 rain 50 doudy 59 rain 50 doudy 50 doudy 52 doudy 53 rain 50 doudy 52 doudy 55 rain 50 doudy 52 doudy 53 rain 50 doudy 55 rain 50 doudy 58 doudy 59 rain 50 doudy 59 rain 50 doudy 59 rain 50 doudy 50 rain 50 doudy Secul Sing'por Strictorm Strasb'rg Sydney Tangier Tel Aviv Tenente Tokyo Towator

TIMES WEATHERCALL

Kent Surrey Sussex

Dorset Hants & VOW

Devon & Cornwalt

Wilts Glouss Avon Soms

Berks Bucks Oxon Beds, Herts & Essex Norfolk, Suffolk, Cambs

MANCHESTER Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 11C (52F): min 6 pm to 6 am, 07C (45F). Rein: 24hr to 6 pm, 0.161 in. Sun: 24 hr to 6 pm, 4.3 hr.

GLASGOW

Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 08K (46F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 05C (41F). Rain: 24h to 6 pm, 0.087 in. Sun: 24 hr to 6 pm, 1.0 hr.

LONDON

Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm. 13C (SSF); min 6 pm to 6 am, 11C (S2F). Humidity: 6 pm, 79 per cent. Rain: 24hr to 6 pm, 0,06 in. Sun: 24 hr to 6 pm, 3.0 hrs. Bar, mean sea level, 6 pm, 1,023.5 melthers, talling.

HIGHEST & LOWEST

Sunday: Highest day temp: Leeds, 14C (S7F); lowest day max: Lerwick, Shetland, 08C (46F); highest räinfall: Epidalemur, Durnfres and Gallowin, 0.43 iri, highest sunshine: Scar-borough, North Yorkshire, 3.9 hr.

For the latest region by re-gion forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0898 500 followed by the appropriate code. Greater London.

707

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719 720

East Midlands Lincs & Humberside .. Dyfed & Powys Gwynedd & Clwyd N W England W & S Yorks & Dales

S W Scotland.

W Central Scotlan

Edin S Fife/Lothian & Borders E Central Scotland Grampian & E Hightands . N W Scotland Carthness, Orkney & Shetland ... Weathercall is charged at 5p for 8 seconds (peak and standard) 5p for 12 seconds (off peak).

LIGHTING-UP TIME

Sun rises: 7.52 am

YESTERDAY

6 43s 11 52i 9 48s 11 52s 11 52i 7 45s 7 45i HIGH TIDES

17 5.5 10.1 9.5 4.8 5.3 4.0 3.1 4.6 5.7 1.8 11.09 11.05 4.24 8.34 4.09 2.38 8.36 2.08 10.36 9.11 8.04 3.41 3.21 3.47 11.52 11.37 4.51 8.57 4.36 3.12 9.08 2.42 10.34 4.03 4.03 4.11 12.14 HT 7.5 2.1 4.9 5.4 5.4 5.8 7.4 3.5 4.4 3.4 3.4 8.46 6.52 9.29 3.42 2.36 3.42 1.47 3.30 8.49 8.35 8.22 3.39 1.03 9.06 17.50 3.8 5.5 4.5 3.9 4.8 7.4 2.3 3.8 4.8 7.4 2.3 3.02 4.03 2.18 4.12 9.30 9.15 9.08 4.04

information supplied by Met Office

ATIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED. 1989. Published 2 1 Virginia Street London E1 9KN. telephone O1 Kinning Park, Clasgow G41 1EJ, telephone O41 4.

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Executive Editor

David Brewerton

THE POUND

US dollar 1.6390 (-0.0065) W German mark 2,8215 (+0.0094)

Exchange index

STOCK MARKET

FT 30 Share 1840.1 (-27.9) FT-SE 100 2297.1 (-37.9)

88.2 (+0.1)

USM (Datastream)

Market report, page 26

GEC wins train order

GEC-Aisthom, the Franco-British engineer, has won a Fr6 billion (£631 million) order for 90 high-speed TGV trains from SNCF, the French national rail company. GEC Alsthom is a joint venture, between General Electric and France's Compagnie Générale d'Electricité of which Alsthorn is part. Manufacture will be carried out in France but it is expected that most work will be shared. Orders for the TGV total 330. Comment, page 25

Swain rises

Large amounts of the London Transport network still lack effective fire protection Menvier-Swain the biggest business in the UK making the equipment said. Pre-tax profit jumped 50 per cent to £2.43 million. The interim rises from 1.6p to 2.1p Tempus, page 24

L&G jumps

Legal & General reports a 65 per cent rise to £1.66 billion in new business in 1989. Tempus, page 24

STOCK	MARKETS

New York:
Dow Jones 2642.12 (-35.78)*
Tokyo:
Nikkei Average 37257.01 (+420.47)
Hong Kong:
Hang Seng 2771.65 (-4.64)
Amsterdam:
CBS Tendency 113.2 (-0.4)
Sydney: AO 1672.1 (-1.8)
Frankfurt: DAX 1779.30 (+5.74)
Brussels:
General 6440.65 (-8.39)
Paris: CAC 534.31 (-0.75)

FT.-A All-Share . 1153.98 (-15.48)

MAIN PRICE CHANGES

RISES:			
Harland Simon 71	150	(+20	lo)
Hoskyns Group 353	УD	(+26	io)
Micro Focus 537			
DAKS Simpson 'A' . 487	<u>%</u> 6	ì+15	ы
Chancery 176			
Gresham House 41			
News Corp 617			
FALLS:	~р		۲,
			_1
Ladbroke 310	χP	<u>(-12</u>	P!
BOC 5	ЮÞ	(-14	ρį
BTR 427	7: P	(-14	Ρį
Glaxo	igo	(–23	ΡĮ
Coloroll 28	72P	(-34	P)
Cookson 260	%р	(-13	P)
Sparpe & Fisher 91	75 P	(-10	P)
Gunness 660	1/5P	(-12	D)
Grand Met 66	Жр	(-12	p)
Whitbread 'A' 3:	93p	(–11	p)
Closing prices			

INTEREST RATES

Londorr: Bank Base: 15%
3-month Interbank 15%-15%
3-month eligible bills:14%
US: Prime Rate 10%
Federal Funds 8%%
3-month Treasury Bills 7.70-7.69%
30-year bonds 981%-981%

CURRENCIES				
London: £ \$1.6390 £ DM2.8215 £: SwF12.5101 £: FF19.5996 £: Yen240.02 £ Index:88.2 ECU £0.723309 £: ECU1.382534	New York: £: \$1.6395* \$: DM1.7220* \$: SwFr1.5315* \$: FFr5.8520* \$: Yen146.43* \$: Index:68.0 \$DR £0.797061 £: SDR1.254609			

GOLD

London Fixing: AM \$408.70 pm-\$406.00 close \$405.00-405.50 (£247.00-New York: Comex \$404.70-405.20*

NORTH SEA OIL Prent (Mar) ... \$19.70 bbl (\$19.70) • Denotes letest trading price

TOURIST RATES Bank Selfs 19.40 58.00 1.905 10.75 6.54 9.32 2.765 258.50 12.55 1.945 243.75 4.15 10.67 2.43.75 11.68

stali Priće Index: 118.8 (Dece

London City Airways seeks fresh funding

TUESDAY JANUARY 23 1990

By Harvey Elliott, Air Correspondent

Airlines of Britain Holdings is seeking new investor partners for the loss-making London

City Airways. No figure has been placed on the amount which the company — which also owns British Midland, Loganair and Manx Airlines and in which SAS, the Scandinavian airline, has a 24.9 per cent stake — is looking for, but Mr Michael Bishop, the chairman, said that he was seeking a partner who would be prepared to back the airline over a sustained period. Airlines and potential investors have been approached by ABH financial advisers, and Mr Bishop said that "good progress" was

being made in attracting potential funds. In 1988 - the last year for which financial results are available - London City showed a

loss of £4.8 million and, despite a recent increase in passengers carried, it is also expected to report another loss for 1989.

It had been hoped that the British Aerospace 146 jet could quickly have been allowed to operate out of London City airport, the Mowlem-owned airport built on the site of the former Royal Docks.

However, a public inquiry has been called into the application and it could be 1992 before the jets are able to fly in and out. Mr Bishop, who says he is determined that whatever happens ABH will remain shareholders and run the airline, said in the last annual report that, for the full potential of the airport to be realized, "an early introduction of operation by the BAe 146 jet is essential."

London City has been hit by a series of

fault of the airline and with no safety implications, led to a number of flights being cancelled and an additional De Havilland Dash 7 aircraft having to be brought in on loan from another SAS partner airline in Greenland.

A series of problems with the Pratt and Whitney engines on the Dash 7 propellerdriven aircraft used by London City to fly to Paris, Amsterdam and Brussels, were traced to a particular type of oil which was recommended for use in the engines but which, apparently, led to overheating. A detailed investigation is now going on with engineers from the airline, the engine makers and De Havilland to try to find the precise cause.

Now an employee has been summonsed by

problems recently which, although not the the Civil Aviation Authority to appear before magistrates next month under Article 48 of the Air Navigation Order 1985. The clause in the Act makes it an offence for anyone to "recklessly or negligently cause or permit an aircraft to endanger any person or property."

The allegations are unconnected to the engine problems and relate to an aircraft which had suffered a brake accumulator failure being passed as fit to fly allegedly in defiance of strict company rules.

The airline is now back in full operation with four flights a day to both Brussels and Amsterdam and six to Paris. Passenger numbers have increased by about 50 per cent on last year but although Brussels is now making a contribution to London City's revenue, the other two routes are still losing money.

Profits warning wipes £67m off Coloroll's market value

A terse statement yesterday

Share price

150

100

50

said trading conditions for the

COLOROLL

FTA All Share Price Index

Source: Datastream

DIY, carpet and furniture

businesses had continued to

figures in November, which

themselves saw pre-tax profits

more than halved to £10.1

end-September.
Pre-tax profits in the second half would, therefore, be lower

than in the first six months,

needed against certain invest-

ments and contingencies aris-

Coloroll is undertaking a

ing from earlier disposals.

furnishings business and one-time darling of the stock market saw its share price collapse from 63p to just 29p after a profits warning wiping £67 million off the company's peak came a year before the success of Coloroll's hard-

Coloroll, largely the creation of Mr John Ashcroft, one of Mrs Thatcher's favourite businessmen, has become the latest business forced to go some observers believe to its bankers for a lifeline because of the downturn in consumer spending and in the housebuilding industry.

It follows in the steps of such specialized retail groups as Lowndes Queensway, MFI, Magnet and Sock Shop.

In July, 1987, before the stock market crash, the shares were trading at 383p. Yesterday's further abrupt fall was mainly prompted by fears that Coloroll may have to go to the market for fresh equity. Response Group, the man-

agement buyout team that agreed to acquire the John Crowther clothing business from Coloroll in July, 1988, is in talks with its bankers. It was this news that appar-

ently triggered the crisis at Coloroll, which took £70 million in cash for the business under the buyout, put together be poor since the interim by Charterhouse Development Capital, also the com-pany behind the Lowndes Queensway and MFI buyouts. million in the six months to

The rest of the purchase price was in loan stock and preference shares, which was passed on to various banks, subject to certain guarantees while provisions might be Coloroll provided.

These guarantees are identified in the latest report and accounts, which shows contin-

Coloroll Group, the home gent liabilities totalling £21.75 review of its financial position million in relation to the and its options for the future Response disposal. The exact and has gone to its bankers, value of the investment, and led by the National Westany write-down needed, will minster, for a short-term be revealed in the year-end facility.

Bank borrowings are at a seasonal peak and currently total £140 million, and there are contingent liabilities in fought takeover of the much respect of guarantees and larger John Crowther carnet other financial arrangements group, a move which saddled of £40 million and outstandit with huge debts and which ing amounts under finance leases of another £12 million. marked the start of its decline.

The announcement of difficulties at Coloroll, meanwhile, sent the entire stock market into reverse, helping to turn around a 11-point gain on the FT-SE 100 index to a 38-point fall at the close. Operating profits of £30

million to £32 million this current financial year are likely to be largely consumed by interest bills of £22 million, the market believes. For 1990-91, the picture worsens without any further equity injection, with about the same profits set virtually to disappear in the face of interest charges of as much as £27 Mr Eric Kilby, the Coloroll

deputy chairman, pointed to the "underlying strength of the business." He added: "We don't expect the market to it its current low level forever. Coloroll has said its cost-

cutting programme, including the closure of two factories announced at the half-year stage and the loss of 450 jobs, would continue, as would plans to sell peripheral businesses. It is thought to be unwilling to sell a core business and is pinning its hopes on forthcoming disposals, which could total £40 million. Comment, page 25



Drive on inflation halts rise in output

By Colin Narbrough **Economics Correspondent**

The Government's counterinflationary strategy has brought manufacturing output growth to a halt, but has left unit labour costs in this key sector rising at their fastest for almost three and a half years. Productivity gains, which

have given scope for high pay awards in recent years, have slowed to their lowest since the third quarter of 1986. The spectre of high interest rates pushing the economy into stagflation or full-blown

recession was raised by the latest official data on the production industries, issued vesterday, immediately push-ing the pound lower against both the mark and the dollar. Sterling managed to close 0.1 of a point higher at 88.2 on its trade-weighted index. The

stock market largely ignored the output data, but ended 37.9 lower at 2,297.1 in response to a weak Wall Street. The Central Statistical Office figures showed manufacturing output in the three months to November a provisional 0.1 per cent down on the previous three months to

stand 2.5 per cent above the same quarter of 1988, A 0.7 per cent fall from October followed a 1 per cent increase the previous month. CSO statisticians assess the underlying annual growth trend in manufacturing output at 2.5 per cent, downgrading last month's 3 per cent estimate. For production in-

dustries, which cover manufacturing, energy and water, trend growth is put at just 1.5 per cent. Output in production industries, fell by a larger-thanexpected 0.5 per cent in November for a modest 0.7 per cent annual rise. In the latest three months, output

was I per cent higher and 0.7 per cent above the same period in 1988. Energy production, recovering from North Sea disruptions, was, in the three months to November, 4.6 per cent up

on the previous three, but 4.1. per cent down on a year ago. Other figures put the annual rise in unit wage costs in manufacturing in the three months to November at 5.6 per cent, up from 5.1 per cent in the three months to October, reflecting the fall-off in output per head to 2.9 per cent

from 3.6 per cent. Although the industrial output figures are subject to large revisions, economists see the slower growth in manufacturing as encouraging in the battle against inflation.

Lowndes Queensway shares slump on restart of trading

By Gillian Bowditch

way, the furniture group rescued from the brink of bankruptcy with a £70 million package last week, halved to ers participated in a £18.5 44p when they began trading for the first time after their suspension last month.

at £14 million compared with £450 million when Mr James Gulliver led the highly leveraged takeover bid 18 months ago. The share price is below the 5p rights issue price announced on Friday.

Mr Eddie Dayan, Lowndes chief executive, says he cannot guarantee he will take up his rights. He has 42,800 ordinary and 100,000 deferred shares.

million rights issue at 20p last year. But, with the group forecasting a £45 million loss for the year to January 1990, there is little prospect of a dividend for some time. The company is now valued

pre-tax loss of about £25 million to January 1991 with a

Shareholders are being advised in the refinancing circular "to consult their professional adviser before making their investment decision". Analysts are forecasting a

Shares in Lowndes Oueens- incentive for shareholders to million profit, which would participate in the £35 million, give it fully diluted earnings 218-for-100 rights issue. More per share of 0.8p. than 80 per cent of sharehold-If the shareholders do not

take up their rights the banks which have underwritten the issue could end up owning a maximum of 43 per cent of the group upon conversion of their loan notes. Mr Dayan said that the

group anticipated selling the leases of the shops it intended to shut for about £8 million but, after deducting book value, it would make a small loss.

It is paying a £1.75 million penalty to MFI for pulling out of concessions within the MFI possible break-even the year stores. It is still negotiating nd 100,000 deterred shares. after. For the year to January with J Sainsbury to pull out of Analysts say there is little 1993 ti could be making a £10 25 Homebase stores.

BT selling Canadian loss-maker

By Derek Harris Industrial Editor

British Telecom has put up for sale its 51 per cent holding in Mitel Corporation, the Ca-nadian maker of private telephone exchange systems.

BT bought the controlling stake for £160 million in 1986 in its first major acquisition after privatization. Now, the stake is likely to be worth only between £70 million and £100 million, according to Mr Jack Summerscale, leading telecommunications analyst at Barclays de Zoete Wedd.

Since the acquisition, Mitel has made more losses than profits. However, BT had made provisions against loss-

Odds stacking against Racamier in battle for control of LVMH

against the court's decision not to annul

After more than a year of exhausting hostilities, the two sides in the battle for control at Moet-Hennessy Louis Vuitton, the French luxury goods group, are limbering up excitedly for the next round.

M Bernard Arnault, head of LVMH, is in particularly high spirits. Last Friday's court verdict moved him a step closer to final victory over rival M Henri Racamier, head of the Louis Vuitton luggage subsidiary. He has also been feted at the launch of C'Est la Vie, the group's Christian Lacroix sections. group's Christian Lacroix perfume.

Sitting at hunch in a sharp, grey, double-breasted suit, M Arnault more than ever resembles a convivial chat show host. The looks belie a business-man who has fought ruthlessly for his position at LVMH and whose ambition is unequivocable: "I want to build LVMH into the largest luxury goods group in the world. And I want to run it for the name 20 mag." for the next 20 years."

M Amault is waiting for an appeal

a disputed block of warrants which he and Guinness own. But he believes the dispute will be over by mid-March. Then, Louis Vuitton will have to hold its much-postponed annual meeting and M Amault will vote M Racamier out of

M Arnault denies the dispute had done any long-term damage. "When this is all over, it will take less than a month to put everything in order and restore morale. Obviously, though, some people will leave."Meanwhile, he is pressing home the group's action against Louis Vuitton over disputed contracts with its southeast Asia distributor Bluebell (Asia). M Arnault is furious that the company signed away distribution rights and management control in one of the group's most profitable parts of the world. LVMH wants the contracts

M Racamier is sanguine about his court defeat. "This is only a skirmish in a long battle. We expected it." At 77,

M Racamier is the diometric opposite of his opponent. His pin-striped, threepiece suit with the red thread of the Legion D'Honneur in its lapel, and the Hermes tie reek of "ancienne" France. M Racamier is confident of winning

the case over the disputed warrants at appeal. He also claims that up to a half of the Moet and Hennessy family shareholders now support him against M Arnault giving him another 9 percent of the group's votes. Like M Arnault, his aim is also clear. "We want to give LVMH a more balanced shareholding." Guinness he says, should have a direct 24 per cent stake instead of holding jointly with M Amault. He infers there is no place for M Arnault in a more balanced LVMH.

In contrast to M Arnault's plans for centralization, M Racamier sees little synergy between champagne and luggage and thinks each subsidiary should tend to its own affairs. The men are irreconcilable. Soon one will have to go and the odds are beginning to stack up against M Racamier.

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Failed Higgs bid could stir up the construction melting pot

One takeover battle for Higgs and Hill may be over, but

only a 34.82 per cent footbold prospects, there could be no shortage of takers. Alternatively, Lovell could hold tight its options" over its own 9.99 per cent Higgs stake, suggesting it would be unwise to be short of Higgs shares.

Lovell shares yesterday fell by 4p at 247p, and Higgs shares were back by 8p at 400p. But the prospective price/earnings ratio for Higgs at 7 backed by a gross 7 per cent yield, and that for Lovell at 5.9 backed by a gross 5.2 per cent yield, makes both in their own right worth a second look.

During the nine weeks of battle, both sides showed their hand and outlined their ambitions, and both are now more visible in investment

Higgs laid to rest the ghost of just how exposed it is to the depressed housing market, and demonstrated in a piechart of likely 1989 results that homes would account for 25.6 per cent of profits, construction would make up a respectable 31.4 per cent slice, and that property would bring in the 43 per cent balance.

Profits look like rolling forward again this year. After an indicated £26.5 million (excluding exceptionals) for the year ended December, pretax profits of £30 million

could be on the cards for 1990. Meanwhile, Lovell which last year posted pre-tax profits of £33.4 million should be on course for profits of £37 million in the year to end September, and remains determined to grow both organically and by acquisition.

As for its Higgs holding, it could offload in the market or another may yet be born.

Y J Lovell, which secured tive bidder. Given Higgs's place with another prospecand come back in a year's

But takeover tables could turn - and since Lovell has raised its own profile, a bid from other quarters would not

Legal & General

More than £250 million has been wiped off the market value of Legal & General in the past fortnight, an apparently perverse reaction to the 65 per cent rise in new business reported by the life insurer for 1989.

But the way the new business figures are presented exaggerates the strength of the unturn. Fully 90 per cent of the £650 million rise to £1.66 billion represents an increase in funds under management in turn a reflection of Legal & General's success in selling index funds to pension

Leaving the low-margin fund management business on one side and giving singlepremium sales only one tenth of the weighting of new annual premiums, the rise was a more sedate 15 per cent.

In fact, the figures are in line with expectations. The main reason the shares fell from their peak of 439p early in the new year to their current 381p is because bid hopes are



Well placed: Roger Fletcher, of Menvier-Swain, yesterday

The shares shot up by more than a pound after Australian Mutual Provident launched its £1 24 billion bid for Pearl in October and, in the absence of any predator activity, they now look high on a prospective yield of 5½ per cent.

However, few analysts believe that the predators have withdrawn entirely. Huge continental insurers such as Allianz and Genérale are still

under-represented in Britain. They might prefer a swipe at

one of the composites Royal, CU, Sun Alliance and GRE all own sizeable life companies. But, failing that, Legal & General's £1.8 billion market capitalization would not present an insuperable obstacle to such trade buyers.

Menvier-Swain Menvier-Swain Group is wary of saying it does well out of a

disaster, but it is clear that tragedies such as the Kings

not harmed sales by ensuring a more stringent imposition of the rules by local fire brigades.

But the revelation that much of the Underground still has no emergency lighting or fire alarms brings out how much further the market in Britain has to go, although by the company's own estimates annual sales growth has fallen from 20 per cent six months ago to about 15 per cent today.

The lion's share of expansion will come in Europe. It plans forays into West Germany, while the Mediterranean countries offer good prospects in the run-up to 1992.

By this year-end about a third of profits should come from overseas. In this country it could suffer from any slowdown in industrial and commercial building, although it reckons it can make up lost new build from the refurbishment sector.

Menvier-Swain, where Mr Roger Fletcher is managing director, is largely recessionproof, therefore, and wellpositioned in a clear growth market. It was floated at 120p in March 1986 and saw its share move ahead 8p to 368p on news yesterday of interim pre-tax profits up from £1.62 million to £2.43 million, aided by its acquisition programme
- organic growth tracked the 30 per cent rise in eps.

Assuming £5.2 million pretax this year, the shares are selling on a multiple of 14 times' future earnings, in a thin market and with the founders apparently keen to retain control. Fully-valued, but worth buying on any weakness if they become available.

Domestic sales slump

By Derek Harris

Sales of domestic electrical appliances last year plunged 30 per cent or more in some sectors and British manufacturers, which account for 60 per cent of the market, fear there will be no improvement this year.

Mr Jim Collis, director general of the Association of Manufacturers of Domestic Electrical Appliances, said the situation was "very serious" for British makers. High interest rates pushing up mortgage interest payments and bringing stagnation to the housing market are mainly blamed for the slump.

Mild weather compounded problems for space heating manufacturers which saw sales plunge 30 per cent, while electric blanket makers had one of their worst years with sales down just over 40 per

Electric cooker sales were among the hardest hit by consumer reaction to mortgage rate rises. Deliveries overall were down 17 per cent but build-in models suffered most as sales dropped by at least a quarter.

The build-in sector is dominated by imports but a big proportion of free-standing cookers, sales of which were down 9 per cent, are made in Britain. The British market share is 87 per cent, down from 92 per cent in 1988.

Microwave ovens, a boom sector for the past five years, turned down by 30 per cent. Sales may eventually bottom out at about 1 million units a year, makers say.

Sales of home laundry appliances fell 11 per cent. Automatic washing machines saw a drop of 11 per cent, with demand sustained to some extent by a steady replacement

ble drier sales plunge 21 per cent and spin drier sales dropped 15 per cent. Refrigeration equipment makers benefited from the hot

weather however. They saw

only a 2 per cent sales decline but vacuum cleaner sales were

down 7 per cent.

The good summer saw turn-

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

appliance LEP to pay £9m for German haulier

LEP Group, the international freight forwarding and distribution company, is acquiring Wohlfarth Group, a private West German transport and distribution company, for DM25 million (£9 million). The purchase represents an extension of LEP's strategy to offer a more integrated service

and pan-European distribution. Wohlfarth operates nearly 1,006 vehicles from 33 locations and employs more than 1,500 people. It also operates road/rail facilities. The company made profits of DM5.5 million after tax in 1988 on turnover of DM264 million and had not assets of DM13.8 million at end-December 1989.

Fisons' bid is cleared

The proposed acquisition by Fisons of VG Instruments, a maker of scientific instruments, will not be referred to the Monopolies Commission, the Department of Trade and Industry said. Fisous, which makes pharmaceuticals and scientific equipment, launched its agreed bid - worth £270.2 million — for VG In-

Heath rises to £327,000

Samuel Heath & Sons, the Birmingham gift and hardware maker, lifted pre-tax profits 28 per cent to £327,000 in the six months to end-September, on turn-over up 4.6 per cent to £3.43 million. Earnings per share rise by 27 per cent to 7p, while the interim dividend is maintained at 1.5p. Samuel Heath's shares firmed 5p to close at 135p.

Contracts for Amec

Amec, the building and civil engineering group, has won orders worth £60 million, including a three-year contract from Thames Water. The water contract involves the laying and repairing of water mains and service pipes in three London

In addition, Amec's Fairclough building division is to construct a shopping centre in south-west England, a superstore in the north-east and a hotel and office project in

Nevada deal for Erskine

Erskine House has acquired Sierra Office Concepts, a Nevada office machines business, for a maximum \$9.5 million (£5.8 million). SOC sells and leases Ricoh and Savin copying and facsimile machines and made pre-tax profits of \$1.2 million in 1988-89. Up to \$2.8 million of the price is linked to SOC's performance up to March, 1992.

Westport advances

Westport Group, the marketing services group, increased pre-tax profits by 37 per cent to £1.24 million in the half year to end-October. Turnover climbed by 16 per cent to £8.12 million. Eps slip from 1.16p to 0.87p. after dilution from August's £16,2 million acquisition of Carlton Fox and Carlton Studios. The company does not pay an interim dividend.

Franke increases offer

Franke, the Swiss group battling for control of Carron Phoenix, the USM-listed sink manufacturer based in Falkirk, is increasing its offer from 73p a share to 90p. Franke, which has 5.3 per cent of Carron, was buying more shares in the market yesterday at 90p.

3i, which has a 21.7 per cent stake in Carron, intends to accept the 90p cash offer, which values Carron at about £10 million, unless there is a higher offer before Wednesday. Bene, the French group, is also interested in acquiring Carron, but has not yet increased its bid of 60p a share. Carron shares rose 7p to 93p. The company was floated two years ago at 120p. Its shares were 38p before the bid battle

HK watchdog ready to allow share buy-backs

Hong Kong's securities watch-dogs are proposing new mea-sures aimed at improving investor protection and boosting market houidity.

They want the colony's takeover rules revised to lower the trigger point for a general offer for shares from 35 per cent to 30 per cent.

They also propose allowing public companies to buy back their shares, and removal of the ban on short-selling.

The Hong Kong Stock Exchange and the Securities and Futures Commission has released a consultative document recommending that repurchasing of shares be permitted with prior shareholder approval and disclosure of buy-back activities.

The buy-backs could be by general offer, or through the Stock Exchange.

The maximum number of shares re-purchased through



Hay Davison: market review

the Stock Exchange could not exceed 10 per cent of a company's total outstanding shares in any 12-month period. In order to protect creditors, companies could use onlydistributable profits to buy back shares.

Mr Geoffrey Lewis, a British lawyer advising the government on securities, said that buy-back activities could boost liquidity in the Hong Kong market, where many "At present, Hong Kong

companies compare unfavourably against other jurisdictions," said Mr Lewis. More than 10 per cent of the

colony's listed companies have moved domicile Acceptance of short-selling

was called for by Mr Ian Hay Davison, the former Lloyd's chief executive brought in to review the colony's financial markets in 1988. The Stock Exchange and the

SFC are expected to recommend next month that public companies be required to make a general offer once up to a 30 per cent stake, in line with British practice, and that consideration of all takeover questions by the full takeover committee be replaced by a two-tier system of an executive and staff dealing with most cases and an appeal panel of practitioners taking those on a higher level.

Caution by **ABC** after rise to £1m

By Jeremy Andrews

Associated British Consultants, the structural engineering consultant which came to the market last March, says that although its order books are higher than at any point last year, recent months have seen a softening in some areas of the construction industry.

For the half-year to October, pre-tax profits jumped 64 per cent to £1.13 million on sales up 54 per cent at £6.09 million.

Because of the dilution from the £1.2 million worth of shares placed at the time of its flotation, earnings per share were only 36 per cent ahead at 9.5p despite a 3-point fall to 37 per cent in its tax charge. The interim dividend of

2.2p is 26 per cent up on the pro forma 1.75p that would have been distributed had AB Consultants been quoted for a full year.

James-Carrington, the Birmingham-based structural engineer, acquired for £750,000 in June, achieved anticipated profit levels.

The new Leeds office of Kenchington Little the main building consultancy subsidiary, is already operating profitably. AB Consultants is aiming to follow its clients north as business in the Southcast tails off.

Leisure side helps Baldwin leap 51%

By Sam Parkhouse

Baldwin has transformed itself from a struggling Nottinghambased building products com-pany into a profitable leisure group with interests as far away as Florida. In the year to October 31 it

increased pre-tax profits 51 per cent to £2.5 million on turnover 35 per cent better at £34.8 million. This follows the disposal in April of HJ Baldwin, the once

core building products business, and the expansion of holiday villa, tour operating and continental mobile home HJ Baldwin had fallen into

decline when orders from the Sullom Voe oil terminal began to dry up.

Mr Malcolm Durham, finance director, said the group

sold the company to Evered for £2 million, because it was expected that profits would more than halve to about £100,000. In the last year Keycamp Holidays was transformed

mobile home holidays France and Spain. Taking in the performance of Starvillas, profits of £1.1 million were earned by the

into a leading operator of

leisure division. Continuing property and rinting interests contributed The state of the s

1.09 million. Directors are recommend-

ing a final dividend of 1.4p which brings the total for the year up to 2.55p from 2.15p, on earnings per share 22 per cent higher at 10.5p. The shares rose 5p to 120p.



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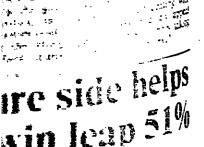
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Wentworth and Savoy lining up leisure links

By Matthew Bond

Wentworth Group Holdings the company that owns the famous golf club in Virginia Water, Surrey - and the Sav-oy Group are believed to be looking at joint ventures in the leisure and hotel field.

Any new projects they the embark on could well involve further support from many of the companies that subscribed for the £32 million share placing in the golf club last autumn. The identities of the companies that bought Wentworth shares in the private placing handled by Nomura were revealed yesterday.

They include Shimizu, the Japanese construction company; Nippon Life, the biggest life company in the world; Mr Edmond Safra's Republic National Bank of New York and Mr Eddy Shah's Messenger Group. The shares also offer their owners certain play-

Mr Elliott Bernerd, chairman of Chelsfield, the private company that owns the re-maining 60 per cent of Went-worth, is delighted with the Wentworth's new shareholders

Non Japanese

Bank of East Asia Credit Sulsse

Savoy (3) Republic Nat Benk of New York (3) Banco de Santander (2) Multi Commercial Bank (2)

Shimizu Construction (5) Sumitorno Trust Bank (2) Nomura Securities (2) Yamanouchi Pharmaceuti

Nippon Life Chlyoda Mutual Life Nikko Securities Shibekosan Construction Talicakukan Construction C Itoh

Security Pacific Messenger Group ADT South Yorks pension fund David Li Dickson Poon

"All shareholders have one share unless otherwise inclated

"We have got a very, very good list of shareholders. It is the kind of list that you would be proud to have in any com-

Each share in Wentworth cost £800,000 to buy, with some companies opting to buy several. Shimizu is the largest shareholder with five shares, while two companies, Savoy Group and Republic National

calibre of the companies the Bank of New York, each have three. The Savoy's stake was paid for in shares, giving Chelsfield a 1 per cent stake in the London hotel group.

> The move cemented the already close relationship between the two companies. Mr Willy Bauer, the former Savoy manager, is chief executive of Wentworth, The first venture between the two in the leisure field is expected soon.

shares is believed to be imminent. It is understood that the Messenger Group has already been offered a substantial premium for its

submitted in March, accordtennis facilities are also scheduled for improvement.

some protest from members.

doubted the permanence of some companies appearing on companies are underwriting the issue and that they are there just for the time being."

The first trading in a who are not totally with you."

shares, but has declined to sell. A large slice of the £32 million raised by the issue has been earmarked to build a new clubhouse. Plans for an 80,000 sq ft building are likely to be

ing to Mr Bauer. The club's The share placing provoked

Mr Mamoru Miki, the Japanese businessman and Wentworth member who has been opposing the changes, said he the shareholder list."I still think that a number of these

Mr Bauer said: "Now, I think 95 per cent of the membership support our ideas. There will always be some

WPP in £25.4m US expansion

gusen Associates, a New Jer-sey-based healthcare marketing and advertising company, for a maximum \$41.7 million (£25.4 million).

Thomas Ferguson clients include several Johnson & Jahnson companies and divisions of Warner Lambert.

The group is the third largest US agency specializing in healthcare communications. WPP shares fell 5p to 689p on news of the deal. WPP is paying an initial \$12.5 million, \$10 million cash and the remainder in shares.

Prefit-related payments will be made for the years ending 1991, 1993 and 1994. The total consideration will be based on a multiple of 10 times the average profits after tax of Thomas Ferguson for the three years ended Decem-

ber 1994. The total maximum consideration is \$41.7 million. Thomas Ferguson made pre-tex prefits of \$2.2 million last



feeling the pinch.

Mr Philip Higson, an analyst with BZW, says: "We expect consumer spending to be at its weakest for 10 years in the next six months and that impacts directly on adver-tising."

When the annual billings figures for the industry are reported in March, WPP at about \$13.9 billion, is expected to have overtaken Santchi & Santchi, which has long been the sector leader. Mr Sorrell is not keen to be

seen as someone battling for the number one slot in billings terms, believing quality not quantity is the key to success. Mr Higson says total revcaue and profits are a more accurate guide to success. This year he expects WPP to be one-third larger than Saatchi with reveaue of £1.3 billion with revenue of £1.3 billion with strengthen its position in healthcare and medical marketing where it already has a presence in America, Britain, the year to September 1990.



Addison sells Streets | Abbey pays £42m for to Dutch firm for £1m French mortgage lender

Addison Consultancy's long company of a French market hunt for a buyer for Streets, research entreprenuer, M once London's biggest finan- Jean-Louis Croquet, both once London's biggest financial public relations firm, is hold a quarter of its equity. over. It has sold it to Thomas & Kleyn, a leading Dutch PR consultant, for £1 million, a million to a management

£250,000 premium to its esti-mated book value.

group backed by coal and rail pension funds fell through. mated book value. Addison has been under pressure to tidy its corporate just two market research structure because MAI, the Taylor Nelson and MaS.

poster and money-broking group, and Virtus, the holding

By Jeremy Andrews

An attempt last April to sell the lossmaking Streets for £1 Addison now consists of

just two market researchers, T&K aims to use the Streets name in Europe.

By Our Family Money Editor Abbey National confirmed gage with Monceau, the mu-yesterday that it has bought tual insurance group. The en-dowment loans — not general-

gage in France. Abbey, which already has subsidiaries in Spain and Italy, is paying approximately Fr400 million (£41.8 million)

for Ficofrance, which is based in Cambrai and has 12 regional offices.

Abbey will launch the mort-

gage lender, and is also to ly available in France - will be launch an endowment mort- sold through Ficofiance offices and Monceau's branches.

Mr Peter Birch, Abbey chief executive, said: "Our entry into the French mortgage market is part of our careful expansion into closely-related business activities."

Ficofrance's profits after tax were Fr38 million in 1988.

Torquil Norman, the chair-

Bond puts homes on the market

Alan Bond, the beleaguered boss of the Australian brewing empire, really is trying to raise as much cash as possible. Not only has one of his mansions down under been put up for sale, but so too have the two adjacent properties he owns in an exclusive Georgian terrace in Kensington's Cottesmore Gardens. Although no "for sale" signs have appeared, I am assured that both houses which Bond has been using as one enormous London residence - are now on the market. Estate agents are obliged to be discreet, however, because of an agreement among residents in the private must never be used. Bond order and boast a 30 metre swimming pool in the basement, as well as more than a dozen bedrooms. Neighbours reckon that he should realize at least £8 million for a quick sale, even in a depressed market. Meanwhile, Bond is also still trying to find a buyer for his Oxfordshire country estate, Glympton Park. He recently turned down a £10 million offer - he is, I am told, holding out for £3 million

Golden bean

The Square Mile may have once been famous for its coffee shops but now residents in the Japanese city of Nara



Althaus on the move

Government broker Sir Nigel
Althans, has joined the growing ranks of redundant City
workers. Old Etonian Althans,
stay in the City and the gilt

workers. Old Etonian Althaus, aged 27 — "and ageing rapidly," he says — was given his P45 last week by Garban, the inter-dealer broker, where he had worked for the past four years. Admitting that like many other brokers in the gilt activity in the City."

special brew is made from paid a total of £7 million for Blue Mountain beans and them in 1988 and they are said Evian water flown in from the British Royal family." to be easily splittable back into France. It is poured from a two individual houses. They gold pot into Royal Minton are in first class decorative porcelain cups, and topped off with a sprinkling of gold powder. And already the wait-



claim to have gone one better. ing list is a week long - but At "The House for Distin- that is because only four guished Guests," a cup of customers are served at any road that "for sale" boards coffee costs £217. The extra one time, in a room described by the management as "patterned after the residence of

Schneider's art

Corporate financiers at the merchant bank Rea Brothers will have been more interested than most in the two acquisitions and the £5.6 million rights issue unveiled by Bullers, the fine art and sculpture foundry group. For it represents the first strategic move by chartered accountant Brian Schneider, aged 34, chief executive at Bullers since last June - and previously head of corporate finance at Rea. The two deals, which more than double Bullers size, Delaware trust company's mean that the company which cast the scales of justice at the Central Criminal Court - is now one of the largest art foundry businesses in the world.

Fish on the wing

man of Bluebird Toys, was in Wiltshire on Saturday when he decided to pop over to Clacton-on-Sea, Essex, to buy some fish and chips. It took 25 minutes. For, as a means of transportation, Norman was able to chose from one of three aeropianes - a fourth, also owned by him, is not yet air worthy. "I'd been promising to take a friend for a ride for ages - and the fish and chips were wonderful," said Norman yesterday, over a more sophisticated meal at London's Howard Hotel. He also reports the market for vintage planes is booming. "Mine have probably doubled in value in the past four years." His collection comprises a 1940 Tiger Moth, a 1934 De Havilland Leopard Moth, a 1936 De Havilland Dragonfly and a 1977 Cessna 180. "They all need to be used regularly, says Norman, who has clearly

inherited his love of flying. His father was an architect who specialized in designing aerodromes until he was killed in a plane crash in Africa 47 years ago. He also started his own charter airline, Airwork, which became part of British Caledonian. "And my brother, Desmond, started up the company which makes Islanders, Britten-Norman, since taken over by the Swiss company Pilatus," says Norman. A column in The Teller, a staff newspaper, is devoted to

- Mergers and Dividends. Carol Leonard

announcements of employees

marriages and births. Its title

Building society lending slumps

By Lindsay Cook Family Money Editor

Mortgage lending by building societies was sharply down in December. Net new mortgage commitments fell by more than £800 million on November to £2.88 billion.

It was the second lowest month during 1989. Gross mortgage advances were also down by £567 million on the previous month.

But gross mortgage ad vances increased to £11.87 billion in the final quarter from £11.5 billion in the previous quarter. Net lending for the year was £4.5 billion down at £46.6 billion.

Mr Mark Boleat, the director general of the Building Societies Association, said: 'Net new commitments fell for two reasons. December is normally a quiet month because of seasonal factors, a feature which has been re-inforced this year by the increase in mortgage rates in October and November."

On the savings side, net receipts were £1 million lower at £176 million. These were affected by withdrawals for water shares at the beginning of the month. Many refund cheques and the proceeds of sold water shares would not have reached societies before

Mr Boleat added: "Despite the absence of the Abbey National from the figures in the second half of the year, gross mortgage advances in-creased by 13 per cent on the first half of the year, while net new commitments were down by only 2 per cent — a clear indication of the societies rising market share."

Waterhouse to advise on IBA privatization

Price Waterhouse, the leading accountancy firm, has won the prestigious contract to advise the Home Office on the privatization of the Independent Broadcasting Authority's TV and radio transmission system. PW, the only accountancy firm which pitched for the job, was in competition with five merchant banks.

The IBA's transmission sys-tem comprises more than 20 main masts plus about 400 relay stations which broadcast commercial television and

radio programmes nationally. PW has acted in various capacities in most of the large

COMMENT David Brewerton

Coloroll's chief finds overdrive in reverse

foot somewhat uncomfortably in both the manufacturing and retail sectors. It need worry no longer, for it is now firmly relocated into quite another rapidly-expanding sector of the stock market, that of the Fallen Angels. It is a sobering thought to realize that Coloroll shares, which plummeted from 63p to 25p on yesterday's profits warning, were trading at a peak of 383p in summer

Not much more than a year ago Coloroll was being touted around by its professional advisers - now conspicuous by their absence from the scene - as a wonder-stock that would grow and grow. But with the benefit of hindsight we can all see what chairman John Ashcroft apparently failed to appreciate: that high internal gearing in an activity sensitive to interest rates is like having overdrive on reverse gear.

There is another lesson for entrepreneurs and investors to be learned from Coloroll's miserable situation: that contingent liabilities appear unimportant when tucked away as a note to the accounts, but achieve great significance when a company is speeding backwards towards the wall. Coloroll has £40 millions of such liabilities, which at times of stress it has to add to its debt. Slightly more than half the total relates to the disposal of the clothing side of John Crowther Some disposal when 18 months after the event it still shakes the company!

Mr Ashcroft, newly honoured with a CBE and a normally outgoing entrepreneur, was keeping his head below the parapet last night. But the sums he is having to scribble on the back of unsold rolls of wallpaper make miserable reading. Gearing levels, if the feared provisions have to be made against the contingent liabilities, will rise into the hundreds while interest cover shrinks back towards one.

There is unlikely to be any joy for the group from John Major's maiden Budget, but no doubt on his next visit to Number Ten Mr Ashcroft will mention the problems which high interest rates are bringing to the most thrusting examples of the enterprise culture.

He could explain that Coloroll's operating profits, in the space of a year, have shrunk from £70 million to £30 million, and that is before interest, which will take two thirds of the operating profit. Next year, the interest bill will rise and unless there is some recovery in Coloroll's operating profits, the pre-tax line will contract towards break-even. A year ago, such a possibility would have been unthinkable.

The only certain salvation for battered Coloroll shareholders would seem to be the emergence of a predator tempted by the bombed-out share price. Williams Holdings, the conglomerate, has a stake of around 1 per cent bought last year but is seen as unlikely to bid Mr Brian McGowan, Williams' finance director, commented, "We constantly take stakes like this - sometimes we get it very right, occasionally we don't seem to get it so right."

GEC sees end to famine

he stock market has seen all too many false dawns at GEC to change its long-term view lightly. But nowadays there is a growing conviction, evidenced by a 5 per cent outperformance in the shares since last month's figures, that it is a mistake to be short of GEC.

The £630 million order for 90 high speed trains for GEC-Alsthom, hard on the heels of the £115 million contract for electrification of BR's east coast main line, heralds the shape of things to come.

Capital spending on Europe's railways is due for substantial growth after 10 lean years. Long-suffering commuters in the South-east will scarcely be surprised that BR is stepping up its reequipment programme. This was running at £450 million in the 1986-87 financial year, is set for £600 million in the current year and should reach £900 million in 1991-92.

In continental Europe, the annual spend is likely to be £3.5 billion over the next five years. Spending on railway equipment, Europe-wide, is expected to reach £18 billion over the next four years according to the research team at UBS Phillips & Drew.

And the joint venture between GEC and the French group CGE is well placed to do nicely. Of the local competition, only the Asea Brown Boveri combine can offer financial muscle on a scale comparable to GEC-Alsthom.

A similar boom is expected in GEC-Alsthom's other main area of operation, power generation equipment. Power stations are big, expensive and last a long time. But now the long famine, which set in during the 1970s, is nearing its end. And the effective cancellation of Britain's nuclear programme will trigger demand for smaller scale projects.

GEC stands to gain not merely from overall growth, but also by enabling the joint venture to lever margins on Alsthom's vast order book closer to levels acceptable to Lord Weinstock. The across-the-board margin in the first year of the collaboration was just 4.2 per cent. Shifting Alsthom's 2.6 per cent margin closer to GEC's 8 per cent may take time. But in the current year the process could rise to a 75 per cent lift in operating profit attributable to the two partners, according to P&D estimates.

GEC's other recent joint ventures are also picking up speed. The group's strong cash backing, high degree of overseas exposure and the pedestrian outlook for UK corporate earnings suggest the re-rating of its shares will continue.

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COMMISSION FOR THE NEW TOWNS, PO BOX 176, LONDON SW 15 1BU.

THE THING OUT OUTSU TANK CONTAINED TO

under a cloud with the cutback

in consumer spending taking

its toll on an almost daily

The latest is Colorell, Mr

John Ashcroft's wallpaper and

soft furnishings group, which

tumbled 34p to 29p after a

warning on profits. It joins a growing list that includes

Lewndes Queensway — which

returned from suspension

3½p lower at 4½p after details

of the £70 million refinancing

package - Miss Sophie

Mirman's Sock Shop, down

lp at 75p, and the manage-

ment buyouts at MFI and

The market is becoming

increasingly anxious about another household name,

Laura Ashley. The shares continued to slide towards their low of 66p with a fall of 1p at 70p despite some words

of encouragement in the

financial Press at the weekend.

group is about to announce

another series of production

and in October announced the

mith as managing director.

million. A figure of £13.5

million has been pencilled in

The rest of the equity

for the current year.

Dealers are worried that the

Magnet.

Shareholders gain nothing from paperless deal

customer, gains nothing and

C. J. SAVILLE GLANVILL

1618 & 1620 Coventry Road,

Sir, On the subject of paperless

share deals, I am sure that a

large number of individual

shareholders will be very un-

happy at losing the share certificate as they know it and

have now to rely on some

broker. From my own experi-

ence I know that a stockbroker

does not always have full

details of an investor's hold-

ings, as such things as

privatisation issues and the

take up of rights issues are

done direct with the registrar

of the company and not

of share certificates could lead

to problems is in respect of

people's estates. I would sus-

pect that in a number of cases

when an investor dies the only

Another area where the lack

through the Stock Exchange.

From Mr R. E. Farris

loses certainty.

Yardley,

Birmingham

Yours faithfully

From Mr C. J. Saville Glanvill checked at once. The share-knowledge his executors have Sir, As a practising solicitor, I holder, who is, after all, the of shares held is on finding the wonder whether the proponents of a paperless Stock Exchange have considered the transactions which do not pass through the hands of brokers. Apart from sales negotiated outside the market, there are dealings, which may be January 17 classed together as not attracting stamp duty, for example, gifts, appointments of new trustees and vesting in beneficiaries.

These are normally carried out either by the parties themselves or by solicitors and never see the inside of a broker's office.

So far, I have seen nothing in the proposals to allow them to be carried through in the existing manner, thereby creating a new monopoly for the brokers and banks.

Wearing my other hat as a shareholder, both as trustee and in my own right, and speaking also from my own observation of shareholding clients, registrars are not immune from error and share certificates in their present form do allow their work to be

Waterfall boom

From Mr J. M. Walpole

end of year boom in retail

water. In my case, the quick

profit of £500 plus that I made

by selling my allocation of

water shares enabled me to

pay off a small debt, to buy

three items in the post-Christ-

mas sales, and to pay a deposit on a summer holiday - none

of which would have been

possible without this end of

year bonus. Thank you, Mrs Thatcher!

Yours faithfully.

J. M. WALPOLE,

95 Bournbrook Road,

Selly Oak, Birmingham.

Strange posture

From Mr D. J. F. Lawrence Sir, As a small shareholder in

Nicholas Goodison's com-

This posture sits strangely

with the TSB board's recently

announced expansion in that

sector with the purchase of

additional stockbroking firms

for substantial sums. One

hopes that he will be able to

explain and justify this expan-

sion - coinciding, as it does,

with the redundancy of over

3,000 TSB employees and

hundreds of senior managers

Perhaps he knows some

nual general meeting.

I remain, yours truly,

D. J. F. LAWRENCE,

1 Newcastle Drive,

Vol '000

1,153 660 521 1,689 481 440 1,312 2,118 7,777 543 2,905 4,506 4,506 4,506 4,506 1,769 82 1,292 1,107 512 830

thing we don't?

The Park.

Nottineham

January 18.

Abbey No Alid-Lyor Amstrad ASDA AB Food

Tax clamp on pay

From Mr J. H. Joel Sir, I am surprised that no Sir, Not for the first time we commentators have linked the see, and hear, the Prime Minister and others exhorting sales with the privatization of industry to keep down pay settlements.

It is a long time since I was involved in pay negotiations but I remember that many senior executives, when discussing salaries and wages, would make the point that each £100 increase only cost the company £48, the balance being contributed by the Inland Revenue through cor-

I suggest that the Inland Revenue should decide (or be

required to decide) that Nuclear confusion

From Mr D. A. Davis Sir, David Young's report covering my evidence on be-TSB, I read with interest Sir half of CEGB to the House of Commons Select Committee ments in your paper earlier this week with regard to the on Energy (The Times, January 11) is good because it picks still substantial over-capacity up the main point - namely and lack of profitability in the securities industry and the that it is primarily the Gov-inevitability of further ernment's responsibility to see that Britain stays in the fruitful European collaboration on fast breeder design, rather than it be left to the private sector

David Young, however, does confuse your readers over the position of National Power - undertandably perhaps in view of the rapidiity of recent change.

Put another way

- to shareholders at the From Mrs S. F. Walker Sir. I have alwavs been intrigued by the colourful use of metaphor, proverb and aphorism in our language.

After twenty-four hours I find myself still puzzling over a comment, reportedly made by a broker from County NatWest in an article by Martin Waller on the subject of a company takeover: "Eff-

Vol '000

797 1,187 233 929 3366 3413 3,157 1,485 439 418 625 2678 5413 255 1,054

Scot & N
Sears
Sedgwick
Sreil
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Sreil
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SK Beech
Smith & N
SK Beech
Smith & N
STC
Stan Chart
Storehse
Sun Almoe
7 & N
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Tarmac
Tarmac
Tate & Lyte
Taylor Woo
TSB
Undever
Unigate
Un

ALPHA STOCKS

Vol '000

543 943 3,257 399 876 185 1,857 15,392 109 604 2,843 318 1,192 604 2,853 2,053 2,053 2,053 2,053 2,053 2,053 1,456 4,003 1,456 4,003 1,633

TRADITIONAL OPTIONS

First Dealings Last Dealings Last Declaration
January 8 January 19 April 5
Call options were taken out on: 22/1/90 Santchi & Sastchi & Mountiegh, Highland Disbilers, Trident, Atlantic Resources.
Polymark, Coloroll, Spring Ram, Pentland.
Put. 7 Count.

Cooksund Cooksund Countsuid Dailgety Discons ECC Enterprist Fiscons FK/ Gen Acc GEC Glaxo Glaxo Gisto Inv Gigrandia Granadia Granadia Granadia Granadia Granadia Hammi 'A' Hamson Hammon H & C Hawker Hillsdown IMf Icc Lagura Sec Lagu

deceased's papers.

share certificates among the

Share certificates have a "cachet" which leads to them being kept (and even cherished) whereas a computer printout or similar documen would not be held in such esteem and would be more easily discarded.

If the investor is not to receive any type of certificate this evidence would not be available and, particularly in the case of the decease of a distant relative, an executor form held by the bank or may have no idea whatsoever of the holdings involved.

The question of paperless share deals appears to be another of those decisions taken by the institutions who hold the majority of shares but which affects the majority of shareholders who are individnais and whose views do not appear to be taken into

Yours truly R. E. FARRIS, 30 Sefton Road. Sheffield. January 18.

"Wholly and necessarily," when applied to a company's total remuneration of directors, staff, and workers, means last year's total plus the rate of

as a deduction against corporation tax. The increase in tax and decrease in profit after tax would be a disincentive to large pay awards.

J. H. JOEL Harpenden, Hertfordshire.

or developments.

the fast reactor.

Yours faithfully.

Board member,

Sudbury House,

London, EC1.

known maxim?

Yours faithfully

S. F. WALKER,

Field Gate House,

Chinthurst Lane,

Abtrust Thai (100p) Analysis Hidgs Anglo Park Anglo Scan Inv Tst Biocure (42p)

Cale Ins Chartwell Chartwell Chartsen Radio (210p) Citybond Countyard Leis (27p)

East Surrey Water Euromoney Euro Project (50p)

Euro Project (50p)
Fastforward
First Philip (50p)
Gartmore Emerg Pacific
Grosvitr Dev (100p)
Image Store (38p)
Lon & New York (100p)
Malaysian Emerg
Merlin Green Units
Micklegate Gp (75p)
Oxford Virolgy
Polyspares

Polysource Prospect (10p)

Sage (Gp (130p) Storm Group (25p) Surrey Gp Sutton Water

TR High Inc (520p)

rights issues

(Issue price in brackets)

Audio Fidelity N/F

Aviva Pet N/P

Cook (Wms)np

Shalford, Guildford,

round.

Central Electricity

Generating Board,

15 Newgate Street,

D. A. DAVIS,

National Power in regard to

support for the development

of new reactor types, including

ectively what they are doing is

skinning a cat the other way

suggest a possible explanation

for this odd use of a well-

RECENT ISSUES

£14'; 383 51 +1

59 108 +2

10'2 -12 11'3

169 +1 37 14's

108

cutbacks. Last year, the group adopted a more vigorous approach to manufacturing costs inflation. loss of about 100 jobs at its Companies could, of course, Welsh plant following the

agree salaries and wages at whatever level they liked but appointment of Mr Mike any amount in excess of the The group was an early casualty of the turndown in formula would be disallowed consumer spending with pre-tax profits last year dropping from £23 million to £20

Yours truly, 43 Meadow Walk,

Yen bond With the setting up of Nuclear Electric, National Power now has no direct hopes lift interest in nuclear operations Nikkei by It supports nuclear power as an important component of UK energy supplies, but no decisions have been taken by

Tokyo (Reuter) - A growing belief that long-term yields on yen bonds had peaked encouraged institutional and individual investors, lifting prices broadly at the close in modest dealings. Arbitrage buying by foreign and Japanese brokers pushed up the Nikkei index in late trading. It surged by 420.47 points.

or 1.14 per cent, to 37,257.01 after rising 107.08 on Friday. The index closed at its day's high, after moving above the of 1984's Bhopal gas disaster. 37,000 line in the morning. The Nikkei slipped below

lingered there for most of the week. Fading nerves about interest rates guided bidders toward large-capital shares, But most investors were still on the sidelines, demonstrated by a turnover of only 350 million shares compared with 500 million on Friday. Shares linked to domestic

demand, such as construction railway, property and steel issues, attracted buyers. Rises outnumbered falls by more than five to two.

Despite relief about a slight rebound in bond prices yesterday after the key long-term bond yield reached 7 per cent on Friday, brokers said that trading was dampened by continued low bond prices, a weak yen and political uncertainty here and abroad.

Lower House parliamentary lections are expected on February 18 and there are doubts whether the ruling pro-business Liberal Democrats will keep their majority.

Japanese base Bridgestone Corporation, the

Japanese tyre manufacturer, is basing a new subsidiary Bridgestone Industrial, in London to handle industrial subber products sales throughout Europe. Capitalized at £250,000, it will sell a variety of products, including rubber tracks for agricultural equipment and construction machinery. Bridgestone expects the outlet's annual sales to reach £10 million by 1992.

420 points

line with weaker bond prices.

support. Falling shares outnumbered rising ones by five push up the Straits Times to four. Union Carbide was active, falling % to 21% after

● Hong Kong - The Hang 1,789.58 but then retreated.

group. The bid collapsed after its all-share offer received acceptances of only 35 per Lovell now intends to dis-

pose of the 10 per cent stake in Higgs which it has built up. The speculators have been left wondering whether it will sell the shares to a single buyer or unload them in the market. But the price is likely to remain depressed until the future of the stake becomes Standard Chartered, the

international banking group, advanced 7p to 559p as the

UBS-Phillips & Drew, the broker, has picked Perkins Foods as one of its Nine for 1990 among the smaller manies. It is casting a rise in earnings of 34 per cent for 1989 followed by about 18 per cent in the current year. The Perkins' share price ended 2p

speculators took the view that last week's profit warning could bring the long-awaited The group gave a warning

lower at 103p.

that pre-tax profits for the current year were unlikely to exceed last year's £313 mil-

as Coloroll shares slump 34p £11.06, Glaxe, 23p to 718p, lion, It blamed bad debts in SmithKline Beecham, 7p to this country, cosporate prob-572p, BOC, 14p to 517p and lems in Australia and Brazil's struction group, slipped 8p to 400p following the lapse of the unwanted, £167 million bid from YJ Lovell, the plant bid Tan Sri Khoo Teck Puat.

Naturally enough, a bid from the Far East is being tipped. The rest of the banks drifted lower. Falls were seen in Barclays, 6p to 549p, Lloyds, 4p to 289p, Midland, 6p to 360p, while National Westster held steady at 348p after reporting earnings from its US subsidiary up from \$127 million to \$135 million (£82 million).

The oil sector lost some of its buoyancy, troubled by the falling price of US oil on the futures market. The price had been a firm market of late following the cold snap which had sent temperatures in Florida below those in London. But yesterday's setback sug-

gests that the rally may be over. BP fell 7p to 321p, accompanied by Shell, 1 ip to 451p, Enterprise, 5p to 637p, Bormah, 17p to 642p, and Ultramar, 8p to 351p. Neepsend was a firm market in after hours' trading,

climbing 5p to 59p on talk that the group had received plan-ning permission for a shopping centre in Sheffield. British Gas slipped 3p to 215p despite a buy recommendation from County NatWest WoodMac.

Michael Clark

WALL STREET WORLD MARKETS

Reverse for Dow in early trading

(†127)

330 52 65 73 1 360 26 42 51 6 360 7 27 33 20 750 87 113 138 3 800 45 75 103 11 850 11 47 74 35 420 28 40 56 5 450 28 21 33 28

An overnight gain in the

Tokyo market provided some Singapore - Gains in

Vishwanath Pratap Singh, the Indian prime minister, said his government would review the compensation given by Union Carbide to the victims

LONDON TRADED OPTIONS

New York (Reuter) — The Seng index shed 4.64 to Dow Jones industrial average 2,771.65, dampened by caufiell by 7 points to 2,670.90 in tious market sentiment that early trading. Shares fell in kept trade lacklustre. The broader-based Hong Kong in-dex dipped 3.61 to 1,819.63.

STOCK MARKET

Stores sector gloom deepens

FTA All share price index (Rebased)

the fall was futures-led with

many market-makers selling

stock to buy the futures in

order to hedge their positions.

By the close of business,

about £400 million-worth of

contracts had been written on

the futures and traded options

market. News of the setback at

Coloroll only added to the

An opening fall of 36 points in the Dow Jones industrial

average left the FT-SE 100

index closing at its lowest level

of the day - 37.9 points down

at 2,297.1. Selling remained light with just 361 million shares traded. The FT index of

top 30 shares shed 27.9 to 1,840.1.

Government securities fin-

ished with losses stretching to

almost £1 at the longer end,

reflecting worries about the

economy and the growing

pressure for another rise in

Among the leaders, losses

were seen in ICI, 121/2p to

interest rates.

market's gloom.

LAURA ASHLEY:

still trying to cut costs?

encouraged by the rise on Wall Street on Friday and the

But prices soon boiled over

following the lack of follow-through from the City institu-

tions which remain nervous

after last week's rise in bank

which made a bid approach to

Holdings, the money broker,

is not intervening in the agreed £26.5 million merger

tween ICH and York

reserves the right to reconsider if the bid is

withdrawn or lapses.

Friday's trade figures.

Trust. But Domeaction says it

lending and ahead of this

Some brokers are talking

the market as low as the 2,250

level before the buyers return.

Their views have been high-

lighted by calls for a further

rise in interest rates. Much of

overnight lead of Tokyo.

Domeaction, the company

International City

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan

120

110

100

Singaporean shares helped to industrial index by 8.20 to 1,535.41.

● Sydney (AP-Dow Jones) -The All-Ordinaries index edged down 2.1 to 1,671.8 after moving in a tight range. ● Frankfurt - The DAX index ended 5.74 up at 1,779.30. It reached a daytime high of

Jan 22 Jan 19 midday close

Jan 22 Jan 19 midday close Jan 22 Jan 19 midday close FPL
Fist Chicago
Fet Intratia,
Fet Uniori
Garmelt
Gen Cinema
Gen Elpo
Gen Milits
Gen Cinema
Gen Elpo
Gen Milits
Gen Cinema
Gen File
Gen Signal
Generation
Generation Patarroid
PPG Inds
PPG Inds
Price Price
Price
Price Primerica
Pub Service
Custler Cath
Resiston Pur
Raychem
Raychem
Raychem
Rockwap
Rockwap
Royel Dutch
Rusbermald
Rynids Mit
Salsco
Salomon
Sant Fe Pac

Atten	977	98% 52% 25% 19% 33% 40% 40%	Humana IBM IF&F	40% 98% 64% 41%	41%	Schag-Pl Scott Pa	gin (B1 %	82% 44%
SCOUNT Humber	977 527 243	52% 25%	I RIM IFAF	98% 64%	98% 64% 42% 23	3 3880787	, ,	43% 85%	86.4
Hughes k Decker	18%	19%	Minds TW	41% 22%	42%	i Sears Fi	ok a	38 37%	38 38%
tk rs Tst NY kag le Casc ien Helyer mg-Fer Nith	33%	33% 46¥	Inco Ingsol-Ran intel	d 49%	49X	Secrety P Shown-W	More S	3176 334	33%
ing	39% 59% 40%	60%	intel	37	38 52%	Snap-on Southern	Tla.	3% 32%	33× 32%
io Casc			Inti Paper	52 54%	55%	Southern	1 3	28% 35%	284 364
Myer	54 33% 32% 12%	34% 55%	1 PM	54% or 26%	55% 26% 57% 35 65% 49	Rs Panal		57	57 %
ing Fer	33%	34%	Johnso Jh	n 56% 34% 65%	57%	Stanley V	Mk S	35% 21%	364 224
(AID)	32%	12%	Kellood	85%	95%	l Sun	•	16% 20%	IRY.
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Prices recorded are at market close. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend.
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TURKEY AND THE EC

(FOCUS)

A SPECIAL REPORT

# The battle to move into Europe

The Turks realize they will have an uphill struggle to join the European Community, but their determination is as strong as ever. Even the main

political opposition parties are

in favour, Peter Strafford writes

first response to its application to become a full member of the European Community, made in 1987. In an "opinion" delivered to the Community's Council of Ministers last month, the Commission said Turkey was eligible to join, but it advised firmly against opening negotiations before 1993 and did not suggest a date on which they should start.

It proposed only that there should be closer co-operation between the Community and Turkey in a number of areas, includ-ing financial help, industrial and technological co-operation, and further political and cultural links.

This qualified, but essentially negative, reply came as no surprise to those in Ankara who knew the views in Brussels and the Community capitals. But it fell short of their hopes and has been seen by many commentators as a slap in

For President Turgut Özal and the government, who have made full membership of the Commu-nity a fundamental policy objective, it was an embarrassment.

They are making it clear, how-ever, that they will continue to press their case. Professor Ali Bozer, the deputy prime minister, who has responsibility for relations with the Community, told me he is urging the Council of Ministers, when it considers the Commission's report, to propose a specific date for the opening of negotiations; or failing that, to undertake to open them as soon as possible after 1993.

The Council should make a commitment in principle to Turkey's eventual membership, he said. Turkish membership would benefit not just Turkey but the Community too, and the Council should "clearly demonstrate the political will for Turkish entry to the European Community". He welcomed the proposals for closer co-operation but said they should

urkey has finally had a be seen as paving the way for full membership, and not as an alter-

> It looks as if it will be a long and uphill struggle. In its report, the Commission gave a number of reasons for its conclusions. A principal one is the Community's need to sort out its own affairs as it works for a single market in 1992, without considering further en-largement. But the Commission made clear that it saw several substantial objections to Turkey becoming a full member now, and made no commitment to eventual

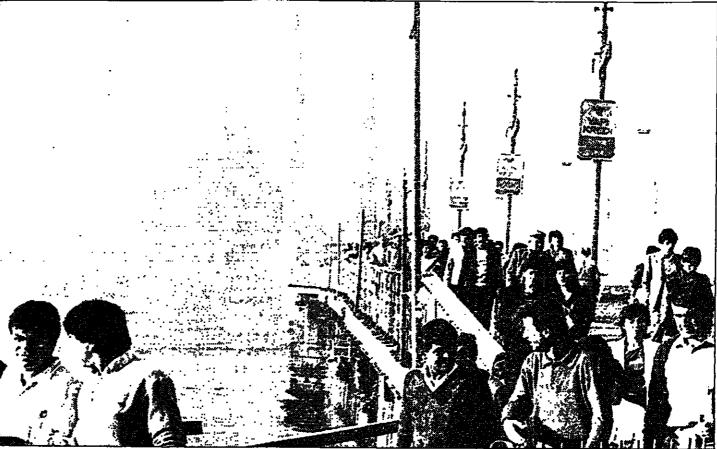
The objections were partly economic, because of the wide gap between living standards in Tur-key and the Community as a whole, and partly political — the Commission suggesting that more should be done to improve Turkey's parliamentary system and

respect for human rights. In addition, it pointed to the differences between Turkey and Greece, a Community member, and the situation in Cyprus as standing in the way of Turkish

Ithough diplomatic, the language was clear. The Commission's view is that a great deal has to change before the Community can seriously consider admitting Turkey. On the economic front alone the differences are huge. The report finds, for instance, that, whereas among the 12 as a whole there are 327 cars per 1,000 inhabitants, in Turkey there are only 19; that for telephones the figures are 466 and 45 respectively; and for doctors, 2.5 and 0.7.

In the Community countries 10.4 million people work in agriculture, while in Turkey alone the figure is 15.2 million, or 57 per cent of the work-force.

Another factor is the events in Eastern Europe. The Turks are uncomfortably aware that developments there have priority in



Turkey goes to work: the early morning crowds on their way to office and factory reflect the country's resolve to be accepted in a wider Europe

Brussels, and that their own approach will be given less attention as the Community works out its response to the changes in Europe. The apparent weakening of the Soviet military threat could also reduce Turkey's strategic value to Western Europe.

Ankara is preparing, therefore, for a long campaign. Full membership is seen as an important means of modernizing the country, and the logical culmination of a process that began in the last century, as the Turkish ruling class has increasingly identified itself with Europe. Turkey is a member of the Council of Europe, Nato and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, and in 1963 it signed the Treaty of Ankara, which made it an associate member of the Community and provided for full membership in the long run.

Significantly, the campaign has the backing of the two main opposition parties. Süleyman Demirel, the leader of the True Path Party, and Deniz Baykal, secretary general of the Social Democrat and Populist Party,

both told me they back the Turkish application, and their reactions to the Commission's report were similar to those of the government. Only the small Muslim fundamentalist party is opposed to the application.

There are positive points for Turkey in the report. Bozer points to the fact that it found Turkey eligible to become a full member -

economy. Turkey admits that its economy lags significantly behind that of the 12, taken together, and that the country cannot become a member in the immediate future.

The objection is that the Commission took a static view of the figures, and did not outline a process by which the differences between Turkey and the Community would gradually narrow - as

### 'Closer co-operation should be seen as paving the way for full

which disposes of objections that it is geographically largely outside Europe, and that as an overwhelmingly Muslim country it has no place in the Community. He sees the proposals for closer links between the Community and Tur-

key as a step in the right direction.

Nor, in general, do the Turks find much to quarrel with in the Commission's analysis of their

membership of the Community'

it did, for instance, for Portugal. The Commission points out that Turkish entry would place a heavy burden on Community funds. The Turks consider that the Community should make a commitment to Turkish membership in the long term, which would help to reduce the differences.

In the political area, too, Turkey concedes that there is room for improvement in its democratic processes and its handling of human rights. Steps are being taken to improve its record in both areas, it is emphasized.

There are, however, two parts of the Commission's report to which the Turks take vigorous exception. One is the reference to Turkish-Greek differences and to Cyprus, and the implication that Turkish entry will be subject to resolution of those differences, with all the diplomatic leverage that that would give to Greece.

This, the Turks maintain, is unfair to Turkey. They point out that in 1976, when both Turkey and Greece were associate members and the Commission made a similar report on the Greek application to become a full member, it said that the Community should not become a party to the disputes between Greece and Turkey, and that a decision on Greek membership should not

depend on their resolution.

The Turks are resentful that. even though their country is an associate member, Greece has been allowed by the other 11 to

block measures of financial assistance. Promises not to tolerate this state of affairs have not been fulfilled, and as long as they are outside the Turks see themselves as permanently subject to a Greek

The other "black point", as it is described, touches on the acutely sensitive subject of the Kurds. The Commission's report refers unmistakably to this when it talks of greater respect for the identity of minorities, but there is strong resistance in Ankara to the idea that the Kurds should be given minority status.

n recent years there has been some significant movement towards official acknowledgement of a Kurdishspeaking community. But

the Kurdish problem continues to be seen in the light of the terrorist campaign by the Marxist-Leninist Kurdish Workers Party (PKK), with its bases in Syria and its aim of separation; and there is a refusal to concede anything that might lead in that direction.

Underlying all this is the ques-tion of how Turkey might react if it believed it was being consis-tently rebuffed by the Community. It is an important regional power whose economy has grown significantly in recent years. It also has a key strategic position, placed between Europe, the Soviet Union and the Middle East, and is a valuable member of Nato. Might it turn elsewhere?

This is a prospect that has been held out as Turkey has pressed its case for Community membership, and ministers have revived it since the completion of the Commission's report. Bozer told me that Turkey wanted to play a constructive role within the Community, but that if it was not accepted, "the new shape of Europe can offer Turkey several alternative options".

What is certain is that a perceived rebuff will be felt as a blow to the modernizing and liberalizing elements in Turkish society, and can only be welcomed by the small, but increasingly vocal, body of Muslim fundamentalists. It could lead, at the least, to a difficult and uncooperative stance.

With borders in the west with Greece and Bulgaria, and in the east with Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Iran, Iraq and Syria, Turkey is at the heart of a sensitive region. The Community, preoccupied though it is with Eastern Europe, should not ignore it.



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# The promise of a return to growth

Exports, tourism, workers' earnings abroad and farm production are listed by Andrew Mango as

important contributions to an improving economy

year, while the economy stood still. This after a difficult patch.

The last year of the boom ports. The consequent growth engineered by Turgut Özal of the trade deficit by 43 per during his time as prime cent to \$3.6 billion for the 10 minister was 1987. In 1988, months is worrying. the growth of the economy dropped from 7.4 to 3.4 per cent. Last year was even direct subsidies to exporters worse. It is still not clear whether growth was nearer i or 2 per cent. In any case, it that the government curtailed was lower than the 2.5 per cent credits to Iraq, which had been

dropped, prices rose. Consumer prices increased by 39 per cent in 1987, by 75 per cent in 1988, and by 70 per

the picture, even if it brings no immediate comfort to the in farming is one reason for average Turk, Exports and optimism. Another is the revrevenue from tourism have enue from tourism and the increased steadily through the remittances of Turkish workpast decade. The effect on the ers abroad. Despite gloomy balance of payments was seen predictions, foreign visitors in 1988, when the external earned Turkey an estimated current account swung from a \$2.6 billion last year, \$300

A surplus is also expected to be shown for 1989, even year the reverse is though figures for the first 10 though salary rises in the likely, as the politicians stay months of the year show a public sector exceeded 140 per put and the economy picks up slight decline in exports, and a considerable increase in im-

But a wider gap had been feared. The reasons were that were stopped, to be replaced by access to cheaper credit, annual increase of the coun-try's population, now esti-mated at 55 million.

a good customer but a bad payer, that import duties were reduced, that the Turkish lira And while economic growth appreciated in real terms, tropped, prices rose. Contumer prices increased by 39 against the American dollar er cent in 1987, by 75 per while Turkish prices increased ent in 1988, and by 70 per by 70 per cent, and, above all, that the country suffered the worst drought for many years.

An expected improvement

oliticians changed deficit of \$980 million into a million more than in the places in Turkey last surplus of \$1.5 billion. more than in the previous record year of 1988. previous record year of 1988.

Last year's slight drop in inflation was achieved even

cent, proving that wages are a much lower component of costs in Turkey than in more prosperous countries. This year started with a 25 per cent half-yearly increase in civil service pay.

If winter austerity is not followed by capitalation in the summer, the drop in inflation should accelerate considerably - perhaps to the 54 per cent projected by the state planning organization. And the fact that there are no elections sched-uled this year should help the government to brave temporary unpopularity.

Faced with a shortage of domestic investment funds and with the need to safeguard the balance of payments, the government has been doing its best to attract foreign capital. Foreign investment permits have climbed from \$103 million in 1983, before Ozal took good progress towards their over, to \$824.5 million in aim of integrating Turkey into 1988, and a record of \$1.47 the world free-market system. billion last year.

of restrictions on the import of

Turkish textiles and farm

lion in the years 1983-1988. It is a disappointing total for a country of Turkey's size. In spite of vociferous opposition protests, the government is now trying to involve foreign capital in its privatization

The tradition of economic nationalism is strong in Tur-key, and goes back to the practice of Kemai Ataturk, founder of the republic. But difficult as it has been to reverse it, the Motherland Party governments have made

illion last year. The application for full But the sums actually remit-membership of the European ted are much smaller, and Community has been part of

amounted to only \$885 mil- the process. And while the natural gas proceeds and more European Commission has pipelines are built. Turkey is now recommended that nego- also keen to find markets for tiations on it should not begin tistions on it should not begin its consumer goods in the before 1993, it has also drawn newly emancipated East Euroattention to the existing pean markets, although it commitment under the Treaty realizes that their purchasing of Association to establish a power is limited. full customs union in 1995. This would imply a relaxation Turkey's development is proceeding on a wide front. In

> he West and, in-creasingly, Japan are Turkey's main trading partners and sources of investment, tourism and remittance revenue. But the Soviet

1988, manufactured goods, with textiles and iron and steel produce into the Community. in the lead, accounted for 77 per cent of exports. Coming years should see growing benefits from the huge investment made in the south-east Anatolia development project. A large increase in hydro-electric production should be followed Union's importance will increase as the conversion of first of cotton, and then of Ankara and Istanbul to Soviet fruit, vegetables and folder.

Industry's links with the EC and British trade and investment are

increasing year by year

European Community with its trading opportunities, have long tended to be philosophical about how long the entry process might take.

New that an early acceptence into the Comm been denied to Turkey, even though it has been an associate member of the European club since 1963, it is neither a surprise to Turkish business mer a body blow.

The Commission advised

the member governments against starting negotiations on Turkey's application for mem-bership until the single market was established. But it recommended strengthening the treaty of association with Turkey to improve co-operation with the Community through a customs union and a gradual converging of the widely dif-

A common forecast in Tur-key's business community has been that it will be the turn of the century that will see the

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ndustrialists in Turkey, done to turn a largely agri-hangry as they have been culture-based economy into an industrialized one with m infrastructure capable of

servicing it efficiently.

The worry for Turkish industry is that just as foreign-investment has been building up in healthy fashion. Western money could start going more into Kasteru bloc industrial expansion. Foreign investment partnerships for Turkish enterprises provide a far better way of raising cash for der-elopment than borrowing in-ternally at punitive interest rates fuelled by high inflation.

There has always been talk of Turkey, with its Islamic background, becoming part of an Asian economic group if its embitions to be entirely European are frestrated; and with pean are frustrated; and with so much in the melting pot in this part of Europe and the Middle East nobody can be sure that this may not happen.

At the same time trade his been burgeoning with the Soviet Union. This is because marking of Soviet was letter. 其自己也可以以其一种,可以是一种,可以

supplies of Soviet gas have stimulated Turkish involvement with its large neighbour, ranging from extensive con-struction projects within the country to building ships to Soviet order.

Yet the Europeanization of Turkey has seemed for several decades now such an inclustable process that it is hard to see it slowing to any marked degree, let alone being radio ally reversed. The European presence in Turkey is substantial, and the country's trading links with Europe, especially Britain, have been growing

in Turkey. During 1988, thirty-six British companies sought approval for investments totalling about £41-million and a further 21 applied for a another £53. capital or portfolio investment in Turkey. At the end of 1988there were 85 British favestents out of 1,109 registered

Derek Harris

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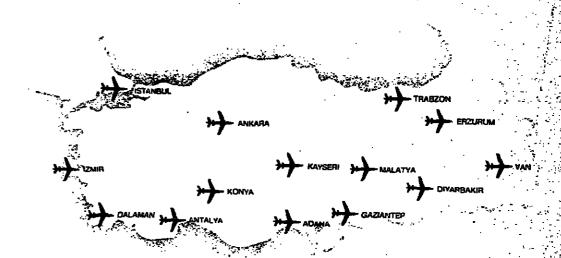
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zmir, the third largest city in Turkey, the second most im-

portant industrial centre, and a

**FOCUS** 

Andrew Mango describes the strength of a new democracy

The firm line holds

**TURKEY AND THE EC/3** 

### mirrors 's links with the EC and ade and investment are progress

cusing year by year in Turkey, some to furn a largely to be build a failure based common the lind actually of the state of the st port whose origins go far back into history, is a striking example of the infension Capable changes that have taken place across the country in recent years (Peter Strafford writes). In 1965 it had a marie 12 if the Malli the must for likely the mair; for larked to dustry is first just at larked in extincts. Inches we half are the faction with the country country country country. population of just over 400,000. Today, according to Yüksel Cakmur,

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the mayor of greater Izmir, the central the in healths lection West more estate that going an into lectore that intole there is a for furtishe partnerships for Turkishe partnerships for Turkishe city alone has two million, and it is growing by 7 per cent a year. This increase is largely accounted for by immigration from the rural areas of central and eastern Anatolia. arbitete bingigt 5 [31 ft. Most of the immigrants have settled clobusting than possessing as any of training cash take a catheres become into makeshift homes, known as gecekondu, on the outskirts of the city, ternally at punitive interest further by high inflat and their numbers mean that the main problems Cakmur faces are to do with There has always bend of lurkey, with its like

the urban infrastructure. One of the biggest projects, under way now for just over a year, is to clean the waters of Izmir Bay, which is

badly polluted. Cakmur's main difficulty, he told me, was political. He is a member of one of the main opposition parties, the Social Democratic Populist Party, and when he defeated the candidate of the ruling Motherland Party in last year's municipal election, the government vowed to restrict his spending.

Izmir and the Aegean region are among the most prosperous parts of Turkey, Izmir, the ancient Smyrna. has long been the gateway through which goods were exported from Anatolia to Western Europe, as well as the other way round, and it has a long tradition of contacts with the West.

The economic backbone of the region is its agriculture, based on rich soil and a mild climate. But in recent years, as Turkey has modernized its economy, and concentrated on increasing its exports, it has also become an important industrial centre. And there has been a further bonus from its position in the middle of the Aegean coast, which has made it a base for tourists.

Habit Sarlak, president of the Ae-gean chamber of commerce, talks of a wide, and growing, range of industries, from textiles to electronics.

Textiles, in particular, were doing well, he said. But the region no longer concentrated solely on them and industries related to food and drink. Its products now included chemicals. petroleum products, motor parts. electrical machinery, video-cassettes, and even iron and steel.

There were several sectors, such as textiles and glass, in which Turkey was selling successfully to the European Community, and that showed that Turkish industry could compete. against raised voices ast November Turgut Özal. Turkey's conservative prime minister, became the first

civilian to be elected president since the military coup of 1960. Democracy, he declared, had finally taken root in the country. The opposition disagreed. Both

Professor Erdal Inonu, leader of the Social Democratic and Populist Party (SHP), the main opposition group, and Süleyman Demirel, the former prime minister who was ousted by the military in 1980 and who now, as leader of the True Path Party (DYP), is Ozal's conservative rival, argued that Ozal could not embody the unity of the nation.

He was the leader of the ruling Motherland Party (ANAP), they pointed out, which had come a disastrous third in the local elections last March, when its share of the total vote amounted to only 22 per cent.

And although the party had an absolute majority of seats in parliament, and had therefore been able to elect the president of its choice, that majority was deceptive. Even in the 1987 general election it had won only 36 per cent of the total poll.

Fortified by these arguments, the opposition boycotted the presidential election and has had no dealings with President Özal since.

Their stand was strengthened by the belief that the new dispensation was temporary — that the government of Yildirim Akbulut, chosen by Ozal as his successor, would fall prey to dissension within the ruling party, that a general election, due by November 1992, would have to be advanced, and that Özal would then have to vacate the presidential palace. Does this mean that political stabil-

ity, which the military sought to promote with a new constitutional settlement after the 1980 coup, is to prove short-lived? Business circles do not think so. After dropping slightly during the transition, the Istanbul stock exchange has resumed its dizzy rise. The Turkish lira is continuing to appreciate in real terms against the American dollar.

Nor, in spite of a threat by Demirel to mobilize people power against a parliament that he considers unrepresentative, are there any signs that the contract between the excitement of politicians and the apathy of the public is about to end.

Akbulut, chosen to be prime minister on the day Ozal was elected president, was speaker of parliament, and a former provincial lawyer, who

had made a name for himself as a skilful conciliator but had been considered by nobody as a potential prime minister.

As he came into office, all the departmental ministers in the previous administration kept their jobs, but the cabinet was enlarged by the appointment of important faction leaders in the Motherland Party as ministers of state.

One of them was Mehmet Kececiler, usually described as leader of the religious faction. His entry into the government had previously been blocked by Kenan Evren, the retired



For freedom: Özal tells his people democracy has finally taken root

general and outgoing president, and is deeply resented by Turkey's secularist establishment

But Akbulut has survived the first two big tests. He won an easy victory over Hasan Celal Güzel, a former minister of education, in a contest for the leadership of the Motherland Party, and in the budget debates in parliament, Güzel's revolt fizzled out, and the budget was passed by the united vote of the ruling party. Granted that political storms can blow up suddenly, the calendar is clear of any foreseeable dangers.

The fact is that changes at the top have not affected the two constant factors that have governed Turkish politics since its first genuinely free parliamentary election, held in 1950.

They are that the right has a permanent majority of between 55 and 65 per cent and that the centreright and the centre-left between them account for 85 to 90 per cent.

Both these broad camps are divided, largely on personal lines - the centre-right between Ozal (and his nominee, Akbulut) and Demirel, and the centre-left between Inonu and Bûlent Ecevit, another former prime

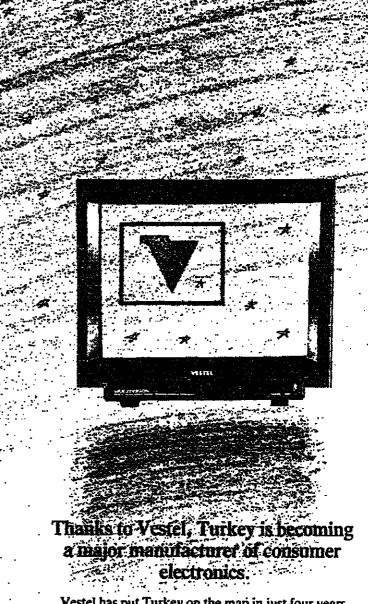
There are other new splits. On the right Bedrettin Dalan, the former mayor of Istanbul, has resigned from the Motherland Party and is endeavouring to form a Democratic Centre Party in opposition to it. However, as members of parliament do not wish to vote themselves out of a job, he has found no recruits among the parliamentary majority.

On the left, Inonu's problems are more serious. Defections and expulsions have reduced his partiamentary strength from 99 to 81. His refusal to accommodate either Kurdish nationalist sentiment or the Marxist left may pay off in the future, but is diminishing his constituency at present. At the same time, disillusionment has set in with the performance of newly elected Social Democratic mayors.

The public are watching the political manocuvres with considerable detachment. They have troubles aplenty with rising prices, with more serious entrants into the labour market than new jobs, and with inadequate provision for health and education. The vote against Özal in last year's local elections expressed disappointment at his failure to fulfil expectations of a richer life.

But few believe that a different olitical leadership would achieve faster progress towards the Western European standard of living, which is the aim of most Turks, whatever their political persuasion or religious sentiment. At the same time the present government also benefits both from the fear of instability bequeathed by the troubled 1970s, and from the widespread acceptance of the freemarket policies that it preaches.

Above all, Turks have plenty of room to make the best of prevailing material circumstances. This feeling that they live in a free (albeit, for most, a poor) country is the best guarantee of continued political



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# The homeless fleeing persecution in neighbouring Iraq and Bulgaria are bringing problems for Turkey, Raşit Gürdilek reports







The Kurds (left) and the Bulgarian Turks (right) live in cities of tents, where sickness flourishes and where the common denominator is poverty. The guerrilla fighters, from the mountains of Iraq, are used to the hardships but many Turks are returning to Bulgarian

he man shrinks. Perhaps for the first time, he is acutely uncomfortable in his khaki shirt and baggy trousers, which give him away as a *peshmerga*, or Kurdish fighter, one of those who have crossed the border from Iraq to take refuge in Turkey.

But he correctly judges the stranger's friendly intent, and his hand instinctively reaches out. He gives an embarrassed smile as, instead of the well-worn Kalashnikov, he clutches a knitted toy. But the encounter with the Press attracts a crowd, which, in turn, draws the secret police; and a nervous jeweller shoos him away from his shop-front.

There are fellow ex-fighters hawking cheap sweaters across the street, and they present a sorry sight in the bustle of Diyarbakir so different from their former mountain strongholds - although language is no barrier in this south-eastern corner of Turkey.

The forgotten refugees

The Kurds are not the only misfits in Turkey these days. There are others in Istanbul, Ankara or Bursa, where a woman swallows her pride to rejoice over a cleaning job, and her husband, the old Fiat sold long ago, pleads to be accepted by the local drivers.

These are the ethnic Turks from Bulgaria, the second recent influx into Turkey, who arrived in the "motherland" to tearful scenes, but whose euphoria has now subsided. They have to weigh an uncertain future for themselves against certain humiliation if they go back to Bulgaria.

The two groups have little in common. One was born into the life of the fighter, the other into a quiet life as a farmer, semi-skilled

sands of years. These range from

wall-paintings and little statues of fertility goddesses of the sixth

millennium BC, to the more familiar products of the Roman Empire, and they include Hittite

When I set off for Hattaşaş

earlier this month, central Angto-

lia was under snow. The read is

good, but the bare, rolling hills, their contours softened by the

snow, emphasized how strange it

was that such an important empire

stone carvings and ceramics.

accustomed to abject poverty, the second to relative wealth and the trappings of urban life. But both are now forgotten refugees, eclipsed when the earthquake in Eastern Europe set off new migrations far more important for the West.

It was the Kurds who came first.

More than 50,000 of them fled Iraq's vengeance after their Iran-ian allies had thrown in the towel in the Gulf war in the summer of 1988. Hard put to cope with an armed insurgency among its own Kurds, Turkey hesitated at first to open the border. But the political and economic risks were overruled as world opinion focused on the alleged use of chemical weap-ons by the Iraqis.

In its expectations of international good marks, however, Ankara was disappointed. Not only did world interest evaporate with the Kurds' reprieve, but what was left of it turned critically to how they were being taken care of. Ankara was understandably pleased when about 15,000 went on to Iran and 5,000 eventually

returned to Iraq to enjoy amnesty, still leaving 30,000 in Turkey. Of those remaining, only about a third are spending their second winter in tents, near the relative warmness of Mardin. The rest are divided into housing complexes in Mus and Diyarbakir, where they are allowed to supplement their free meals and "tobacco money" with small-scale trading.

For Turkish officials, the maintenance of good ties with Baghdad, needed in the fight against the Kurdish Workers'
Party (PKK) insurgents, requires
the prevention of forays across the
border by peshmergas, who have
evidently been hoping for such a free hand against Iraq. The message was clear from the start: "If you want to fight, go. But if you will stay, then behave."

nkara also feels the need to deny refugee status, with the attendant rights and liberties, to the "northern Iraqis", fearing it would fuel separatist tendencies within its own large Kurdish community -

sixth of the total population, but are not recognized as an ethnically distinct minority.

Understandably, Turkey opposes the idea of letting a combattested army of guerrillas go free in its south-eastern provinces, where the government troops have been fighting the less numerous PKK rebels for more than five years.

So assimilation is seen as the

solution. Turkish officials have turned down repeated requests for the schooling of the peshmerga children in Kurdish and offered instead classes in Turkish. But hopes remain that the Kurdish refugees can be persuaded to drop their hostility to Iraq, and allow Turkey to draw a sigh of relief.

For, despite its attraction assimilation has become under endable, at least openly, since the foreign word entered the Turkish language in a quite different context. There it denoted the oppression suffered by another group of refugees, the Bulgarian Turks, who started to pour across the border a year after the Kurda.

Throughout last summer they came in from Bulgaria, fleeing a five-year campaign of forced assimilation. Before Turkey closed the border in September fearing that Sofia would send all 1.5 million, 320,000 had come.

In the end, both sides accepted Kuwait's mediation. The first; round of talks, held in October, was unproductive, but the toppling of the hard-line regime of Todor Zhivkov in Bulgaria and the subsequent restoration of the Turks' rights paved the way for a meeting of foreign ministers this month, and progress was an-nounced. But the refugees remain.

### ot many foreign tourists stop in Ankara, Turkey's businesslike capital high An ancient world far from the beaches up on the Anatolian plateau (Peter-Strafford writes). They go for the beaches and the best-known classical sites, which are mainly by the coast. Ankara's few Roman nains — a column in honour of

Julian the Apostate, a temple dedicated to Augustus and Peace, some baths - though evocative of its days as a provincial centre, hardly compete. But the capital is a good base for anyone interested in a shadowy and, in their day, important people, the Hittites. In the middle of the second millennium BC, the Hittites were a great power in the ancient world. Their rule extended

over much of Anatolia and down

into what are now Syria and Iraq;

in about 1286 BC, at the battle of

Qadesh, they defeated the Egyptian pharaoh, Rameses II.

The remains of the Hittite capital, Hattuşaş, are 130 miles to The Hittites were once a formidable power. Turkey's the east, and Ankara itself is the desolate interior reveals their strange kings and deities site of the Museum of Anatolian Civilizations, which has a collec-tion of exhibits spanning thou-

should have had its heart in such a

Then, it is thought, the hills rere covered with trees - before shipbuilders, goats and other predators got at them. Today, the massive walls of Hattusas, and the rains of the palace inhabited by kings with such names as Hattusilis, Suppiluliumas and Tudhalivas, sprawl down a bare, uneven hillside dotted with outcrops of rock. A river gorge runs down each side, and the little village of

Bogazkale lies at its foot. The indutions of numerous temples have been found, but the imposing character of ancient Hattusas is best conveyed by the remains of its gates. One has a carving in high relief of a warrior, another two large scalptures of the heads, manes and front legs of lions, a third two carvings, badly worn, of sphinxes.

Near by, across one of the gorges, is the most graphic memorial of all. Yazilikaya is a

cluster of huge rocks that must have been a holy place for the Hittite kings, and on their sides there are still the carvings in relief which they had made of gods, god-desses and kings.

In the big chamber, a long procession of gods and goddesses converges on a ritual meeting between the most important god and goddess, appropriately much bigger than the others. In the smaller, there is another line of 12 small gods marching purposefully ferward, a relief of King Tudhal-iyas in the embrace of a deity, and bigger god in the form of a sword. Little is known about the rituals performed at Yazilikaya. Nor, until earlier this century, was much known about the Hittites

After the sacking of Hattaşaş about 1180 BC, some of them re-established themselves in various centres to the south-east, including Carchenish, where they were eventually overwhelmed by the Assyrians and vanished almost

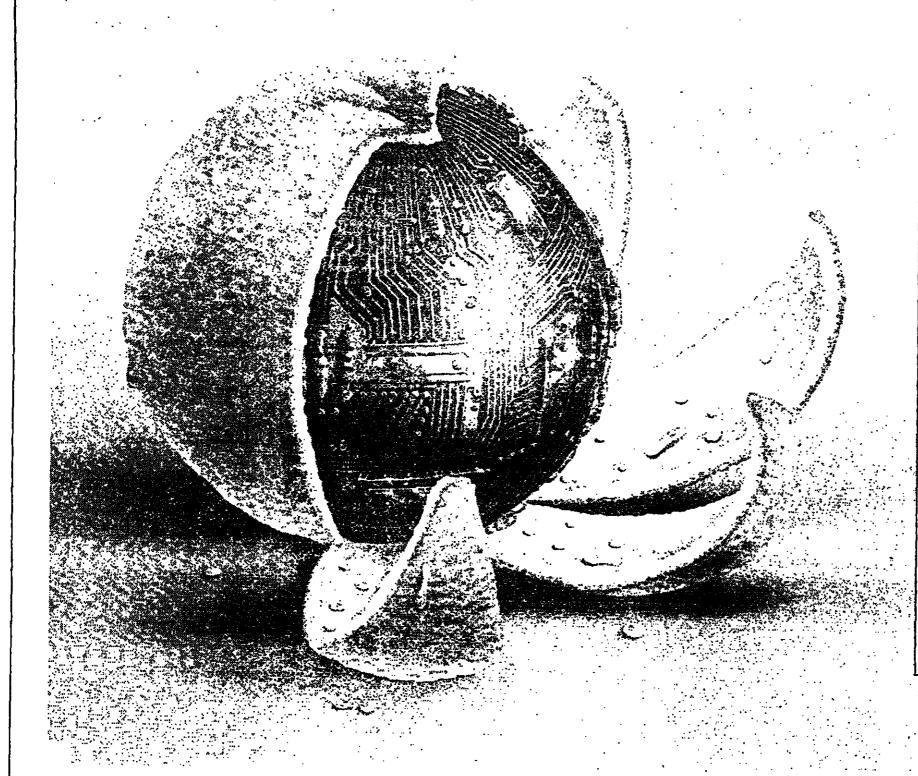
completely from history - apart from references in the Bible. They began to re-emerge only at the beginning of this century, when the rains of Hattasas, were exten-

sively excavated by German archaeologists, and many clay tablets, covered in a cunciform script, were discovered. The langrage, an early indo-European one, was deciphered, revealing the Hittites' diplomatic correspon-

It is now thought that they first

emerged as a force around 1650 BC, the start of the Old Kingdom,

and that they became an important power about 200 years later, when the Hittite Empire began. There are those who believe they had contacts with the rising power of Mycenaean Greece, particularly around the time of the Trojan War. But there is no doubt that Hattusilis, Suppiluliumas, Tudhaliyas and others were important men in their day. The windswept site of Hattasas, and the carved stone reliefs and libation vessels in the Ankara museum, are their



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COMMISSION for Peter Coombes. 

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question conventional thinking and to adopt an imaginative approach to work. Necessary requirements will include research, analytical communicative, numerical and conceptual skills. Personal qualities and proven achievements are of more importance than a professional or NHS background.

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Most solicitors are wondering whether that proportion will hold up in the 1990s. The Courts and Legal Services Bill, now going through the Lords, extends to what will be known as authorized conveyancing practitioners (ACPs) the right to carry out conveyancing and charge for it. Everybody assumes this means that banks and building societies, but estate agents may want to weigh in as well.

At present, solicitors and licensed conveyancers hold a conveyancing duopoly.

The Bill tells us little about the terms on which ACPs will be allowed to enter the market. That will be left to regulations made when it becomes law. We know, however, from the Government's White Paper in July 1989, Legal Services - A Framework for the Future, that the Government is satisfied that unregulated competition will do the public no good. The White Paper makes clear that the Government will act to prevent financial institutions getting themselves into a position where they have obligations to buyer and seller, whether by doing the conveyancing for both of them, or the estate agency for one and conveyancing for the other.

There then came a consultation

# Building property business

LEGAL BRIEF

The Law Society

has a strategy to deter potential

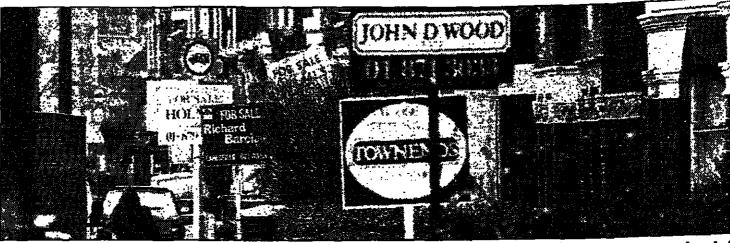
conveyancing rivals. **Andrew Lockley** 

reviews its

prospects of success

paper by the Director-General of Fair Trading on estate agency, which has canvassed ways of preventing financial institutions from taking advantage of customers through their estate-agency outlets. There is particular concern about the selling of endowment mortgages to potential property buyers, which are profitable lines for those institutions owning estate agencies.

It may be that the institutions, now that their estate-agency op-erations have suffered in the property slump, will not want to add conveyancing to their portfolios. But the prospect of that



Prices may have fallen, but buying the right home can still be difficult. Would one-stop shopping for property services make the task easier?

threat has concentrated minds. The Law Society has been quietly putting a strategy into effect for the past two years. As a result, solicitors will be able to see off any competition from authorized

The strategy can be summarized as three concepts: simplification, packages and information. On the first, the society has concentrated on simplifying conveyancing procedure. Of course, solicitors can-not do this single-handed. Other agencies are involved - local authorities, the Land Registry, mortgage lenders, insurance companies, estate agents and surveyors — but that part of the process within solicitors' control the Law Society will simplify, so far as it Streamlined procedures, entitled the "national conveyancing protocol", to come into effect on March 21, have been devised to reduce the period between choosing a house and the time on exchange of contracts when the deal is at last certain.

Simplifying dealings between solicitors will also facilitate computerization of the conveyancing process and help speed the transaction. The society has published a list of nine recognized suppliers of conveyancing software packages used internally by about 500 firms, and is also discussing with three leading providers of network services a possible pilot project to test the feasibility of "on-line" communications between agencies involved in the conveyancing

On the third concept, packages, the public has made it clear that whenever possible, it wants to buy services under one roof. But the same public wants services to be provided by independents. The society believes the public's needs can best be met by solicitors who are independent - moving out from conveyancing to offer estate agency or financial services The profession's rules prevent

these services (or any other) being offered in situations that might lead to conflicts of interest, so a solicitor acting as an estate agent cannot also sell financial services to those wishing to buy the houses he has for sale.

More than 200 firms of solicitors now also act as estate agents and the number would undoubtedly have grown much faster were it not for the property slump. Nearly 700 firms belong to the Law Society's commercial subsid-

iary, SFPS Ltd, which has linked with the independent financial services group Sedgwick to offer solicitors' clients a number of property-related financial

SCIVICES. The third arm of the strategy is information. Solicitors have to overcome a widespread lack of appreciation among clients about what they actually do to earn their conveyancing fees. So much of the

transaction is invisible. It will be a key part of the campaign for the protocol that the public is better informed. Clients also want to know what it is going to cost them in advance. Standard forms are now available for written estimates but the society is considering strengthening the obligation (which already exists) to keep clients informed about the cost of work being carried out.

Having a remedy after the event is not nearly so effective as avoiding problems from the start. In 10 years, it may well be that the solicitor offering residential conveyancing and nothing else will routinely also offer his or herown estate-agency or financial. services packages as well. The public clearly wants one-stop

The Government recognizes this cannot be provided without some controls on the most powerful operators in this sphere - the financial institutions. Solicitors are getting into shape for the competition and provided it is fair, will be no worse off for the

• The author is director, legal practice, the Law Society.

Law Report January 23 1990 Privy Council

### Contractual school-fee arrangement constitutes employee's taxable income correspondingly. However the and the employer did not nor-

Inland Revenue Before Lord Keith of Kinkel, Lord Templeman, Lord Grif-fiths, Lord Ackner and Lord

[Judgment January 22] Where pursuant to a an employee's contract of service a company paid direct to an English boarding school the school fees

of the employee's daughter, the

payments constituted income from his employment assessable to Hong Kong salaries tax. The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council so held in dismissing an appeal by the taxpayer. Mr David Hardy Glynn, from the judgment of the Court of Appeal of Hong Kong allowing an appeal by the Commissioner of Inland Revenue from the judgment of Mr of Hong Kong allowing an appeal by the taxpayer from a

Mr Barry Pinson, QC for the taxpayer; Mr Andrew Park, QC and Mr Bernard Whaley, Senior Crown Counsel, Hong Kong, for

LORD TEMPLEMAN said that by an agreement in writing the taxpayer agreed to work for a company for a specified monthly remuneration and on pany would pay the education costs of his children.

In correspondence between the taxpayer, Roedean School and the company it was agreed that primary liability for the payment of the school fees of the taxpayer's daughter should be borne by the company. Thereafter the company paid those

By section 8(1) of the Inland Revenue Ordinance salaries tax should be charged for each year nent on every person decision of the Board of Review in respect of his income arising upholding the commissioner's in or derived from Hong Kong ment on the from any office or employment

of profit. Section 9(1)(a) provided that income from any office or employment included was no difference between a salary or perquisite.

The commissioner contended that each sum paid by the company to Roedean School was a perquisite of the taxpayer liable to salaries tax. The taxpayer contended, inter alia, that a perquisite had to be a sum of ey paid to an employee if it was to be taxed.

The principles of the Ordinance were based on the provisions of the United Kingdom Income Tax Acts. In particular the taxation of a 135,000. perquisite involved the same problems in Hong Kong as in the United Kingdom.

Consequently the legislation of the United Kingdom Parliament and the decisions of the United Kingdom courts would struing the Ordinance. The result of the authorities

debt of the taxpayer discharged by an employer pursuant to the contract of service and money paid for the benefit of an employee by his employer pursuant to the contract of

It would be asburd if employee engaged at £40,000 paid tax on that sum whereas an employee engaged at £35,000 plus a covenant to spend £5,000 for his benefit in the manner specified in the service agree

In both cases it could truly be said that the employee obtained a sum of £40,000 as a salary for his services. In the latter case it could also be said that the employee obtained a salary of £35,000 and a perquisite of £5,000. In both cases salaries tax was chargeable on £40,000.

The school fees might be

was that a perquisite included increased and if so the benefit to money paid to the taxpayer and the taxpayer would increase

amount of the payment made by the company for the benefit of the taxpayer pursuant to his contract of service was ascertainable and taxable.

The employer might provide some advantages for an em-ployee which did not involve the expenditure of money for the benefit of the employee, or which involved an expenditure which could not be attributed wholly or proportionately to one employee.

For example, if an employer contracted to provide a nursery school for the children of all its employees there was no or no identifiable sum expended for the benefit of any particular employee. If the legislature wished to tax that benefit only statute could provide for it.

Money might also be ex-ended indirectly for the benefit of an employee without being taxable; for example, if a contract of service did not provide for medical expenses to be paid

mally pay them, the employer might, for compassionate or other reasons, as a special case, voluntarily pay the medical expenses of a child of the ipłoyee.

The expense, if not contrac-tual and if lacking the elements of expectation and continuity, would not be taxable. Again the legislature might provide ex-pressly for such benefits to be taxed and define the quantum which should be taxed.
On the other hand legislation

might also provide exemption for benefits which would otherwise be taxable. The boundaries of tax principles and tax legisla-tion were sometimes uncertain and frequently surprising.
For present purposes it sufficed that an identifiable sum of money required to be expended

by an employer, pursuant to a contract of service for the benefit of the employee, was money paid at the request of the employee and was either part of the employee's salary or was a

such according to the law and authorities of the UK.

It was money paid at the request of the employee to the lent to money paid to the employee. Salaries and perquisites, ex-

pressions which had formed part of United Kingdom income tax law since at least 1842, had to have the same meaning in Hong Kong tax law, which was based on United Kingdom law, provided that the Hong Kong legislation did not attach different to the same to be a sam ferent meanings to those

There was nothing in section 9 to suggest that the expressions "salary" and "perquisite" did not include sums contracted to

be paid by the employer for the benefit of the employee.

If the Hong Kong legislation intended to achieve the result that only sums paid in cash to a taxpayer were taxable, the Ordinance would require different language to achieve such an absurd result.

The Court of Appeal felt-inhibited from applying United Kingdom authorities to the Hong Kong definitions of salary and perquisites on account of Attorney-General for Ontario y Perry [1934] AC 477) and Armstrong v Estate Duty Commissioner [1937] AC 885].

However, expressions em-ployed in British legislation and authorities on the meaning of such expressions were of assis-tance in construing identical expressions in Hong Kong leg-islation concerned with the same subject matter.

The Hong Kong legislation might provide to the contrary

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but in the present case per quisites not expressly exempted from salaries tax under the Hong Kong Ordinance were no different from perquisites not exempted from tax under the United Kingdom legislation.
Their Lordships recom-

ended that the appeal should Solicitors: Charles Russell

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# Public order section unconstitutional

Before Lord Bridge of Harwich, Lord Brandon of Oakbrook, Lord Templeman, Lord Grif-

fiths and Lord Ackner [Judgment January 22]

The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council held that section 1972, inserted by the Public Order (Amendment) Act 1976, contravened the Constitution of Antigua and Barbuda and had no effect to the extent that it made printing or distributing any false statement which was likely to undermine public con-fidence in the conduct of public affairs a criminal offence

The Judicial Board of the Privy Council allowed an appeal by the appellant, Mr Leonard Hector, from the judgment of the Court of Appeal of the Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court (Antigua and Barbuda) which had allowed an appeal by the respondents, the Attorney-Carea of Astroney-Carea and Part Part of Astroney-Carea and Part of the respondents, the Attorney-General of Antigua and Bar-buda, the Commissioner of Police and Mr Samuel Barzey, an additional magistrate, from the judgment of Mr Justice Matthew in the High Court of Antigua and Barbuda, who had declared that the appellant's constitutional rights had been contravened by the institution of criminal proceedings against of criminal proceedings against him under section 33B and they should be quashed, and that that section was unconstitutional to the extent that it contained the words "or to undermine public

vides that every person in
Antigua and Barbuda is entitled
to freedom of expression,
including freedom of the Press,
and section 12(1) provides:
"Except with his own consent,
no person shall be hindered in

the enjoyment of his freedom of

expression".
Section 33B of the Public Order Act 1972 provides: "Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law any person who ... (b) prints or distributes any false statement which is likely to cause fear or alarm in or to the public, or to disturb the public peace, or to andermine public confidence in the conduct of public affairs, shall be guilty of

an offence... Dr Fenton Ramsahoye, SC and Mr Sydney Christian (both of the Antigua and Barbuda Bar) for the appellant; Mr George Newman, QC and Mr Michael Lazarus for the respondents. LORD BRIDGE said that the

appeliant was the editor of a newspaper published in Antigua

He was charged in respect of an article published therein in May 1985 with an offence under section 33B of the Public Order Act 1972. It was alleged that the article was a false statement which was likely to undermine public confidence in the conduct

of public affairs.
The appellant challenged the prosecution on the ground that the specific provision of section 33B under which the charge was In a free and democratic

public administration had always to be open to criticism. Any attempt to stifle or fetter such criticism amounted to political censorship of the most insidious and objectionable.

At the same time it was no less obvious that the very purpose of had the conduct of public affairs by their political opponents was to undermine public confidence in their stewardship and to persuade the electorate that the opponents would make a better of it than those presently

holding office.

In the light of those considerations their Lordships could not help viewing a statutory provision which criminalized statements likely to undermine public confidence in the conduct of public affairs with the utmost

It was urged for the respon-dents, in defence to any attack on the provision in question as amounting to political censor-ship, that it would always be a defence to a charge laid under that provision that the defendant had an honest belief on reasonable grounds in the truth reasonable grounds in the truth of the statement which he had made, printed or distributed, and that it was unobjectionable to penalize false statements

made without taking due care to verify their accuracy.

However, it would be a grave impediment to the freedom of the Press if those who printed or distributed matter reflecting critically on the conduct of

Hector v Attorney-General of Antigua and Barbuda and of Antigua and Barbuda proOthers

Section 3 of the Constitution vious to need stating that those public authorities could only do who beld office in government so with impunity if they could first verify the accuracy of all statements of fact on which the criticism was based.

The crucial issue was the provision could be justified under section 12(4)(a)(i) of the Constitution, which protected any law "to the extent that the law in question makes provision that is reasonably required in the interests of

The statements against which section 33B was directed might fall foul of the section on any one of three grounds: (i) that they were likely to cause fear or alarm in or to the public; (ii) that they were likely to disturb the public peace; or (iii) that they were likely to undermine public confidence in the conduct of

public affairs.
In so far as it was necessary to make provision in the criminal law in the interests of public order against the dissemination of false statements likely to disrupt or disturb public order, the whole field was effectively covered by condemnation of statements which offended against the section on grounds.

(i) and (ii). The words in section 33B "or to undermine public confidence in the conduct of public affairs" offended against the Constitution and could not therefore have any effect.

Their Lordships recom-needed that the appeal should be allowed and the order of Mr. Justice Matthews restored. Solicitors: Hallmark Atkinson

### confidence in the conduct of public affairs". Wynter, Charles Russell Williams & James. Judicial discretion on Order 14 interest rates

Putty v Barnard Before Judge Goldblatt [Judgment December 15] While it was open to a plaintiff

to secure judgment in an action for negligence causing death or personal injury by way of sum-mary judgment under Order 14 of the Rules of the Supreme Court, where liability was admitted, with damages to be assessed, and while whatever residual discretion that remained to the judge would very rarely allow him to refuse judgment, there nevertheless remained a discretion which allowed the judge to grant such order as ensured that the defendant would not be liable under the Judgments Act 1838 to interest on damages at the commercial rate on sums eventually awarded running from the date of the Order 14 judgment. Judge Goldblatt so held when, sitting as a judge of the Queen's Bench Division, he allowed the appeal of the plaintiffs against

Mr Timothy Briden for the plaintiffs; Mr Stephen Stewart

the refusal of the master to grant

interlocutory judgment under

HIS LORDSHIP said the plaintiffs sought summary judg-ment — liability was not dis-puted — with the quantum of damages to be assessed in a

asserted that, following the decision in *Hunt v R. M. Douglas Roofing Ltd* ([1988] 3 WLR 975), they were entitled to an order which would give them interest at the interest at the commercial rate, now 15 per cent, pursuant to section 17 of the Judgment Act 1838, on the damages on which interest was chargeable as from the date of the Order 14 In European Asian Bank v Punjab & Sindh ([1983] 1 WLR 642) Lord Justice Robert Goff had said that there was no

special principle governing the exercise of judicial discretion in relation to judgments under Order 14. It was covered by those principles governing general interlocutory judgments and was therefore of the most resid-

ual kind and would not in any event allow the court to refuse iudement. However, his Lordship said, there remained a discretion as to the form in which the order was

set. Mr Stewart had argued that if judgment carrying interest at the commercial rate were awarded in such cases there would be a strong incentive for defendants to raise defences no matter how spurious, because it was to their advantage to pro-vent interest running at the higher rate during the interval between the Order 14 judgment and the eventual hearing The words of Order 14 echoed

those of Order 27, rule 3 that the court might "may give such judgment or make such order as it thinks just".

14, rule 3 there was a discretion over and above that to which Lord Justice Goff had adverted in the Eurpoean Bank case. The court had to have regard to the declared policy on Order 14 and the impact that the way

decisions went had on litigants. The court should do nothing to encourage parties to raise unreal

not put a party in a position where just by procedural delays there was a financial advantage It followed therefore that as with Order 27, rule 3 in Order His Lordship did have a wider

discretion by which he could give a declaratory judgment or make an order in some other form which would not bring. Order 14 judgments within the terms of section 17 of the Judgments Act 1838. It was a matter of what the justice of the case required.

### Solicitors, Edward Son & Noise, Geoffrey Warburst & Co. Manchester, Local knowledge risk

Bowman v DPP

Magistrates had to be extremely circumspect when using local knowledge and it was always wise for the court to make the fact known to both prosecution and defence that local knowledge was being relied upon. The Queen's Bench Di-visional Court (Lord Justice Watkins and Mr Justice Nolan) so stated on January 17 in dismissing an appeal by way of case stated brought by the defendant, Robert James Bow-

man, against the decision of the

Portsmouth Justices on June 13,

1989 to convict him of driving a

motor vehicle on a public place, namely Paradise Street Car

Park, after consuming so much

alcohol that the proportion of it

in his breath exceeded the prescribed limit, contrary to section 6 of the Road Treffic Act 1972, as substituted in Schedule 8 to the Transport Act 1981. The justices did not accept the

defence submission that the car-park which was a National Car-Park was not a public place in the early hours of the morning LORD JUSTICE WATKINS said that while it was established that justices were entitled to use local knowledge when weighing up the evidence it was always wise for the court to make that fact known to the defence and prosecution to the detence and prosecution to give the legal representatives an opportunity of commenting on the knowledge which the justies claimed to have had and claimed to use.

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# The list they all need to read INNS AND OUR

Which firms are the greatest in the land? Edward Fennell considers the

importance of being listed in the top 15

n public, most corporate lawyers these days affect a lofty indifference to the various league tables which list their size and activities. In private. however, we know they read them obsessively for secret pain or plea-

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You can do virtually anything with a list, however, and this elasticity stung me recently with the publication by Acquisitions Monthly of its table of the liveliest firms in the takeover sector. Running from Linklaters & Paines in top position to Nabarro Nathanson at number 15, it included most of the familiar big city names - although it must be said that when compared with the Legal 500's listing by size, Richards Butler and Wilde Sapte were conspicuous by their absence.

What was striking was the various ways in which the list could be interpreted. If one analysed the figures first by the number of deals, then by the total size of the deals and finally by the average size of each deal, one came out with

different ranking results each time. .
What was absolutely clear, however, was that three firms in particular - Linklaters, Herbert Smith and Freshfields - had done superb-

ow that the Channel Tunnel project, with the help of the bank-

ers, is back on course, the

spotlight.

ly well. All three could claim a large number of very big transactions. In terms of both quality and quantity, they were clearly ahead of the rest. By contrast, Clifford Chance and Slaughter & May - usually considered the two most significant firms in London alongside Linklaters had a large number of medium-size jobs to their credit. The average Linklaters transaction, for example, was roughly five times the size of

One of the many fascinating issues arising from this, however, is exactly how Linklaters can stand the pressure of doing 27 important deals in one year. But, as David Cheyne, a Linklaters partner, explained, there is no question that along with legal expertise, it is good frontline management skills that are the vital ingredient, particularly when two takeovers and a large flotation could easily be in progress at the same time.

Linklaters says that with so much happening, it is vital that there be one person at the centre of each deal, holding it together. The chances are that many different departments will be involved over the course of the whole transaction, so the battle is passed from one to



David Cheyne, a Linklaters partner: frontline management skills vital

And to back it up, a corporate partner should be clearly identified as being in touch with the transaction from start to finish.

another as the deal unfolds. Good hocracies", however, working withorganization is therefore critical. in a general system but essentially "busking it" as the transaction goes along. But underlying that informality, there must be confidence that

icient nor sensible for me to intervene in something that depends on someone else's expertise. But I must be assured that it is being well-handled."

At one stage last year, for exam-ple, Cheyne was deeply embroiled in one transaction that took him to Dublin from Saturday to Monday, then had him fighting over at the Take-Over Panel for the rest of the week. Meanwhile, he was relying on his colleagues not to let him down on other deals during that

"Fortunately, you'll find that things can go quiet for a week or two even on the biggest deals," Cheyne says. "It is breaks such as that which you need to catch up on what else is happening and to prevent the pressure becoming intolerable."

Even so, for Cheyne and some of his colleagues, 1989 was a long story of 16-hour days and a succession of weekends at work. "And frankly if you get more than four weeks of that without a break, the danger is that your efficiency will lessen," he says. If you want to know the top 15 takeover experts, here, courtesy of Acquisitions Monthly, is the list: Linklaters, Herbert Smith, Freshfields, Simmons & Simmons, S.J. Berwin, Clifford Chance, Slaughter & May, Norton Rose, Gouldens, Ashurst Morris Crisp, Travers Smith Braithwaite, Lovell White Durrant, Alan & Overy, McKenna & Co, Nabarro Nathanson.

A study published this month by Susan Edwards, of the School of Law at the University of Buckingham, and Carol Gould and Ann Halpern, of the Council of Legal Education, on the operation of the "clean break" principle in divorce proceedings confirms what every family lawyer knows that a large proportion of periodical payments orders made after divorce are low in value and often in arrears. The authors of the study found that in inner London in 1988, 72 per cent of live orders for maintenance had at some time been in arrears, and many of these involved sums over £1,000. They also found that 69 per cent of maintenance orders for spouses were for sums of £7 a week or less (including orders for nominal sums).

Though Mrs Thatcher is in favour of measures that would force fathers to pay up, the findings of the study prompt the authors to question whether some of these orders are worth making at all. The report asks whether it would not be better for policy makers to earmark resources for the provision of childcare facilities that would free single mothers to go out to work, rather than awarding and enforcing orders for payments unlikely to be made. As the authors point out, much has been made of the tax breaks available to employers who provide childcare facilities, but parents are still taxed on payments for such benefits. The Government, meanwhile, has set its face against the funding of state nurseries.

he international shipping and finance boutique Watson, Farley & Williams has scored a coup. It is the first UK firm to bring in American lawyers as partners. The seven shipping specialists, previously with New York firm Burlingham Underwood & Lord will operate out of the firm's new New York office. The attorneys are full members of Farley's international partnership, which stands distinct from the London partnership. That ensures that the firm complies with the Law Society's ban on sharing profits with non-solicitors, although the society's growing approval of partnerships with foreign lawyers eased the deal.

nion Carbide may think that its settlement with the nion Carbide may think that its settlement with the Indian government, in which it paid \$470 million in compensation to victims of the Bhopal disaster, is the end of the matter. But the California-based Bhopal Justice Campaign is still pushing for a trial in the United States. It argues that the 260,000 victims need a minimum of \$4.6 billion for health care, and that had the case been tried in the US they could have received up to \$35 billion. Instead, according to one lawyer, though some families have received around \$200, most have received nothing because the \$470 million seems to be disappearing into go-betweens' pockets. BJC says there is still some hope in that the Indian Supreme Court has held up its approval of the settlement, and, since Rajiv Gandhi's resignation as prime minister, the whole issue could be re-opened. Ghandi's successor, V.P. Singh, has declared that his government will support the call for a review of the settlement. UC claims that the agreed settlement is binding but Singh argues that the old government had no authority to make a settlement that extinguished all the rights of the victims.

he United States-based National Law Journal recently set out to gather statistical information on how the growing numbers of women entering the legal profession were assimilating into their firms. The results show they are finding it tough. Of the 1,000 women in large corporate law firms surveyed, more than 60 per cent had experienced unwanted sexual at-tention of some kind at work. Sixty-four per cent of the respondents reported that opportunities were better for men in firm management and 50 per cent said interviewers directly or indirectly questioned their commitment to a full-time legal career. Forty per cent indicated that women who take the normal amount of maternity leave face slowed or stopped paths to partnership. Most expressed frustration with the profession's inability to endorse anything other than an "all-or-nothing" approach to practice.

Scrivenor

# Slow train running: how to get compensation on the Tunnel line

subject of compensation for those affected by the dev-elopment will be back in the On usual principles, under

the Land Compensation Act 1973, you can recover cash from an undertaker of public works, not just when you are right in the line of fire and are bought out, but when your home loses value from noise or vibration caused by the

The developments covered by the Act include new roads, airports or other activities such as the Channel Tunnel. In fact, so few new railways have been developed in the 20th century that it has rarely been an issue.

Tens of thousands of people

Already, via compulsory purchase, British Rail has hit its losses.

It aims to buy out any volunteers within 200 metres either side of the link, including those who are not directly new stock to the highest bidders. But their liability goes further.

British Rail accepts that by the track in Kent and London may have claims against British Rail and requires that compensation is because of contagious talk or expressly set up by statute, cases brought to attack the journalist.

Robert Silver

Nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay Nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading not legally expected to pay nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance suits, however, ribunal brought by leading nuisance

vision is made by us for compensation for reductions in value due to factors like noise be assessed until the line has phase. been working for one year."

opening day. Thus, you can-lawyers. not recover compensation for on a commercial plan to cut from trains using the link. In inconvenience and lost value and/or Eurorail may decide to general, compensation cannot brought on in the building treat claims in clusters and

Claims must be for more However, the problem is than £50, and though several that once the possibility arises heads of potential "effects" in the way — many more than of a large development such as giving rise to claims are set they need — and sell off the the Channel Tunnel, the mar-out, including noise, vibraout, including noise, vibraket fears the worst. As rumour tion, smell, fumes and smoke, spreads, property prices lo- you cannot get automatic cally may be depressed for a compensation where you can period, but the contractor is already sue for nuisance.

Eurorail, going possibly into paid for houses reduced in over-wary estate agents. Even and claims from a home-five figures. The potential value due to the running of a so, the Act is clear. The test for owner, contested by an opervalue due to the running of a so, the Act is clear. The test for owner, contested by an operpayout may exceed £100 project like a rail link. Pro- recoverable loss is loss in ator, will go to the Lands Tribvalue as at one year from the unal to be fought out by

> In response, British Rail apply norms for compensation, judged by the distance from the track and the decibel

Amounts, in their view, should hinge on where you are. People in a road may want to challenge the norm for the road. As a result, we may see class actions, test cases at the

compensation units. Lawyers may push for disclosure of secret documents spelling out It is only when these cases

internal rules of the operators'

reach the tribunal that we may finally clarify the basis for valuing all claims because claims decided there also provide in later judicial terms the best new evidence of the local property market. If one householder in a road

is in a hurry to settle soon for what he or she can, even if it is less than ideal, he may be unpopular with his neighbours because his claim, once resolved at the tribunal, is a marker for all the other

Potentially, it will all be a new source of lucrative business for surveyors in the late 1990s. But the rail links, of course, have first to be built.

Robert Silver

01-481 4481

# LEGAL APPOINTMENTS

Continued on next page

# COMMERCIAL LAWYER

**European Role** 



An excellent opportunity has arisen for a Commercial Lawyer with some European experience to join the Legal Department of Kodak Limited based at Hemel Hempstead, Herts. Kodak Limited is the largest overseas subsidiary of Eastman Kodak and has manufacturing, research, distribution and marketing functions as part of its U.K. operations.

The Legal Department provides legal services to Kodak Limited and its subsidiaries and in addition plays a major role in the provision of legal service to Kodak's European Region which has its headquarters in London.

The present vacancy has arisen principally on account of the growth in European work and applicants should ideally have some experience in this field, particularly EEC Competition Law. The work will involve advice to European Business Managers and participation in Kodak's European Legal Committee.

We are looking for a Solicitor or Barrister with a minimum of 3 years PQE with excellent interpersonal and communication skills who is prepared to adopt a pro-active approach to a wide range of commercial work. Language skills would be an

Reporting to the Company Secretary, the position will carry an excellent salary and benefits package which you would expect from a leading international organisation.

Please write in contidence with full c.v. to C. J. Long, Personnel Department, Alw, Kodak Limited, PO Box 66, Station Road, Hemel Hempstead, Herts HP1 1JU.





# COMPANY COMMERCIAL Bristol To £30,000

Working almost exclusively in a commercial environment, our client a small but highly motivated and rapidly expanding firm seeks an equally ambitious solicitor with experience in the commercial sector. The prospects are outstanding - the opportunities unique.

If you seek a top portfolio in an exceptional location please contact Polly Ellison on 01-499 0729 or **074 989 618** during evenings/ weekends. Alternatively send your CV to the address below.

### HARRISON # WILLIS

FINANCIAL & LEGAL RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS Cardinal House, 39-40 Albemarle Street, London WIX 3FD. Tel: 01-629 4463.

# COMMERCIAL LAWYER



### MILTON KEYNES ATTRACTIVE SALARY + SUBSIDISED MORTGAGE AND FINANCIAL SECTOR BENEFITS

The Legal Department of Abbey National provides in-house services to the entire organisation. Our sheer size and scope means the Commercial Section is responsible for offering advice and assistance across a very broad range of issues a diversity that can only increase due to our recent conversion to plc. status.

It's an exciting time for a lawyer to be joining our expanding team. You can expect to participate in the full range of the department's commercial work, including issues arising from marketing initiatives, advertising, and the introduction of new products and services as well as preparing papers and presentations on legislative and other legal developments.

Already qualified as a solicitor or barrister, you will ideally have relevant experience. We will, however, consider newly-qualified individuals with the right qualities: highly polished interpersonal skills, a real commitment to perfection, and an

Along with a competitive salary, you'll soon see the advantages of working for a leading financial organisation. A range of benefits that includes:

- competitive salary
- subsidised mortgage after a short probationary period
- excellent pension and profit share schemes
- subsidised private health insurance
- fully-equipped gym sports and social club
- generous relocation assistance where appropriate
- other financial sector benefits

For an informal discussion in complete confidence, please telephone our Senior Commercial Solicitor, Graham Jones on (0908) 691122 extension 3556. Alternatively, for an application form, telephone Michelle Crane on extension 3459, or write to the Personnel Department, Abbey National, Abbey House, 201 Grafton Gate East. Central Milton Keynes MK9 1AN.

The closing date for applications, which are invited from all sections of the community. is 16th February, 1990.



# CONSTRUCTION PARTNERSHIP OPPORTUNITY

As the number of building projects around the world soars, owners, developers, financial institutions, contractors and their professional consultants look for expert legal guidance at all stages of the construction process.

Our Client, a leading City firm, seeks a senior lawyer to spearhead the construction group in its commercial property department and co-ordinate and develop this area of the firm's practice.

The work will embrace the full range of non-contentious construction work including pre-contract advice, negotiating and drafting contract documentation, professional appointments and collateral warranties.

The successful candidate will have substantial relevant experience with dynamism and a flair for practice development. The total financial and partnership package will not fail to appeal.

For further information please contact Jonathan Brenner on 01-405 6062 (01-958 1936 evenings and weekends) or write to him at Quarry Dougall Recruitment, 9 Brownlow Street, London WCIV 6JD.



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# SLAUGHTER AND MAY

# **COMMERCIAL LITIGATORS**

Unquestionably one of the leading City law firms, Slaughter and May depends on individual ability and expertise for its continued success.

The firm's Litigation Department although large and still expanding retains a friendly and stimulating atmosphere. With an enviable corporate client base, the firm is able to offer a broad range of challenging, often high profile contentious commercial work, much of it of an international nature.

Litigators with about 4 years' experience are sought who combine legal expertise with the personality and self confidence to operate alone or as constructive members of a team. Successful candidates will be offered City salaries and good career prospects.

For further information please contact Jonathan Macrae on 01-405 6062 (01-672 8340 evenings/weekends) or write to him at Quarry Dougall Recruitment, 9 Brownlow Street, London WCI 6|D.

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# Change is the essence of challenge

### **Commercial Lawyers**

to £28,000 + car + benefits

pritish Gas is today one of the UK's largest and most profitable companies. In its relatively new form as a plc, our organisation continues to evolve as we take advantage of new opportunities to build a strong and successful future. This evolution brings constant fresh challenges to our legal specialists who enjoy the opportunity to work across a broad range of commercial areas

British Gas South Eastern is one of the largest of the British Gas Regions having some 2 million customers, 7,500 employees and 50 retail outlets. It is here that we now have opportunities for highcalibre lawyers either with a generalist background or specialising in litigation or conveyancing.

The Region's legal work ranges from major high court litigation and multimillion pound property transactions to county court litigation, contracts and easements. We also liaise with company --headquarters in respect of legal issues which have company-wide implications.

Ideally, you will be a qualified solicitor with two to three years' relevant experience but applications from recently qualified lawyers will also be considered. In addition, sophisticated management training arrangements will prepare you for wider career opportunities within the company.

Salaries, in a range up to £28,000, will reflect experience and are supported by an excellent range of benefits including company car, profit sharing and sharesave schemes, 30 days' holiday, sports and social facilities, and relocation assistance where appropriate.

If you are seeking diversity and challenge in a commercial legal setting, telephone our 24-hour answerphone for an application form on 01-680 2981, quoting reference OR7442/N575.

An equal opportunity employer

British Gas South Eastern

# BANKING AND CAPITAL MARKETS c. £55,000 + EXCELLENT PROSPECTS

Our Client is a leading City firm with a rapidly expanding banking and capital markets practice.

Advising an impressive client list including foreign and domestic banks, securities houses and borrowers on all aspects of finance, including secured and unsecured lending, securities and other financial products, the Banking and Capital Markets Group also liaises closely with the Corporate and Property Departments on high profile take-overs, restructurings, mergers, MBOs, and development financings.

Our Client is one of the few firms in the City which regularly advise investment banks on capital markets products and is a leading firm in the field of asset-backed securities.

Highly motivated lawyers are sought, ideally 3-5 years qualified, with banking, capital markets and/or corporate finance skills, who relish the prospect of joining a young, progressive and friendly team handling a wide variety of top quality finance work.

Salaries are highly competitive and partnership prospects for those with the confidence and ability to contribute to the Group's continued success are excellent.

For further information please contact Jonathan Macrae on 01-405 6062 (01-672 8340 evenings/weekends) or write to him at Quarry Dougall Recruitment, 9 Brownlow Street, London WCIV 6|D.



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£100,000+

### FINANCIAL SERVICES

Since it was established in the City over 100 years ago, our client has provided an invaluable service to London - and international - exchanges trading in options and futures (both commodity and financial). The company is a Recognised Clearing House under the terms of the Financial Services Act 1986 and acts to guarantee the financial performance of futures and options contracts. It now intends to appoint an in-house Legal Adviser.

The job will chiefly involve advising on the legal and regulatory framework which governs the company's rapidly-evolving business. maintaining close links with the relevant exchanges and regulatory authorities, liaising with management and carrying out related work of a contractual and commercial nature.

This is an excellent opportunity for a young solicitor or barrister to join a successful company in a thriving area of commerce. Candidates will ideally be newly to 3 years-qualified and should possess commercial awareness; training in financial services will be given where necessary. A generous remuneration package will include a salary of £25–35,000, company car, bonus, non-contributory pension, staff loans and free medical cover.

For further information please contact Philip Boynton, LL.B., LL.M., on 01-405 6852 or write to him at Reuter Simkin Ltd, 5 Bream's Buildings, Chancery Lane, London EC4A 1DY.

CITY-BASED **COMPANY** 

C. NEWLY TO 3 YEARS-Q'FIED

£25-35,000, CAR, BONUS ETC.

Our client is a leading firm with a highly respected client base, it now seeks a partner designate to develop the employment group. You have 4 years + PQE and handle 60% non contentious, 40% contentious employment work, you will have external recognistion for employment work.

City NEWLY QUALIFIED — COMMERICAL LITIGATION £25,000

Our client is a leading city firm renowned for its corporate commercial and

commercial litigation work. Its clients include both UK and International plas.

An outstanding apportunity exists for a newly qualified solicitor to handle a

**INSOLVENCY PARTNER DESIGNATE** 

Our client is a niche practice, highly regarded for its commercial litigation

and insolvency work. Due to demand for its services, it seeks to recruit a

Solicitor at partner level to handle contentious insolvency. Some non-

**EMPLOYMENT PARTNER DESIGNATE** 

contentious insolvency and/or a following would be useful.

broad spread of commercial litigation including intellectual property,

insolvency and employment. Ideally you will be city trained and have a

**CORPORATE TAXATION — PARTNER DESIGNATE** 

Northampton up to £100,000 Our client is a very prestigious, medium size firm with strong international connections renowned for its taxation and commercial work. It seeks a partner designate with a following to handle and develop its corporate inancial services work and corporate taxation.

Applied Management Sciences Limited

This is a rapidly expanding international group of companies involved in the entertainment industry. We are looking for a bright and ambitious barrister or solicitor wh will welcome this opportunity to become engaged in a wide variety of work, covering many aspects of the entertainment industry: music, television, video and films.

# **Director of Business Affairs**

It is essential that you have gained at least three years relevant experience and that you have plenty of initiative and strong

You will be responsible for all business affairs matters arising throughout the group, including the negotiation and administ of contracts involving our operating

companies in the USA and West German Reporting directly to the Chief Executive, you will be part of a senior management team with a competitive salary, health insurance

and a bonus incentive package. Please apply, in strict confidence, with full CV and details of current salary to:

BOX 133. Box Reply Dept. Times Newspa 1 Virginia Street, London, EC1 9BL

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क्षण स्थापनीय व राज्य वर्ग विकास है.

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# LEGAL APPOINTMENTS

Continued on next page

# **CORPORATE BREADTH** c. £50,000

Our Client is one of the major international City firms well established in the "top-ten" league but with a different approach.

Mindful of the fact that many lawyers do not wish to overspecialise in their first few years, the corporate department encourages lawyers to take on a wide range of work. Lawyers in the department can gain experience in high-profile bids, Yellow Book work, mergers and acquisitions of all kinds, flotations, MBO's and joint ventures. The department also acts for major commodity interests and companies at Lloyd's.

The department has a reputation for providing a friendly and stimulating working environment.

The average age of the partners is 39 and the firm continues to grow at a prolific rate. There are excellent opportunities for ambitious lawyers with 2-5 years' relevant experience. The firm pays top City salaries, and early partnership is available to those of outstanding merit.

For further information please contact Jonathan Macrae on 01-405 6062 (01-672 8340 evenings/weekends) or write to him at Quarry Dougall Recruitment, 9 Brownlow Street, London WCIV 6JD.



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# CORPORATE/INSOLVENCY c. £48,000

Our Client, one of the leading international City firms, has an unusual opportunity for a lawyer wishing to establish a reputation in the firm's rapidly expanding corporate recovery and insolvency practice.

The work involves advising banks, receivers, liquidators, administrators and major corporate clients on a broad range of complex and often novel legal and commercial issues, including corporate restructurings, negotiating with creditors, directors' duties and liabilities, and the effects and implications of insolvency with international aspects.

The opportunity is open to a City or Provincial lawyer, ideally with at least 3 years' corporate/insolvency expertise, to join as number 2 in the team.

The firm pays top City salaries and partnership for the right individual could be very early.

For further information please contact Jonathan Macrae on 01-405 6062 (01-672 8340 evenings/weekends) or write to him at Quarry Dougall Recruitment, 9 Brownlow Street, London WCIV 6ID.

Interviews will be held in London, Birmingham and Leeds.



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### **DEACONS**

Solicitors & Notaries Agents for Trade Marks & Patents

### **SHIPPING LAWYERS**

We are seeking two bright and highly motivated solicitors to undertake shipping finance and shipping litigation work, respectively. The successful applicants will have two years' relevant post qualification experience and be ready to accept considerable responsibility.

Successful applicants can expect to earn a generous package of financial and fringe benefits which will include provident fund, airfares and assistance with club membership. Applications, which should include a full C.V., will be treated in strict confidence and should be addressed to the Personnel Manager, Deacons, Alexandra House, 3rd-8th Floors, Hong Kong.

**LOCAL OFFICES** 

**REGIONAL OFFICES** 

ASSOCIATED OFFICE

Hong Kong - Kowloon

Beijing — Taipei

New York

# Litigation Solicitors

Masons Bristol

Due to our continued programme of expansion, we now require one and possibly two Solicitors with up to two years post qualification experience to assist our Litigation Department in Bristol. Although Masons is renowned for construction law, it is anticipated the successful candidates will also work on some Planning and Landlord and Tenant litigation.

The persons we are looking to recruit will have some litigation experience but not necessarily in the areas we seek their recruitment. More important will be a willingness to train in specialist fields and an outgoing personality that will happily fit with our team in Bristol. We are looking for above average candidates and offer rewards to match.

If you feel you would like to meet the exciting career challenge we can offer, please call or write to the Resident Partner, Mark Collingwood at: Masons, Broad Street House, 5-8 Broad Street, Bristol BS1 2HW. Telephone: 0272-226622.



LONDION - LEATHERHEAD - MANCHESTER HONG KONG - BEITING - GRAND CAYMAN - CAIRD

### **SOLICITORS**

London

£30-50K

We should like to meet you if you have a minimum of 5 years' corporate or commercial experience, and are capable of dealing with the legal aspects of:

equity plans stock exchange requirements company tax UK and international trust law employment contracts

Much of this work is in the context of flotations, mergers and acquisitions. As one of the UK's leading advisers on remuneration, the firm is highly innovative in designing and changing pay arrangements. Opportunities exist therefore, for an in-house lawyer to widen his or her experience as part of a team of professionals with a range of qualifications and backgrounds, including actuaries from Cockman, Bacon & Woodrow Limited

Remuneration will be tailored to meet individual circumstances but can include equity participation. If you meet the above criteria please write to Keith McNeish, enclosing relevant career details.

STAYING AHEAD

IN THE 1990s.

Cockman, Consultants & Partners Limited 26-28 Bedford Row London WC1R aHF



THE POINT

The stile and the countryside in which you'll find it, are no more than 10 or 15 minutes' drive from the Ingledew Botterell offices, which is one factor that makes the quality of life in this part of the world exceptional. Many of the people who work at Ingledew Botterell in Newcastle live very happily deep in the Northumbrian countryside, and still enjoy all the benefits of art, culture, sport, recreation and a generally civilised lifestyle provided by a prosperous, progressive and thriving regional capital.

The point is quality of life — something the Reward Group found this region could offer in greater measure than anywhere else in Britain. More house for your money,

more disposable income, easier communications and access to facilities. The lot.

THE FIRM

We also believe we can offer a standard and range of work equal to any in the country. As a leading provincial firm in our own right, ingledew Botterell caters for a wide variety of clients on a regional, national and international level. And as a member of the Eversheds Group, now Britain's biggest alliance of provincial firms, we have the resources (over

growing) to provide a springboard for our ambitious What we need now are the right people to put those plans into action, and to take advantage of the growth taking place both within the firm, and

170 pareners, 1400 staff in eight locations, and

ND ORKING IN THE GREAT NORTH

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THE JOB

CONSTRUCTION. Ingledow Botterell's construction team are looking for more people with enthasiasm and commitment to concern upon transling the high quality dispute work in this field generated not only by the firm, but also by Eversheds nationally. Highly compensive salary package and excellent prospects for career development both within Ingledow Botterell and within the Eversheds Group.



within this booming region.

Applications in writing with full C.V., or call for further details:— Roger Campbell, Ingledew Botterell, Milburn House, Dean Street, Newcastle upon Tyne NEI INP. Tel: (091) 261 1661.

### LEGAL RECRUITMENT CONSULTANT We are an established and successful recruitment consultancy enjoying a high reputation for professionalism in the legal environment.

We now need another consultant whose standards match ours in terms of ambition and commitment.

A proven track record in consultancy, whilst desirable, is less important than the personal qualities we seek - the ability to establish credibility and rapport at all levels, exercise judgement, use initiative and possess the stamina and drive to be successful in a nighly competitive field. Applicants without previous experience are likely to have had a

sound education to degree level. In return we offer high rewards, a competitive environment in

prestigious offices, a dynamic management, a first rate support team and above all an atmosphere in which you are encouraged consistently to strive for excellence.

If you wish to share in our prosperity and success, please contact:-Mack Dinshaw or Stephen Watkins.

# Staff specialists to the legal profession worldwide

95 Aldwych, London WC2B4JF Tel: 01-242 1281 (answerphone after office hours)



CAYMAN ISLANDS Major law firm in the Cayman Islands requires two Commerical Solicitors:

Applicants should have at least 2 years post-qualifying experience preferably with a commercial firm in a major city.

2 Applicants should have 3-5 years post-qualifying experience at least 2 of which should be with the private chent or international financial (or similar) department of a major London firm.

Salary commensurate with experience (tax free in the Caymen Islands) and fares for persons chosen and families is offered for both positions.

Applicants should apply to W.S. Walker & Company, P.O. Box 265, Grand Cayman, attention: W.S. Walker, with curriculum vitae and photograph.



A highly respected firm of solici-lots based in the city requires a solicitor for their Commercial Property department. The work involves nepotation of Commercial and Industrial considers, planning institution-al and corporate property work. Only those applicants with 2-6 years exp. of good quality com-mercial mapperty work with be

Your problem?

31 January-2 February 1990 Olympia 2 · London

# LEGAL APPOINTMENTS

Regional Legal Adviser

Banking - Leeds c £43,000 package + Car

Our client, one of the UK's largest banks, is seeking to recruit an experienced Solicitor or Barrister to be its sole regional legal adviser based in Leeds.

The successful candidate will be responsible for providing legal advice to the bank's Northern Region on a variety of day to day banking matters. The work covers issues arising out of the opening and conduct of banking accounts, lending and security problems and relevant documentation. The role will also involve the management of debt recovery and security enforcement which will include insolvency work.

The ideal candidate is likely to be in his/her late twenties/early thirties, although our client will consider the applications of more senior lawyers, particularly those with local experience. Where appropriate, the candidate will work for an initial period from the bank's central legal department in London. Excellent communication skills are vital, as the position holder will need to establish good working relationships with local management and solicitors.

The remuneration package includes a competitive salary, mortgage subsidy, car, bonus and profit sharing together with six weeks holiday and a range of other benefits.

If you would like to be considered for this important and responsible position, please contact Simon Lipson, a Solicitor, or Lucy Boyd,



**SUITE 331 - PREMIER HOUSE** 10 GREYCOAT PLACE - LONDON SWIP 1SB

01-222 4243 24 HOURS

THE LEGAL RECRUITMENT SPECIALISTS



# Assistant Director – Legal Division

The Securities and Investments Board is a key influence in the evolution of the rapidly-changing Financial Services Industry.

Their highly-professional legal division is responsible for developing forward strategy and policy, in addition to providing advice on all legal issues arising within the organisation. An excellent opportunity has now arisen for a highly motivated lawyer to join their team of in-house lawyers.

This high-profile role will require a flexible approach for diverse assignments related to both financial services and general legal matters. The capacity for original and creative thought and an ability to advise accurately and confidently under pressure are pre-requisite.

Applications are invited from qualified lawyers with broad commercial and/or public law experience, who can demonstrate a proven track record of success to date. Nonqualified candidates who believe they have the necessary skills and experience will also be considered.

A competitive benefits package, including a company car, is offered with this challenging opportunity.

Interested applicants should forward their C.V. (including details of current salary and benefits) to Liz Salter or Simon Hankey at Michael Page Legal, 39-41 Parker Street, London WC2B 5LH. (fax number - 01-831 2612).

Details will be held in the strictest confidentiality and will not be forwarded to the SIB without express prior permission.

Michael Page Legal

# Corporate Lawyer

of an established and successful financial and investment services organisation in the West End of London.

Candidates should be solicitors with at least one year's post-qualification experience, keen to gain commercial experience and legal expertise in finance and invest-

It is important that the successful candidate have practical experience in company law. You will be involved in the challenge of devising legal solutions to problems arising within complex corporate structures, often with

74 Long Lane, London EC1A 9ET 182 (01) 606 8844 Fax (0 Fax (01) 600 1793 Telex: 8951182

An attractive salary is being offered - depending on experience - together with bonus and other benefits. For details, please ring Sonya Raymer, or send her a copy of your c.v.

an international dimension. This will require a knowl-

Other areas of work (in which training will be available)

include legal problems arising from the Financial Services

edge of company formations and reconstructions, etc.

Act, and advice on tax aspects of corporate matters

including changes in tax law. You will be dealing both with outside advisers and directly with clients, and a con-

fidence in dealing with people will therefore be useful.

Legal **Executives** 

(two posts) Salary £9,210 - £17,815 inc. London Weighting

Sought by British Telecom Solicitor's Office to promote assistance with High and County Court cases. Litigation experience necessary.

Send c.v. to Michael Young, British Telecom Management Recruitment Unit, 3rd Floor, Haddon House, 2-4 Fitzroy Street, London W1P 5AD.

Closing date for receipt of applications is 6 February 1990.



COMMERCE/INDUSTRY

PRIVATE PRACTICE COMPANY/COMMERCIAL

background and knowledge of a European language is essential. COMMERCIAL CONVEYANCING TO £40,000 avyereight commercial conveyancer with between two and four ant experience is sought by this medium sized City practice

£25.000 We are currently instructed by several large City firms seeking high calibre spring qualifiers for a number of positions. Those with nimercial, corporate finance or high quality conveyancing

TO £33,000 COMPANY SECRETARIAL Our client, a medium sized linns' firm, seeks a newly to two year. A junior company secretary is sought by this high profile international qualified general company/commercial solicitor. A good academic company based in Reading. The successful applicant is takely to be a

CONTRACTS An energetic, outgoing lawyer is sought by this computer company based in Slough to undertake a commercial role with an emphasis on contract based work. Applications are invited from solicitors, barnsters

CAPITAL MARKETS This prestigious investment bank needs a confident and capable young corporate lawyer with one to two years' capital markets or corporate finance experience. Ideally, applicants will already be with a leading

The above are only a small selection from the positions we are currently instructed to fill. If you would like to discuss any of these or any other aspect of your career, please telephone Anne Stephenson/Fiona Cass (Private Practice) or Shona McDougail/Carl Batty (Commerce/Industry).

01-831 3270 (01-482 0349 evenings/weekends) Or write to: Laurence Simons Associates, 33 John's Mews, London WC1N 2NS.

We are lawyers with extensive experience in legal recruitment and all approaches are treated in strict confidence.





### Alias Legal Advisers also known as Court Clerks

_ up to £22,500 pa - possible £2,500 merit payment

- relocation/mortgage subsidy worth £10,000 -1st class working conditions
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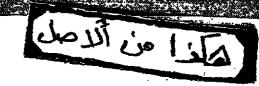
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WILSON STEPHENS RECRUITMENT SPECIALISTS FOR THE LEGAL PROFESSION Lenihan's

return

may cause

problems

By George Ace

Changes are likely to be no more

than minimal when the Ireland team to meet Scotland at Landsdowne Road on Saturday

Outside half, centre, prop

areas that will have occupied the

selectors most at last night's

meeting. But a win is of the

utmost importance both to the

coach and the team. Ireland

having conceded 81 points in

their last three internationals

against Scotland, New Zealand

There will be a lot of talk with

next year's World Cup almost

certainly on the agenda. But Ireland have a four-week break

travelling to Paris. What hap-pens on Saturday week will be

poured into the pot and a new

brew may emerge for the game against France.

that Ireland are beginning to run out of meaningful games before next year's World Cup gets under way. No progress has been made since the below par

showing in the inaugural World. Cup in Australasia in 1987.

is one of the most pressing problems. Willie Anderson, the current inspirational leader, will

have said farewell to his 36th birthday by then and cannot realistically be expected to be in

There is, however, a growing feeling at selection level that the

best equipped player for the job as captain is the number two scrum half. Michael Bradley.

his first cap against Australia in 1984 and has made 22 inter-

national appearances since, including four in the World Cup, until losing out to Fergus Aherne in the Millenium inter-

national against England at the

Bradley's pass was the weak link in his game but he has worked hard on it and in the

end of the 1988 season.

The Constitution man won

A captain for the World Cup

The trouble at the moment is

and England.

week is named later today.

# Shades of National glory days recalled

By Michael Seely

Shades of past Grand National glories were recalled vestenday when Spartan Missile's half-brother, John's Birthday, made a promising debut in the first division of the Cottesmore Nov-

ices' Chase at Leicester. Watched by Wendy, the widow of that great Corinthian.
John Thorne, and his daughter.
Diana Henderson, the trainer's wife, John's Buthday and John White finished third to Mark Pitman on the 5-2 on favourie. Cash Is King after jumping upsides at the third feace from

That was a pretty good effort for an eight-year-old making his first appearance on a race-course," said Henderon. "He won a point-to-point two sea-sons ago but had leg problems last year so has only been hunting since then. He's the last of the breed and it would be wonderful if he turned out to be

John's Birthday will now be trained for the National Hinte Chase at Cheltenham, a race his mother, Polaris Missile, won in-It was in 1981 that the 54-

year-old Thorne, later to be killed in a point-to-point accident, rode Spartan Masile

Rustle to miss entire season

Rustle, last season's champion staying hurdler, who was my created by a leg injury from making his debut over fances at Kempton on Boxing Day, will not run this season.

"The leg's taking time to come right," Nicky Henderson said yesterday. "So, as he's such an outstanding chasing prospect, we've decided to rest him matin next season."

into second place behind Bob Champion on Aldaniti in the National That outstanding chaser also numbered three Foxhunter Challenge Cups, one at Cheltenham and two at Aintree, among his victories.
John's Birthday received his
name because he was born on
the same day as his breeder. Cash Is King, now undefeated

in three races over hurdles and fences this season, gave in-form Jenny Pitman her 42nd winner of the campaign. "He'll be entered for the Sun Alliance Chase at Cheltenham,"

said Ian Williams, one her assistants. "But he's got to learn to jump better than he did today and previously at Plampton."
Henderson went on to gain quick compensation for the defeat of John's Birthday when Pendennis beat Western Legend in the second division of the novice chase

This was a marvellous battle between Richard Durawoody, on the winner, and Tom Morgan, on the runner-up. Neither man gave any quarter before Dunwoody drove the winner

home by 1½ lengths.
Only last Friday, Pendennis similar race at Kempton. "He jumped the first four perfectly

but went at the next like a bull," said Henderson. "He was so well in himself that we brought him on here. He'll make a pretty decent horse and needs a trip. In the Croxton Park Novices'
Hurdle a substantial gamble was landed when Lissahane Lass, backed from 7-4 to 6-5, stormed home by eight lengths in the hands of Mark Richards.

Afterwards Peter Hedger, the winning trainer, said: "She's a decent mare but we won't run

decent mare but we won't run her in the Daily Express Tri-umph Hurdle as it's such a rough-and-tumble affair. We'll probably keep her in reserve for the four-year-olds' race at Liverpool."

A likely candidate for Cheltenham, however, was seen when Brabazon followed up a recent Market Rasen win when beating Invasion by two lengths in the Stonesby Novices' Hur-

Steve Smith Eccles was seen at his forceful best on the 5-4 on favourite, who is trained by Mark Tompkins. The Sun Alliance Hurdle is Brabazon's prob-

able festival target.
A marvellous feast of racing is in store at Cheltenham on

Saturday with Celtic Shot, Sabin Du Loir and Waterloo Boy all among the six declared for the Arlington Premier Series Chase Final. A convincing perfor-mance by Celtic Shot would see a drastic reduction in the 1988

champion hurdler's odds for the Cheltenham Gold Cup. Maid Of Money is among the seven declared for the Charterhouse Mercantile Chase. Slalom, declared for both this race and the Bishops Cleeve

Hurdle, will take on the cham-pion hurdler, Beech Road in the

Cheltenham entries CHEHEIHZIM CHILLES
CHARTESHOUSE MERCANTLE CHAR
(3m 1ft Bigsun, Maid Of Money, Rymer
King, Sandicitte Boy, Salom, Toty Tobias, Travel Over.
BISHOPS CLEEVE HURBLE (2m 4ftBeech Road, James My Boy, Propero,
Salom, Strokessown Lad, Tel-Echo,
ARLANGTON PREMIER SERIES CHASE
FINAL (2m 4ft): Biazing Walter, Delio
Shot, Man O'Magic, Midnight Train, Salin
Du Loir, Waterloo Boy.

Manton report

is unconfirmed No confirmation could be re-

No communication country that Richard Hannon and Nicky Headerson are to join Barry Hills in a three-trainer complex at Manton, Robert Sangster's

2,300-acre estate outside Mariborough (Michael Seety writes).

Hills was not available for
comment but, speaking on behalf of Sangster's Isle of Man
office, Mark Glyer said. "As far
as we are concerned them is no

as we are concerned there is 20 truth in this." At Leicester, Henderson denied emphatically that he was moving from Lambourn. And speaking from Barbados. Jo. Hannon the trainer's wife, said.

# RUGBY UNION: BUZZA MOVES TO B TEAM AS ENGLAND MAKE ONLY ONE CHANGE IN FIVE NATIONS' CHAMPIONSHIP SQUAD FOR FRANCE French connection makes Teague the No.6 front-runner

Rugby Correspondent England have named with one exception, an unchanged match squad of 21 to travel to France for the five nations' championship match at Parc des Princes on February 3. But, sensibly giving themselves time to reflect upon the events of the weekend, the selectors will not announce the XV to play until later this

After beating Ireland 23-0 there is no prospect of great change but Alan Buzza, a replacement last Saturday, has been asked to make his first appearance for the B team which will play France at the Jean Bouin Stadium three hours before the seniors play in the main stadium next door. Therefore Francis French. But his strength and, Clough, the Wasps centre who better still, his body position favour Teague at blind-side brought into the senior party to offer additional cover in the tial knowledge of the French back division.

tion is the back row now that Mike Teague is regarded as fully fit once more. Against the Irish the back row did not work so well as a unit to justify automatic retention and in any case, Mickey Skinner doubtless appreciates that, but for injury, Teague would have been front runner for the No. 6 position.

I doubt if there is any question of Teague being brought in at No. 8, where David Egerton, apart from scoring his try, played quite

### Underwood's appearances to be limited

Rory Underwood, England's record try-scorer and the most capped wing, has an ally in his quest to retain sharpness during the five nations' championship, with the Royal Air Force deciding to play him in only six of their 13 games this season

Wing Commander Jeff Young, the former Harrogate, Wales and British Isles hooker who is the chairman of the RAF selectors, has a programme for Underwood, a flight lieutenant, 35 internationals for England on Saturday. Underwood will play in two

inter-services matches, against the Royal Navy on March 24 and the Army the following but otherwise he will appear only against Cambridge University tomorrow, Rugby, Roundhay and Clifton.

Elwig, the RAF chairman, said: ances after considering his international commitments and duties as a pilot."

### Squads

ENGLAND (v France, February 3): S D
Hodgidmen (Notingham), B Underwood
(Leicaster), W D C Carling (Harlequins,
captain), J C Guscott (Bath), S J Haffiday
(Bath), F C Clough (Wasps), M D Bailey
(Wasps), C R Andrew (Wasps), P A G Rendell
(Wasps), C R Andrew (Wasps), P A G Rendell
(Wasps), B C Meore (Notingham), C J
Over (Harlequins), J A Probyn (Wasps), M
S Linnett (Moseley), W A Dooley (Preston
Grasshoopers), P J Ackford (Harlequins),
M J Skinner (Harlequins), M C Tengue
(Gloucester), P J Winterbottom (Harlequins), D W Egerton (Bath),
E MSLAND B (v France B, February 3); A
Buzzza (Wasps); J Fallon (Fichmond), B
Barrey (Wakefield), J Buckton (Saracents),
N Healop (Orrell); D Peers (Harlequins), D
Monis (Lwerpool St Helens); J Leonard
(Saracens), N Hitchen (Orrell), A Mullins
(Harlequins), P Tayler (Rossyn Park), D
Beldwin (Sale), S O'Lesry (Wasps), D
Pegler (Wasps), captain), D Byen (Wasps),
Replacements: G Childe (Northern), P
Hull (Bristo), M Hannaford (Gloucester), V
Becent (Bath) K Dunn (Gloucester), V

Hull (Bristor), M Humanford (Gloucester) Ubogu (Bath), K Dunn (Gloucester) Redber (Northampton).

well enough and has sufficient height to offer an alternative lineout target against the gained not only in champ-There is, I imagine, no question of change among the backs; the only area of contening team captained by Pierre Berbizier, the French scrum

> alongside Laurent Rodriguez, the French No. 8, and can bring first-hand experience (if any more were needed) of his methods. While it might be deemed invidious to change a XV which won so well, therein lies the art of good selection for a match which will present far greater difficulty than did

"We just want to have a bit sentative career.

### game and see the whole version of the Wales-France forward and a lock will be the match," Geoff Cooke, the England team manager, said. He has aiready been reassured by what he has seen on video of England's performance and is unlikely to leave it until the weekend (England will train together on Sunday) before

confirming the team. Apart from Buzza the only new B cap named yesterday is Jamie Fallon, the Richmond wing who played his first season of divisional rugby last month. Fallon, from Teignmouth, has indicated both for club and division that he knows the most direct route to the try-line and he will have inside him the experience of three senior internationals,

Barley, Buckton and Morris. Andy Mullins, the Harlequins tight-head prop, is the only senior cap in the pack since there is a limitation of four full internationals for the respective XVs. Dean Ryan reappears at No. 8, hoping that he will have thrown off all doubt about his recently bro-ken arm by playing for Wasps in their Pilkington Cup match against Gloucester this

Graham Childs, the Northern centre, appears among the replacements where Marcus Hannaford, the Gloucester scrum haif, also makes a welcome return. Hannaford went on the England B tour to Italy in 1986 but suffered a series of injuries the following year which set back his repre-

### recent trial Brian Smith had no difficulty in setting on the end of Bradley's delivery from the base of the scrum. Aherne would be deemed in many quarters as being unlucky if he is omitted. But if the selectors decide the future is present then Bradley may well

Donald Lenihan, absent through injury on Saturday after consecutive international appearances, must come into contention. But who goes if he is included? Francis had a fine game and the other lock is Anderson. It is difficult to see Anderson being left out for this match and it would be almost criminal to drop Francis. Therein lies the problem.

There will be changes in the front row. It was right to blood the inexperienced Halpin; now it is right to put him on ice until next season. Des Fitzgerald could move across and Popplewell or Clancy could take over at loose head. McDonald will be retained as hooker for the injured Steve Smith and Murinjured Steve Smith and Mur-phy will almost certainly win his second cap at full back.

Pussell is a much better

Bussell is a much better

Russell is a much better player than he showed at Twickthat Brian Smith will be re-

champions way back in 1974. The deliberations of the selectors will make for interesting reading.

Last season was their worst for division chib because Coventry are in a position to take more in, have managed only 11 wins from rather than a club already at the

ICE HOCKEY

top clubs' sights

With two-thirds of the regular the Wasps on Saturday in a



# Wyllie coaching stint shows Coventry's forward thinking

24 games, But the sleeping giant is stirring, with five victories and a draw from their past six matches in the second division of Alex Wyllie, an unsmiling giant among coaches, will suit Cor-entry, the club he is nurturing for the next five weeks, perfectly the Courage Clubs Cham-Last Sonday Wyllie watched Coventry win 17-9 in a quagatire at Newbridge, but he was an

- judging by his formal in-troduction at Coundon Road

yesterday to a club with an equally down-to-earth attitude

Coventry have failed to scale

the pinnacles of yesteryear and, ironically, that factor swung

Wyllie, coach to the world

champions, New Zealand, to accept a challenge which Eric Blackburn, the club chairman,

says is not costing them a penny.

for a boliday, and with hospital-

ity in the Coventry area and help

from Pengeot, the club spensors, Coventry showed a sense of

enterprise and commercial acu-men not usually associated with

Wyllie's visit is geared most of

fortnight after he returns home.

contest between two well-coached teams, which featured

good goaltending for the Wasps by Chris Salem.

John Ollson, making his first

appearance for the Wasps, tired

but scored four points in the win over Peterborough Pirates on

Sunday.
In division one, Slough Jets

took their winning run to 11 matches and have a four-point

lead at the head of the table.

HEINEKEN LEAGUE: Pressier division

Wyllie paid his own air fare

based on forward domin

unexpected spectator last Thursday at a coaching session only hours after flying in. He was jet-lagged but eager to get to grips with his open brief. Coventry were highly impressed.

Wyllie, aged 45, a sheep and crop farmer, is an action man of few words. A tracksuit fits him much more confortably than a pinstripe, and match floodlights suit him better than those from television compani es. He bad both yesterday, with an evening training session following a quizzing, during which it was spying mission for next year's World Cup.

"I anticipate the challenge of lin's Gardens on March 10 - a coaching Coventry. I feel I have something to help them and perhaps I will learn just as much. I opted for a second division club because Coventry are in a position to take more in,

themselves to Wyllie during the All Blacks' tour of Wales and Ireland last antuma, through the efforts of Blackburn and Jim Stewart, their sponsorship of-ficer, who is more famous for hitting 17 sixes in a con championship cricket match for Warwickshire against Lau-cashire at Blackpool in 1959. Tony Hunt, the playing duninistrator and coach of Cov-

top," he said. Coventry sold

entry, said: "Alex has instant credibility with our players. He possesses a simple, clear concept of the game. "We cannot fail to learn from

him at coaching as well as playing level." Wyllie will coach Coventry

three times a week, including a special session with the colts, who are beaten only twice in 22 He will have no official pos-

ition on the club's selection panel, but will find eager lisbeat Ireland at Twickenham last Saturday, Wyllie was not especially impressed. "Perhaps England might run

the ball earlier next time," was his curt comment. "Then we will see what they can really do."

BASKETBALL

# Play-off places in | Bury stand out as NBL closes gap

The gap in talent that has tween Jason Fogerty and Monty existed between the National Henderson.

Basketbal League and the While Fogerty and Henderson Carlsberg League, since the former's inception three years ago, has diminished to the point where the NBL can now compete on equal terms with its premier counterpart.

Most impressive were the Brixton Topcats, who were beaten 94-92 by the Manchester Giants, and Bury Lobos, who pulled off an 86-81 victory over

HEINEKEN LEAGUE: Pressier division: Ayr Raiders 5, Marrayfield Racers 9; File Flyers 7; Soithulf Berons 13; Nottinghent Parthers 6, Durham Wasps 2; Marrayfield Racers 12, File Flyers 7; Peterborrough Pirates 7, Durham Wasps 8; Whetigh Pirates 7, Durham Wasps 8; Whetigh Warrlors 2, Cardiff Devits 6. First division: Stough Jets 7, Streetham Redekins 4; Swindon Wildcats 9, Traiford Metros 9; Telford Tigers 5, Methway Beers 9; Lea Valley Lions 3, Humberside Seethawks 14; Streetham Radskins 12, Tefford Tigers 7; Traiford Metros 5, Cleveland Bombers 4, Cardiff Wetros 10; Peterborough Pirates 4, (Cardiff win 18-6 on agg), Second mond, first leg: Soithulf Battons 4, Nottingham Panthers 6.

AUTUSION TROPHY: Final, first leg: Humberside Seathawks 15, Bracknell Bees 9.

In the second round of the Coca-Cola National Cup, played at the weekend, the five leading NBL teams showed their mettle.

the Leicester Riders.

they led for much of the second half after trailing 44-45 at the interval. Then, an expensive technical foul was called on Jimmy Rogers, the coach of the Topcats, for arguing with the referee, after an incident be-

While Fogerty and Henderson were both called for fouls, Rogers's infringement cost Brixton four points — two free throws from Jerry Johnson, of Manchester, and the resulting possession leading to a further two on a Johnson lay-up. As it was, Dave Gardner's shot with 12 seconds remaining was enough to complete Manches-Buy, placed fourth in the NBL, also led for most of the match behind the shooting of

Terry Crosby, going in at half-time 58-37. Leicester, bottom of the Carlsberg League without andDave Harris and Jerry Jenvision one, could have wrested the from the Giants, last season's beaten cup finalists, as they led for much of the crack. The Carlsberg League leaders, Kingston, without Joel Moore, found their away trip to Oldham no picnic and were limited to a 15-point margin.

GUARTER-FINAL DRAW: Bury v
Gracinel, Sunderland v Stockport, Derby
v Solent, Kingston v Manchester. Ties to
be played February 3 or 4.

**TENNIS** 

# Davis Cup veteran hits

Peter and Simon Bentley, of

British junior indoor champion.
Terry Dyson, who made his
name as a footballer in the
Tottenham Hotspur team that

Graham and Michael Holden of Dorset, 7-6, 6-2.

Christine Robson and Penny Goddard (Derby), and Jenny and Michelle Waggott (Warwickshire) took 12 minutes longer for a three-set win over Pauline and Sarah Longbottom. the Yorkshire pair.

Inc Yorkshire pair.

RESILTS: Father and son: First reside M and S Cox (Surrey) bt J and D Hodges (Cambs), 8-1, 6-1; R and D Booth (Cheshire) bt A and P Johnston (Surrey), 6-4, 6-2; T and N Dyson (Middlesen) bt G and M Hodge (Cheshire) bt B Brown and G Baines (West Midlesen), 8-1, 7-6; K, and K Towick (Bucks) bt D and J Pewer (Kent), 6-4, 6-4; P and S Bentiey (Line) bt J and J Woods (Scotland), 6-2, 6-1, Mether and daughter First resent L and L Paterson (Sucsess) bt C Roboton and P Goddard (Derbyshire), 8-3, 4-6, 8-8; P and L Rogers (Surfell) bt L and A Godfirey (Cambs), 8-2, 8-3; J and M Waggod (Warwicks) bt P and S Longbottom (Yorks), 6-3, 4-6, 9-7; T McKeeg and C Smith (Northumberland) bt J and S Heyes (Dorset), 7-6, 8-2; B and N Entract (Dorset) bt A and Z Baingham (Middlesed), 6-0, 1-1) retired. A and C Patchey (Easew) bt L and N James (South Wales), 6-4, 6-2.

# winning form with son

Cup player, returned to com-Steven, his son, to win their opening match in the Remington Family tournament.

won the double, helped Neil, his son, recover from 2-5 to defeat

# From a Special Correspondent, La Manga

Mark Cox, the former Davis matches, Lyn and Lorraine Paterson (Sussex) took two hours and 20 minutes to defeat

They outclassed John and David Hodges, of Cambridge, 6-1, 6-1, in 38 minutes to earn a meeting with Ray and David Booth, of Cheshire, the winners

Lincolnshire, were most impressive, dispatching James and James Wood, of Scotland, in just 46 minutes. Peter Bentley is the father of Sarah Bentley, the

# I Bristol R v Bolton (Pools panel verdict play-ing Sunday) 1 Bury v Brentford 1 Leyton Q v Walsak 1 Rotherham v Tranmere TREBLE CHANCE (nome teams): Barnsley, Crystal Palace, Grimsby, Peterborough, Southend, Sutton United, Wycombe, Goole, Dundee, Morton, Stenhouseman, Next best Famborough, Sutton United, Wycombs, Dundee, Morton, AWAYS; Newcastle, Northampton, South Liverbool, Cambridge City, Partick. HOMES: Blackpool, Merthyr, Welling, Hyde, Mattock, Witton, Dover, Cellic, Hamilton, St. Johnstone, Arbroath,

Moreover Teague played

### Clarke is rewarded for divisional title form By David Hands

(Polytechnic of Wales, capt): G Baldwin (Loughborough University), R Taylor (Notingham Polytechnic), R Wareham (Loughborough University), R Poul-lones (Cambridge University), T Swam (Liverpool University), S Shortland (Leots Polytechnic), S Holmes (Cambridge University), B Clarke (Royal Agricultural College, Crancestar), Reptacements: M Appleson (West London III-E), G Gregory (Sheffield University), C Attins (Leots University), D Holdins (Coll of St Paul and St Mary, Cheltenham), A Robertson (Cambridge University). Ben Clarke, the Saracens No. 8. who enjoyed such a distinguished divisional championship with London last month, will pull on an England shirt this season, if only in the student international. Clarke was yesterday named at No. 8 in

the England Students XV which will play French Students at Verdun on February 2. Verdun on February 2.

The English students will be led from scrum half by Rupert Moon, an under-21 international last season. The XV ● Loughborough, the holders, play Sheffield tomorrow in the includes two B internationals in de Glanville and Hackney, and Holmes and Pool-Jones, the

flankers who did so much to help Cambridge beat Oxford. summer in Australia, comes in at lock, and Clarke and Holmes displace Glenn Taylor and Eric Richard Byrom, the Notting Peters, the Loughborough pair who played against the Soviets

• England's first match against

Ireland, in group B of the World Cup, will be played on February

12 on the main artificial turf pitch inside the stadium and not

on the extra pitch outside. The match schedule has been revised

by moving all pool matches into the main stadium. Some

classification matches starting

on February 21 will be played on

the outside pitch as previously

MATCH PROGRAMME: February 12: Ireland v England (12.30pm); February 13: Palustan v Ireland (3pm); February 14: England v Canada (1pm); February 16: Spain v England (1pm); February 16: Ireland v W Germany (3am); February 17: Spain v Ireland (9am); Pakistan v England (1pm); February 18: England v W Germany (1pm); February 19: Ireland v Canada (9am).

• The 1991 European champ-ionship will be held in Paris from June 12 to 23.

arranged.

### Commercial Union UAU challenge round. DRAW: Brunel v Aberystwyth; Imperial v Swansea; Newcastle v Sussex; Burningham v Bristol: Manchester v Durham; Cardiff v Bath; Exster v Notting-ham; Loughborough v Sheffield.

**Byrom** target ham rugby union wing, who broke an ankle when playing against London Irish 10 days ago, has set himself the target of being fit for the final Courage

Clubs Championship match of the season against Gloucester at Beeston on April 28.

Kristina Gifford, the daughter of Josh Gifford, the National Hunt trainer, has been awarded the Range Rover team's Young Rider residential eventiag scholarship for 1990. Gifford, aged 19, will move to Catcombe Park at the end of February to begin her six-month course with the Range Rover team.

junior European championships, and the team silver medal, again

feat, in contrast to the Racers, who, with weekend wins over Ayr Raiders and Fife Flyers, took their unbeaten run to 17 year, she finished eleventh

### Gifford set for course in eventing

By Jenny MacArthur

on Smithstown Lad, at the 1989 Young Riders European champ-ionship. At the Punchestown three-day event in Ireland last

season completed, clubs in both divisions of the Heineken League are thinking about playoff positions.
Cardiff Devils, Marrayfield Racers and Durham Wasps

and I can't wait to get started," The scholarship comes after three outstanding years for Gilford, which have included the team gold medal on Song And Dance Man, in the 1987 European junior three-day event championship, the individual bronze and team gold on Smithstown Lad, in the 1988

cup and league matches.
Scott Neil had a productive weekend for the Racers with 11 points, to take him into eighth place in the individual scoring table. Rick Fera, second behind Steve Moria, of Cardiff, has now

scored 100 premier division points for the fifth time. Nottingham Panthers, with Keith Stewart having settled down as their third import, beat

seem assured of places in the top

six of the premier division. The

Devils maintained their pos-ition at the head of the table

with a comfortable win over

Whitley Warriors.
For the Warriors, it was a club-record tenth successive de-

GREAT MILLS LEAGUE: Premier di-**RUGBY UNION** 

RUGBY LEAGUE ELALOM LAGER ALLIANÇE: Castleford v

BOWLS: Weish Indoor sargers tonship (Ogwr).
SNOOKER: World championship qualifying rounds (Blackpool).
SDUASH: Pirmas Presider League: First division: (7.0): 67 Superidings Abbeydale v Lambs; Village Leisure Hotels (Manchester) v Weir Systems Surrey; Leekes Weish Wizards v Northern (Manchester). BOWLS: Weish indoor singles champ-

BOXING: Screenaport 10-11.30pm; Pro-fessional event from the Unsed States; Euroeport 1-2pm; Seperbouts; All v Norton (II) from Las Vegas. CUPILING: Euroepert 12-1am (tomorrow): Highlights of the Moncton Skins tour-nament from New Brunswick, Canada.

EUROSPORT — WHAT A WEEK!: Eurosport 6-7pm, Review of the week's Sport.

FOOTBALL: Screenaport 7-8.45em and 7.30-9.15pm: Spanish Leegue: Barcelona v Valladolid and Atletico Madrid v 1.30pm and 4-5pm, and Eurosport 2-4pm; National Hockey League: Game of the Week. INTERNATIONAL MOTOR SPORT: Euro-

qualitier.

SKINGE Eurosport 12-tpm and 11pmmionight: World Cup: Highlights of the
Warner's glast station from Adelboden.
Switzerland: Screensport 11.5-11.45pm:
Highlights of the United States pro-tizer
from Heavenly Valley.

SKI JUMPING: Eurosport 7-8pm: Highlights of the World Cup from Zakopane.

TENPIN BOWLENG: Highlights of the 1990 Winter tour. Wigan plans

المكذا من ألاصل

There's no truth in this. We're. certainly not moving from East.

# Commodore Richard HOCKEY Little change for

Irish cup squad After playing two matches against France at Amiens at the weekend. Ireland announced their team, which is to be led by Martin Sloan. of Cookstown, for the World Cup, which begins in

the World Cup, which begins in Lahore on February 12.
Unlike England, who announced their team a couple of months ago, Ireland made every Amiens, where, from a squad of Hollway and Scott were dropped. The effect is that Ireland have made only one change from the side which finished fifth in the qualifying

On Sunday, Ireland recovered had scored in the tenth minute for France. Kirkwood, from a short corner. Canning and McConnell, from a short corner replied for Ireland. The match

on Saturday was won 1-0 by

Saturday January 27

uriess stated FA CUP FOURTH ROUND

X Barnsley v Ipswich 1 Blackpool v Torquay X C Palace v Huddersfield 2 Hereford v Man U

(Pools panel verdict; playing Sunday)
2 Reading v Newcastle
2 Rochdale v Nthampton
1 Shaffied U v Watford
1 Southampton v Oxford
Not on coupons: Arsenal v
OPR; Aston Villa v Port
Vale; Bristol Cay v Cheisea; Milliwall v Cambrodge
United; Norwich v Liverpool (Sunday); Oldharif v
Brighton; Sheffield Wednesday v Everton (Sunday; WBA v Charlbon
SECOND DIVISION

SECOND DIVISION

THIRD DIVISION

POOLS FORECAST by Paul Newman FOURTH DIVISION 1 Gdingham v Hartepool X Grinsby v Carlisle X Peterboro v Doncaster 1 Scarboro v Scunthorpe Not on compone: Exeler v Burnley: Hairlax v Wrev-ham (Fnday); York v Colchester

GM VAUXHALL CONFERENCE 1 Allmocham v Yeovil 2 Cheltenham v Barn 2 Cheltenham v Barnet
2 Farnborough v Telford
1 Fisher v Northwich
1 Kiddermanster v Barrow
1 Menthry v Chorley
1 Runcorn v Ketternig
X Sutton U v Boston U
1 Walling v Stafford
X Wycombe v Macclesfid

HFS LOANS LEAGUE PREMIER DIVISION

PREMIER DIVISION

1 Buxton v Pleetwood

2 Ceemarfon v B Auckind

1 Frickley v Bangor

1 Gansplor v Sitalybridge

X Goole v Manne

1 Hyde v Morecambe

1 Mattock v Rhyl

2 Mossley v S Liverpool

1 Southport v Shashad

1 Witton v Gateshad

1 Dover v Gloucester 2 Gosport v Cambridge C SCOTTISH PREMIER 1 Celtic v Motherwell X Dundee v Hiberman 2 Dunfermine v Rangers 1 Hearts v Dundee U 2 St Mirren v Aberdeen

SCOTTISH FIRST 1 Airdne v Clydebank 2 Allos v Partick
1 Clyde v Raith
1 Hamilton v Fortar
1 Meadowbank v Albion
X Monton v Fakork
4 St. Johnstein

SCOTTISH SECOND 1 Arbroath y Cowdenbth

Brechm.

FIXED ODDS: Homes: Aston Villa. Old-ham. Blackpool, Sheffield Umited. Cellic, Aways: Newcastle, Northampton, Cam-pridge Umited. Draws: Crystal Palace, Bristol City, Peterborough.

**EQUESTRIANISM** 

"It's a marvellous opportunity

7.30 unless stated B and Q Scottish League **Dumbarton v East Fife** Leyland Daf Cup First round

Brentford v Reading (7.45) ... Bristol City (7.45)...... Shrewsbury v Exeter. Zenith Data Systems Cup Northern area semi-final Middlesbrough v Newcastle ... Southern area semi-final

Ipswich v Chelsea (7.45) .....

GH VAUXHALL CONFERENCE: Bob Lord VAUXHALL LEAGUE AL Decc Capt Fearth roand, Wolfingham v Carshatton. Premier division. Barking v Dagenham; Duhwch v Stough (7.45); Grays v Markow (7.45). First divalent Hitchsh v Croydon; Walron and Hersham v Purfleet (7.45); Woking v Wermbley. Second division north: Billeneay v Finchley (7.45); Clayton v Tilbury. Second division south: Epsom and Ewell v Harefield.

and Ewell v Harefield.

BEAZER HOMES LEAGUE: Westgate
Insurance Cup; Third mond, first leg:
Halesoven v Redditch, Fourth round, first
leg: Waterfooville v Dartford. Southern
division: Buckingham v Hastings.
PONTINS CENTRAL LEAGUE: First divasion: Man Cuty v Huddersfield (6.45);
Postponed: Derby v Hud!: Notts County v
Creventry.

TODAY'S FIXTURES Second division: Preston v Rotherham (7.0); Wigan v Middlesbrough (7.0). OVENDEN PAPERS COMBINATION: Charlton v Wimbledon (2.0); Portsmouth v Arsenal (7.0); QPR v Chelsea (2.0).

HOSPITALS CUP: Second round: Guys v St Mary's (2:30): UCH-Middlesex v Royal Free (2:30): Club match: Exeter v Exeter

OTHER SPORT

CYCLING: 9.15-10.15pm: Highlights of the 1989 Melbourne ameteur international. EUROSPORT MENU: Eurosport 8.30-

INTERNATIONAL MOTOR SPORT: Exe-aport 4-5pm: Motor sport news from around the world. MOTOR SPORT: Exreeport 9-10pm; High-lights of the 1999 Formula One and Motorcycling circuits: Screensport 10.15-11,15pm; Highlights of the 1989 French Porsche Turbo cup. POWERSPORTS INTERNATIONAL: Screensport 3-40m. RUGBY LEAGUE: Screensport 1.30-3 and 6-7.30pm: French League and Cup

Hungary.
TENNIS: Eurosport 9-11am. 5-6 and 8-9pm Highlights of the Australian Open fron Panders Park, Melbourne.

Wigan are planning to build a 2,000-seat stand and executive boxes at the scoreboard end of their Central Park stadium, already regarded as one of the best in rugby league.

type to make his

# RACING Shades of National

recalled A Michael Seely

A serving a correspondent

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mark over fences By Mandarin (Michael Phillips)

A double for the Ross-on-Wye trainer, John Edwards, and his stable jockey, Tom Morgan, looks on the cards at Chepstow today with Formula One (1,45) and Sooner Still (245).

In going nap on Formula One to win the Partridge Novices' Chase I am only too aware that he has not run this season or jumped a fence in public.

Also, there is the little matter of Chatam among the though he is the least experiopposition. Over hurdles enced member of the 12there would be no question strong field. Watching him about who would win at level win by 15 lengths at Plumpton weights because Chatam was 13 days ago, one would never rated 30th superior. However, have guessed that he was I firmly believe that the risk is having only his third race over worth taking.

The chasm that divides hurdlers and chasers is one Grouse Novices' Hurdle was that is not always bridged won by Rustic Comedy, from easily. Wrongly or rightly, I David Elsworth's successful have always held the view that dual-purpose outfit. Without Chatam is one of those who could easily fail to cross the edy, though, no one could divide, even though he is have described him as the sort trained by Martin Pipe.

In contrast, I have always Cheltenham. had the feeling that Formula One was born to be a chaser smaller obstacles to suggest ante-post market for the Trithat he can excel today over a umph Hurdle, for which he distance that clearly suits him on ground he loves.

Selections

By Mandarin

John Edwards: fancied to land double at Chepstow

being unkind to Rustic Com-

3.10 VENTNOR MAIDEN STAKES (3-Y-O: 22,343: LINGFIELD PARK

1m 2h (9)

# welcomed by RCA

The Racecourse Association (RCA) yesterday supported the Jockey Club's recommendations on racecourse maintenance following the loss of last scapegoat. The Jockey Club has come out of the report rather better than Mr Firth, whom I expressed reservations over the report's criticisms of Pat Firth, the clerk of the course.

"The report was sound and the RCA welcomes the new proposals," spokesman lan Pithers said yesterday, "One or two may prove problematical though, such as the need for ment structure at Doncaster, detailed maps of drainage systems. Some courses simply don't have them, but I imagine they will have to consult with the Jockey Club for guidance."

1.15 Lyphard's Candy. 1.45 FORMULA ONE (nap).

2.15 Just As Hopeful. 2.45 Sooner Still.

Going: soft (heavy home straight)

FORM FOCUS DARK DESIRE was Multifield Village by 10 at Forthwell (2m 2f, good to soft). LEXIDEN weatward 2 out when a 55% 6th of 17 to Badrakhani on Windeor (2m, good) hurdling debut last week.

LYPHARD'S CANDY, a useful middle-distance winner on the Flat in Ireland, is held in very high regard and has attracted significent Triumph Furdle support. MALAMUTE SALOON, a fair middle

1.15 GROUSE NOVICES HURDLE (4-Y-O: £1,688: 2m) (14 runners)

1.45 PARTRIDGE NOVICES CHASE (23,195: 2m 4f) (16 runners)

BETTING: 2-1 Chasen, 9-2 Calic Welk, 11-2 Elvercone, 6-1 Formula One, 8-1 Ben Head, 10-1 Femous Lad, 12-1 Mr Kirby, 14-1 Priors Coppice, 16-1 others. 1989: CAMPORD PALM 8-11-12 P Scudemore (5-2) C Brooks 12 ran

1988: CANFORD FALM 8-11-12 P Soudamore (5-2) C Brooks 12 ran
FORM FOCUS CELTIC WALK made a wirning chasing chasing debut when running on well to best Cousure Color S in a Wolverhampton (2m 4f, good) handlesp with GAY GUNNER behind pulled up 2 out.

CHATAM, was a useful hurdler and makes chasing debut, 1181 2nd of 2 to comfortable wirner Beech Road in a Chettenham (2m 4f, good to firm). Should make into a useful chaser but branded to jump left over hurles and is not the easiest of rides.

No Selection

1989: POLISH 11-10-3 M Jones (13-2) R Dickin 15 ran

FORM FOCUS RUSTSTONE, revers to hurdes, beat Basiles 5I in a Heneford (2m 3f. heavy) chase on perulitimate start. ATRABATES had FAMINY DILLON (14th) and MEZJARA (17th) behind when a never nearer 13I 8th of 23 to stablemate Arctic Teal at Wincanton (2m 8f. good) after a long absence.

Wincanton (2m 8f. good) after a long absence.

Basiles 5i in a Hereford (2m 9f, heavy) chase on perutificate start. ATRABATES had FANNY DILLON (14th) and MEZARA (17th) behind when a never nearer 13 8th of 23 to stationants Arctic Teel at Wincenton (2m 6f, good) after a long absence.

STERNE kept on well towards the firsh when a 13 and distance (3m, good) or perutification of 10 to the improving Calabrese at Ascot (3m, good).

FANNY DILLON looked a useful prospect less term

**Course specialists** 

2.15 CLIVE GRAHAM TROPHY (Handican hundle: £4.012: 3m) (16 runners)

2 41/F0/6 ATRABATES 25 (B.F.G.S) (Atrabates CC) O Sherwood 10-11-9 3 010/F-43 STERNE 11 (D.G.S) (P Hennen) Miss E Sneyd 8-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11-8 20/10-0 FARRY DBLCOM 25 (S) (Mrs B McCourt) D Elsworth 6-11

1 1-20F16 RUSTSTONE 10 (0,5) (R Brown) R Brown 10-11-10 ....

know from personal experience to be extremely conscientious.
"It seems unfair to hold him
largely responsible when there

were no rules in place for him to follow, particularly when you look at the complex manage-

"However, that is past now and it is important the courses and the Jockey Club get together to make sure it is doesn't happen

3.15 Stellaice.

3.45 Bold Lament

4.15 Harry Lime.

Sales.

AVONSMOUTHSECRETARY weakened some way out when a 18 4th of 8 to the useful Major Inquiry at Cheltenham (2m, good to firm). ROSE FESTIVAL tept on at one puce when a 61/1 3rd of 14 to subsequent winner Good Spark on Plumpton (2m, and).

H Davies 92
S Tirner
S Tirner
C Liewellyn
R Scapple
P Scadenore
J Osborne © 99
B Dowling
T Margan
If G Upton (5)
A Cerroll
D Gallagher
J Frost
92
B Powell

0 _______ 3 Brown (7) 93 nod 10-11-9 ____ D Benneyworth (7) 94 -8 ______ D Gellegher 92 n 6-11-8 ______ B Proved 89

Selections

By Mandarin

By Michael Seelv

1.15 Lyphard's Candy. 1.45 Chatam. 2.15 FANNY DILLON (nap).

of hospital

Ger Lyons, who received multiple injuries in a fall at
Newcastle 10 days ago, was
discharged from hospital
vesterday yesterday.

The 24-year-old condition rider broke his right thigh and shoulder, and suffered a punc-tured lung and chest injuries when Monanore fell on top of him at the final fence.

The Irish-born rider, who was in intensive care for 48 hours, has ridden 41 winners since arriving in England in 1986 but now faces a long spell on the

He plans to visit Hugh Barber, the renswaed Carlisle-based orthopaedic surgeon, later this week to assess his prospects for a return to race-riding.

# Formula One looks Maintenance ideas Lyons out Toby Tobias holds key to big races

Toby Tobias, impressive con- the Jimmy Fitzgerald-trained queror of Pegwell Bay at Wincanton 12 days ago, heads the sponsors' market at 2-1 (with a run) for the £20,000 Gone Long and No One To William Hill Golden Spurs Blame and both are reported Handicap Chase at Doncaster likely runners. The race is over 3

on Saturday.

A decision about whether
Toby Tobias will attempt to
defy joint top weight of 11st 13lb
at Doncaster or take on Maid Of
Money in the Charterhouse
Mercantile Chase at Cheltenham will not be taken until later
in the week.

Timles 122 yards.

WEIGHTS: Beanodate 11st 13lb, Stay On
Tracis 11-13, Toby Tobias 11-13,
Surampour 11-12, Man O'Magic 11-10,
J-Henry 11-8, Proverty 11-8, Royal Cedar 11-5,
Wort Be Gone Long 10-13, Krimger
10-13, Hichcock 10-8, The Langowin
Dyer 10-8, No One To Blame 10-4, See
You There 10-0, Ferming 9-11, Annette's
Venture 9-8, Fib 9-7.

SPONSORS' BETTIMO: 2-1 Toby Tobias

Rowlandsons Jewels, a brave third behind Cool Ground and Nick The Brief at Sandown 10 days ago, is a 4-1 chance while 10-1 har.

SPONSORS' BETTING: 2-1 Toby Tobias (with a run), 4-1 Rowlandsons Jowels, 8-1 No One To Blame, Man O'Magic, Royal Cedar, 9-1 Kinninger, 10-1 har.

### 2.45 RALPH MOREL CUP (Handicap chase: £3,028: 2m 4f) (12 runners) CHEPSTOW

	1	PUTTE-2	CELTIC PLANE 83 (CDJP,QJS) (MRS G GODINEY) P PERIS 9-12-U D SENTING (5)	핸
	, 2	311041/	SLUE DART 669 (D.Q.S) (H Padfield) T Forster 10-11-12	_
	3	F4-PSF3	BRENDAN OLIVIA 14 (D.Q.S) (S Alexander) T Hallett 10-11-1	13
	4	04221-1	HOPE DIAMOND 22 (B,S) (CGA (Horseracing 1988) Lkt) N Gaseige 7-10-12 B Powell	90
	5	453-231	SOCRER STELL 13 (F,S) (J Smith) J Edwards 6-10-12 T Morgan	94
			BELLIVER PRINCE 14 (C,D,F,G,S) (G Ros) G Ros 10-10-9	
	7	21-5240	ROCK SAINT 45 (D.C.S) (G Gregson) G Gregson 13-10-9 J White	<b>a 99</b>
i	8	34-2455	RUSIKA 17 (8,5) (T Hermings) S Mellor 7-10-6	86
i	9	1512-44	TIDAL STREAM 22 (BF,G,S) (S Preston) T Forster 7-10-6	88
ı			BRYMA 502 (CD,5) (Mrs M Paling) B Paling 10-10-4 C Evans	
ì	11	F53214	GREEN MARSLE 13 (8) (Whitcombe Manor Racing Ltd) N Mitchell 8-10-1 A Tory (5)	24
	12	P1F42-2	WALLY WOMBAT 31 (D,S) (E Prails) M Scudemore 12-10-0 P Scudemore	92

Long handicap: Wally Wombet 9-13. BETTING: 3-1 Scorer Stift, 4-1 Rock Saint, 5-1 Hope Diamond, 6-1 Tidel Stream, 7-1 Rubika, 8-1 Wally mbat, 10-1 Celtic Flame, 12-1 Green Marble, 14-1 others. 1989: COMRA 10-11-10 B Powell (2-1) G Ham 5 ran

FORM FOCUS CELTIC FLAME made mistakes when 201 2nd of 4 to Private Views at Newbury (2m 4f, good to firm). HOPE DIAMOND is on a trable following wins at Uttoxeter (2m, soft) and Devon (2m 3f, soft); on latter occasion beat Mister Feathers a neck with TRIAL STREAM (6th better off) 851 4th. SOONER STELL easily beat Hasty Diver 15i at Plumpton (3m 1f, soft); previously 245 3rd of 7 to French Goblin in a Kempton (3m, good). ROCK

SAINT best effort on penultimate start when 51:14th of 5 to Incampile at Towcester (2m 5f, good to firm). GREEN MARBLE disappointed when 2014th of 9 to 51 William at Plumption (2m, soft); prevously best Trebis Chance 8 over the same course and distance (soft). WALLY WOMBAT 121 2nd of 13 to The Legget over this course and distance; prevously 1:12nd of 4 to Beluchi at Leicester (2m 4f, good to soft). Selection: WALLY WOMBAY

### 3.15 FLEDGLING CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS SELLING HURDLE (£1,716: 2m) (16 runners) 1 054322 KRYPTON KNIGHT 22 NO (J Williams) D R Tucker 5-11-9. .... J Leech ... M Stavens (5) ... Mark Jones (7) .... I Shoemers BETTRICE 3-1 Statistice, 9-2 Nums Little One, 5-1 Thamesdown Tootsle, 6-1 Krypton Knight, Raise A Star, 10-1 Miss A Turn, 12-1 others.

1989: CAMPING OUT 4-10-5 M Hoad (7-4 fev) R Hoad 12 ran

FORM FOCUS KRYPTON KNAGHT
Punctibeg at Devon (2m 11, soft) with NUMB LITTLE
OME (same terms) 2013rd. NORTHLANES WAY 281
4th of 11 to Happycats at Southwell (2m, first); latest
outclassed behind Sudden Victory on hundling
debut.

NUMS LITTLE ONE 15/2nd of 15 to Lord Rolfe at Plumpton (2m 4f, solt) with STELLAJOE (1to better off) 11/13rd and OLLIE-P (same terms) pulled up. THAMESDOWN TOOTSIE nearest finish when 3SI 5th of 15 to Lady Rosenna at Wincamon (2m, good). Selection: THAMESDOWN TOOTSIE

### 3.45 EBF NOVICES CHASE (£2,622: 3m) (16 runners)

1	10/4P-51	BOLD LAMENT 18 (G,S) (Lord Swaythling) N Henderson 9-11-6 J White	98
2	0/372-36	BRONZE EFFIGY 33 (G,S) (M Henriques) M Henriques 8-11-2 L Henrey	78
3	00-P2	DIE BROXE 25 (Pet-meil Partners) A Turnell 6-11-2	a 99
4	B5FR-34	FORT SUMTER 66 (Mrs P Harris) P Harris 7-11-2	_
5	/USU/14-	FOXEOROXIGH LAD 389 (G) (P Lamb) D Elsworth 11-11-2R Powell	95
6	11120-0	GO WEST 15 (8.BF.S) (Mrs J Doctr) M Pige 6-11-2 P Scuriemore	
7	PBS	JUST SO 22 (H Cole) J Roberts 7-11-2	80.
8	102-636	KAMADOOR 13 (F,S) (D Harvis) G Baiding 7-11-2 J Frost	
9	0/P005	MONKEY HUNTER 13 (Mrs S Bramall) Mrs S Bramall 7-11-2	_
10	6-0552U	STREETFIGHTER 14 (B,F) (R Payne) J Baker 6-11-2	78
11	20420-U	TRUSTY FRIEND 80 (S) (Mrs C Fairbaim) J Edwards 8-11-2 T Morpan	
12	FPO	WAYWARD LUKE 14 (J Sanders) R Dickin 6-11-2 Martin Jones (5)	_
13	/B856/U	CAPE MANTON 7 (A Smith) R Holder 9-10-11	_
14	DFP03/F	DUSKY'S SPIRIT 26 (Mrs A Applevant) Mrs A Applevant 11-10-11	_
15	53	LITTLE MYND 15 (F) (T Pearson) R Lee 11-10-11	88
16	9-	HAMMER 297 (R Hamilton) K Bishop 5-10-5	
		3-1 Go West, 4-1 Bold Lament, 5-1 Die Broke, 6-1 Foxborough Lad, 7-1 Just So. R-1	i ime

Mynd, 10-1 Streetlighter, Trusty Friend, 12-1 others. 1989: LORD MURPHY 7-11-1 N Coleman (4-1) R Holder 13 ran

FORM FOCUS BOLD LAMENT comfortably beat Our Fellow (winner since) 41 at Folkestone (2m 4f, good; previously 281 5th of 9 to Folderal Trooper at Huntingdon (2m 200yd, sott). BRONZE EFFRY

JUST SO 253 787 do 114 to Comberniere at Devon (3m 1) and 10 for the South Comberniere at Devon Huntingdon (2m 200yd, soft), BRONZE EFFRGY nearest at finish when 32% is to 13 to Mighty Fine at Towcester (2m 51 110yd, good). DE BROXE 51 2nd of 12 to Viragan at Newbury (3m, good) with JUST SO (same terms) brought down at

JUST SO 25i 3rd of 14 to Combennere at Devon (3m 11. soft). LITTLE MYND one-paced 11i 3rd of 12 to Blue Rambow here (2m, soft). Is not certain to stay this trip. Selection: FOXBOROUGH LAD (nep)

### 4.15 LEVY BOARD NOVICES HANDICAP HURDLE (21.688: 2m) (14 runners)

•			T 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
	14	TILT TECH FLYER 13 (D,S) (P De Weck) R Akehurst 5-12-0	J Leech (5)	98
2	30-1325	HIGH IMP 55 (F.G.S) (Mrs M Jacobs) P Leach 10-11-11	S Berden (7)	
8	5230-01	STEPHENS PET 12 (D,G) (Mrs M Potter) O Q'Neil 7-11-11		92
4	6/5P-02U	CELTIC DOVE 10 (Mrs J Martin) K Bishop 7-11-6	S Earle	92
5	20F0-	HARRY LINE 318 (B Newton) M Pipe 5-11-1	P Scudemore	96
6	4240/14	RIBOKEYES SOY 68 (D,SF,S) (Mrs Gail Davison) A Davison 8-10-11	D Mocrie	98
7	0/F3-U5	WINABUCK 11 (W Bullivano) R Dickin 7-10-11	8 Powell	A 59
8	0-043	RUSHLUAN 12 (Mrs K Burge) R Hodges 6-10-9		94
8	PF-3326	KINGFISHER BAY 6 (D Chilcott) B Pating 5-10-7	C Evans	91
		FRAUD SQUAD 22 (B.F.S) (R WEIGHTS) P Leach 11-10-5		97
		KNOWSTONE 12 (Mrs J Bulled) C Pophem 7-10-0		<del></del>
2	POSP-S	FRED SPLENDID 13 (G Small) R Hodges 7-10-0	Mr C Mauda (7)	94
3	60-PP00	TIME MODULE 11 (Mrs D Scott) D Scott 6-10-0	P Remard (5)	83
4	404-005	LUREX GERL 15 (J Power) D R Tucker 6-10-0	N Coleman	93
•		Sicap: Fred Splendid 9-9, Time Module 9-4, Lurex Girl 9-4,		33
		. T. B. Liene, P. St. & B. St. St. St. St. C. St. St. St. St. St. St. St. St. St. St		

BETTRIC: 7-2 Harry Lime, 9-2 Fibokeyes Boy, 5-1 Fraud Squad, 6-1 Winabuck, 7-1 Caltic Dove, 8-1 Flushkan, 10-1 Tit Tech Flyer, Stephena Pet, 12-1 Fred Splendid, 14-1 others. 1989: ELVERCONE 8-11-0 P Scudamore (4-1) A J Wilson 8 ran

FORM FOCUS TILT TECH FLYER Sudden Victory at Plumpton (2m, sort) with FRED SPLENDID (22b better off) 10% 16th; earlier beat Crashing Bore 15 at Folkestone (2m 100yd, sort). STEPHENS PET was all out to beat Cooks Lawn a short head at Wincenton (2m, good) with KNOWSTONE (25b better off) over 581 15th of 19. CELTIC DOVE 201 2nd of 12 to Doc's Coat at Newton Abbot (2m 150yd, heavy) on peruitimate start.

RIBOKEYES BOY was slowly away when 17% 4th of 6 to Honey Seint at Towcester (2m, good to firm); previously best Cathos 21 at Kempton (2m, good to soft). RISHLIAN 3½ 3rd of 19 to Nastelf at Wincanton (2m, good). KINGFISHER BAY best effort on penultimate start when % 2nd of 12 to Noble Bid at Wolverhampton (2m 4f, good) with RUSHLUAN (2b worse off) 18 4th.

### NOTTINGHAM

Selections

1.30 Royal Bequest. 2.00 Mel's Rose. 2.30 On Reflection.

3.00 Master Raih.

Hides Per cent 17 23.5 61 23.0 37 21.6 19 21.1 85 20.0 15 20.0

The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 3.30 HYDEONIUS.

### Going: good (chase); good to soft (hurdles) 1.30 STOP GAP NOVICES HURDLE (Div I: £1,744: 2m) (10 runners)

30 STOP GAP NOVICES HURDLE (Div I: £7,744: 2m) (10 runners)

53 AL SAHL 19 (M Broadley) J White 5-11-2 K Burke (2 the state of the stat 

U	210h	G	MB MOAICE2 MAKINTE (DIA III: E1'144: SW) (IA UNIBI2)	
1	- 1	65	CR ENG-DIGREES 22 (P Thompson) J Webber 5-11-2	70
2		2	MRET'S ROSE 25 (R Subov) G Haffer 5-11-2	1
2 3	42	S/	ORWELL OPHICH 1180 (Seegrave Haulage & Civil Eng Ltd) R O'Leary 8-11-2	_
4	1	ĺŽ	TEDDY BRUERE 13 (BF) (A F Budge Ltd) Jimmy Pizgerald 5-11-2 M Dwyer	9
5		36	THREEOUTOFFOUR 25 (Mes C Brennen) O Brennen 5-11-2	8
Ģ	1	50	CITY INDEX 27 (CD,F) (Horizon Partnership) N Smith 4-10-12	91
7			DAMSBURY 645F (W Lee) Mrs A Lee 5-10-11	_
B			TURNER'S REACH 831F (M Myers) C Brooks 6-10-11	=
9		30		7
0			LEMON BALM 74F (Pentlyne Haufage Ltd) J McConnoctile 4-10-0 L Wyer	
J	BETTIN	Œ	7-4 Mel's Rose, 11-4 Teddy Bruere, 9-2 Turner's Reach, 7-1 City Index, 10-1 Threeoutofit	)UF
-1	Glento	, 1	s, Lemon Bakn, 16-1 others.	
			4000- ARCORDO R.11.0 D Educates (L.S. fost R Cortos 14 con	

2.30 OLLERTON HANDICAP CHASE (£2,898: 3m) (6 runners)

1989; PICH NICKEL 7-11-1 B de Heat (4-1) Mrs M Rimell 4 ran

**Course specialists** 

J Reiton M Dwyer R Beggan I Lawrence G McCourt R Garritty

Guide to our in-line racecard

. B West (7) 88

### 1 113143 GOOD TIMES 13 (BF,F,G,S) (Mrs D Robinson) B Hall 12-0 ...... Rececard number. Six-figure form (F - felt, distance winner, BF - beaten favourite in

	down. S D — diaque since lest V — visor. H	p. U - unseeted rider. B - brought - slipped up. B - refused. Ilfied). Horse's name. Days outling: F if flat. (B - blinkers. - hood. E - Eyesheid. C - course distance winner. CD - course and	S - soft dond to a	firm, hard. G — go soft, heavy). Owner Age and weight. Ri	od. in
	30 ELVAS	STON NOVICES CHASE (£3,470.	2m) (13 runners)		
	1 582245	- AL HASHIM 329 (J Hobbs) D Nicholso	n 6-11-4		_
	2 000-500	ALMERIMAR 15 (R McAlpine) N Hande	rson 6-11-4		_
	3 305-P45	2 COUTURE COLOR 15 (Couture Market	ing Ltd) J Mackie 7-11-4	S J O'Neill	94
		CRASHING BORE 17 (C Elis) S Mellor			_
	5 6/0F45-7	MASTER RAJM 22 (Mrs P Glenn) J Chi	20 6-11-4	M Lymch	95
1		MELLOW LIGHT 22 (H Lewrie) R Army			
1	7 6	MONDAY CLUB 15 (J Tuck) G Balding	6-11-4	Mr A Welter	
		OPAL GLEN 4 (B) (Mrs J Curson) B Ric			_
	9 600/25-7	PALS GALORE 17 (J Singleton) D McC	ais 6-11-4	G McCourt	_
1		PRESCRILLIAN 14 (H Mould) D Nicholson			
		SMITH'S LAD 38 (R Smith) Roy Smith			
i		AFALTOUN 14 (H Hopgood) D Gendolf			
1	13 5-F9065	THE GREEN STUFF 15 (J Upson) J Up	eon 5-10-9	K Barke	75
		to a stantan Data 7 a America Born			

ı	BETTINGE 13-8 MESSEY HAPI, 7-2 Cresning Bore, 5-1 Prisoneri, 7-1 Aragoun, 8-1 Countre Color, 12-1 A Hashimi, 16-1 Others.
	1989: ONE MORE KNIGHT 6-11-11 A Webb (Evens fav) Mrs i McKie 7 ran
ı	3.30 CARLTON HANDICAP HURDLE (£2,448: 2m) (8 runners)
ı	1 1221-0 SMART PERFORMER 39 (D.Q.S) (R Gomersell) N Tirkler 5-12-0
ľ	2 4-12144 PENALTY DOUBLE 22 (D.BF,F,Q) (N Gardner) C Brooks 6-11-11 B de Hann \$5
ı	3 11160 HYDEORUS 10 (D.F.G) (Miss C Peters) J Glover 5-10-10
ı	4 30-0106 SOUTH CROSS 10 (V,D,F) (W Green) G Moore 5-10-10
ı	5 1159-5U TITUS GOLD 18 (E.D.S) (A Dickinson) M Dickinson 5-10-10
1	6 FF-2P02 WEETMANS WAGON 18 (D,Q,S) (E Weetman Ltd) B McMahon 8-10-9 T Walt 87
ı	7 O-B WANTAGE 10 (D.G) (Lord Chalcas) T Forster 6-10-0 J Railton (3)
ı	C DESCRIPTION OF STATE OF STAT

Long translicap: Wantage 9-12, Skiddy Lad 9-1.

BETTRKS: 11-4 Weetmans Wagon, 7-2 Pensity Double, 4-1 Hydeonius, 5-1 South Cross, 6-1 Smart Performer, 8-1 Titus Gold, 18-1 others.

1989: WITHOUT A DOUBT 7-10-8 A J Quint (5-4 fav) T Tate 6 ran

3.45 BONNINGTON HANDICAP CHASE (£3.270: 2m) 1 21-3411 HIGH RIVER 10 (D,G,S) (T Leadbester) B Morgan 8-11-10 .....

1968: SNOWY BONDLAST 10-5-10 Mr P Verling (2-1) D Murray Smith 7ran

### THE TIMES RACING SERVICE



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Change Cups to rug ted S to The second in these 1.10 Absolutely Humming. 1.40 Trojan General. 2.10 Jascha. 2.40 Final Harvest. 3.10 Gentle Satin. 3.40 My Pal Popeye. 4.10 Daddy's Darling. a med et a de un bem a and the second of the breeder. Going: standard Draw: 6f-1m, low numbers Parties et on the 42nd wine 1.19 COWES CLAIMING STAKES (Div I: £2,280: tm) (9 nunners) of a second for the Su We also lose 🖢 t for yet to the 9'4 Neeha, 5-2 Ghitan, 9-2 Absolutely Humming, Thin Red Line, 12-1 Thabeh, 16-1 Caroles Clown, 25-1 others. production for the feet state of the and the second second legislation between Legislation 1.40 RYDE HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £2,635: 6f) (4) និស្សារ នៅ**នៃ** 1 -221 WELLSY LAD 3 D Chepmen 9-13 (Fex)... S Wood (5) 2 2 01-1 PETITE BUTTERFLY 21 (CD) W Carter 9-7. G Center 4 3 0-11 TROJAM GENERAL 5 (C) D Marrey Smith 9-5 (Fex) - 11. 1 O.15 been R West
4 0-10 BLAZING SUNSET 5 (CD,F) D Wilson 7-8. T Will The Marian Company of the Company of 11-8 Trojan General, 2-1 Blazing Supert, 3-1 Petite Butterfly, 8-1 Wellsy Lad. - Cap Nother 群 belon wings 2.10 COWES CLAIMING STAKES (Div. II £2,280: 1m) (8) international management is the second of th العادية وينا . 10 × 15 ₽ 84 Jescha, 3-1 Mester Tyle, 4-1 King's Lady, 5-1 Metta, 5-7 Good Holidays, 10-1 Taranga, 12-1 others. The second states to de a 1007 Programa Novasto 2.40 YARMOUTH HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £2.259: 7f) 120 - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg - 120 mg The second and the second s e ere lichte. inclusion and a second v Wei , , at = ्र कार्यक्षात्र بي بر_د. الآل A CHARLES 1673 SEC. 1871 - 1675 1871 - 1675 1871 - 1675 in April e le frenhamennie to the Halling Charles

Twelve months ago the

likely to cut much ice in the Triumph Hurdle at However, Lyphard's Candy, Elsworth's runner in and that anything he achieved over hurdles was a bonus. As it was he showed sufficient promise when jumping the promise when jumping the already been nibbled at in the

currently stands at third favourite in some lists.

Later in the programme, A winner on the Flat in Sooner Still is taken to win the Ireland where he was trained Ralph Morel Cup, even by John Oxx, Lyphard's 3.10 Cestel Viscato.

department to both Dark Desire and Malamute Saloon, who cost 30,000 guineas when he was sold out of Henry Cecil's stable in the autumn. Well that Dark Desire won at Fontwell last week, I still prefer Lyphard's Candy who

well and jumping well in practice at Whitsbury. His stable companion, Fanny Dillon, would not be a forlorn hope for the Clive Graham Trophy at her best. However, I still prefer David Barons's runner, Just As Hopeful, who will relish the

is reported to have been going

When the successful jumps trainer. Josh Gifford, has a runner on the Flat it is most certainly the time to sit up and take notice. Those who did so at Lingfield earlier this month profited to the time of 11-2 when Daddy's Darling won there

soft ground.

On that occasion the fiveyear-old mare only just managed to hang on to her lead at the end of 1½ miles, having been clear of her rivals passing the two-furlong marker. In the circumstances the shorter distance of the Newport Handicap should suit her much

Philip Mitchell has bright prospects of landing a double with Gentle Satin (3.10) and My Pal Popeye (3.40). Both have shown that they can handle the Equitrack surface, My Pal Popeye particularly so. Blinkered first time

0-4 INTRIGUE 3 M Abrohy 9-0 III Tebbut (5) 3
0-4 INTRIGUE 3 M Murphy 9-0 IN Tebbatt (5) 3 45- LIFEWATCH CHECK 24 M Johnston 9-0 R P Elliott 5
5-5 SCARLET EXPRESS 10 P Keloney 9-0
Deep McKeenn 7
COLOR TETRICAD & Winsman C.O. W House &
SCH OF TEENOSO K Wingrove 9-0
8 Gentle Satin, 2-1 Warm Feeling, 5-1 Castel Viscado, 8-
et Express, 16-1 Hasty Thrill, 25-1 Equinor, 33-1 others.

3,40 SHANKLIN HANDICAP (£3,213: 61) (8) 1 504- KABCAST 38 (B.F.O.S) D Chermen 5-10-0 S Wood (5) 4
2 15-1 MY PAL POPEYE 10 (CD,F) P Mitchell 5-8-8
W Neuross 6
3 1-33 LOOTING 10 (CD,BF,F,G) R O'Sulivan 4-9-1
J Cains (3) 7
4 51-6 ORCKARD'S PET 16 (V,D,F) W G M Turner 4-8-11
T Williams 5

5 0-02 CRAE HARSOUR 10 M Journston 4-9-4 TWING 6 000- VALIANT SAINT 61 (CD,S) D Murray Smith 5-8-3 G Ca G Carter'S 7 6-01 COURT ME OUT 14 (B.CD.F) R Hoad 5-7-13 M Adams 2 8 6-93 RATION OF PASSION 14 J Bridger 5-7-7. G Bandwolf 1 5-2 My Pai Popeye, 4-1 Ration Of Passion, 9-2 Kabcast, 5-1 Crall Harbour, 7-1 Looting, 10-1 others.

4.10 NEWPORT HANDICAP (£2,490: 1m 2f) (15) way (7) 10 

15 00/0 BET OLIVER 19 D Jermy 7-7-7....

5-2 Daddy's Darling, 4-1 Beechwood Cottage, 5-1 Eccolms, 11-2 Fusiliar, 6-1 Dentz, 13-2 Globot, 10-1 Stride Home. Course specialists

Results from yesterday's three meetings Treasure (pu), 33 Crack A Joke (pu), The Buckwheat, Prince Cartion, 50 Notre Chevel, Flamington, 65 Brave Song (pu), 18 ran. 29, 5, 6, 6, 5, R Cartis at Epsom. Tota: 23, 10; 24, 10, 22, 10, 21, 50, 27, 90. DF: £252,00, CSF: £294,12. Tricast: £1,689,37. Leicester Going: good (ch); good to soft (holies) Geleg: good (ch); good to soft (ricles)

1.0 (2m 4f ch) 1. CASH IS KRIG (M
Pimen, 2-5 favi; 2. Erostin Floats (R
Supple, 33-1); 3. Johans Birthday (J White,
7-1). ALSO RAN: 12 This Nettic Denger (f),
14 Alestes Run (put), 16 Bete Boy (Sth), 33
Grogen, (Gryfs Advocate (4th), 55 Attractive (bd), Clear Water Drive (put), Mr
Rumpole (6th), 11 ran. 21, 251, 20, 3, 151.
Mrs. J Pimen at Upper Lambourn. Tota:
£1.50; £1.50, £7.30, £1.70. DF: £11.10.

**GSF: £15.40,
**Lambourn. Tota:
£1.50; £2.50, £7.30, £1.70. DF: £11.10.

CSP: 215.48.

1.30 (2m India) 1, ARABLE LAND (P. McDermott, 5-1); 2, Affect The Gloom (D. Dennia, 12-1); 3, Emerald Susses (L. Asheorth, 4-1), ALSO RAN: 11-4 fav. Carlulen, 4 Bon Restour, 5 Linc Time, 12 Palais De Danse (41), 25 Sundaysport Scoop (50), Trip The Dalsay, Swing lay Way, 33 incredible Lady, Doctor's Hemedy (80), Seismic Line (pt), 13 ran. 34, 34, 3, 14, 34, D Windle at Westbury-or-Swinn, Tois: 28.60; 22.50, 24.10, 22.50, DF: 252.20, CSF: 283.57. Thicast: 2246.53, No. ber.

Det.

2.0 (2m hdie) 1, LISSAHANE LASS (M Richards, 6-5 tav); 2, Dank Honey (R Guest, 12-1); 3, Dissance (A Mushcoland, 25-1); 4, Dissance (A Mushcoland, 25-1); 4, SO RAM: 4-5; Elmo's Fire, 6 Shiveynul, 15-2 Fight Hill, 10 Cowley (5th), 12 Marish Pipur, 16 Cheep Mistress (ur), 23 Laddinello (4th), 50 Cheep Metal (pu), Chaffiguitore, Fourcess (pu), Orleans Sound, Sphraey Light, Teurism Tycoco, Williamsteid (pu), First Review, Midnight Mass (6th), Miss Ark Royal (f), Princoss-Jorny (pu), Suncia, Countess Balkansey, Putiently Balls, Full Of Port, 25 ran. 8, 134, 134, 3, nk. P Hedger et Chichester, Tole: 22-70; 21-20, 22-10, 213-00. DP: 28-60. CSP: 119-23.

2.30 (2m 4) ch) 1, PENDENNIS (R Cummody, 6-4); 2, Western Legend (7 Act) m. 5-4 km; 3, Manageous (B Powel, 74-1). ALSO RANE 9 Tool Lad (50%, 12 Manas Sanga (40%, 33 Culiantero, Runchile (60%, Raise Rely (ptd, 50 Pleasic Spaceage, 100 (Niterd, 10 rata, NP; Carrols Gross, 1%1, 25, 41, 31, 101, N Henderson at Lambourn, Toke 22.90; 23.72, 27.10, 27.10, 24.00, DP; 23.10, CSP; 23.72

3.0 (Str. ch) 1. JIMSTTHEWAYYOLIARE R. Gottstein, 18-1); 2. Hanty Diver (S. McClell, 20-1); 3. Rannadell (K. Mooney, 5-1); 4. Propise (T. Morgan, 12-1). ALSO RAN; 2 fav Randolph Grescent (pu), 11-2 Mass Cub Royal (pu), 9 (Zear Cinoles (pu), 12 happeter Sen, Laturilet (Stn), Green Ridge (18th, 16 What A Welly, 25 Devid's



21,699.37.

3.30 (3m holis) 1, BRABAZON (S Smith Eccles, 4-5 fee; Manderin's nap); 2, Invasion (R Fahey, 5-1); 3, Justor Parker (T Morgan, 5-2). ALSO RAN: 6 Treble Trouble (5th), 14 Mighty Fallcon, 16 Barrier's Gosslo (6th), How Majestic (ur., 50 Bonnie Durndee, Cairnossite (4th), Glanmoors, Flora Louisa. 66 Framfield, Lysender, Master Misron (pu), Mr Stricter (pu), Million Cove (pu), Ocean Rogue (pu), Postiebury (f), Printire Storm, Timber's Soy, 20 ran. 2, 8, 6, 77, rk. Mr Tompicins at Newmarket. Tote: 21.70; 21.10, 23.90, 22.10. DF: 26.20. CSF: 27.50. 22.10. DF: 55.20. CSP: 27.50.

4.8 (2m 4 hdis) 1. WINNET THE WITCH (K Bridgwater, 11-1); 2. Strike A Point (S Cowley, 8-1); 3. Bit Of A Chemze (B Dowling, 14-1); 4. True Spartan (Na D Duggan, 9-2 tay). ALSO RAN: 13-2 Between The Sheets, 7 Brave Star, 15-2 Sterp King, 8 Pytchisy Prince, 14 Stoney Creek, St Athans Lad (cu), 16 Indemu (pu), Kicomey Prince (pu), 25 Transmith (f), Colonel James, Good Point (8th), Dark Sironz (5th), Dolly Wardance, 33 Snowy Autum (pu), 65 Araskim (pu), 100 Fr Trading (pu), 20 ran. NR: Misss of Tane. S. 21, 124, 134, ndd. K Bridgwater et Lapworth. Totat: 29.50; 21.70, 23.10, 53.00, Pt.90. DF: £84.90. CSP: £98.24. Tricast: £1,176.85.

Placecot: £29.60 Edinburgh Going: good (chase course); good to soft (hurdies)

(hurdies)
1.15 (2m hole) 1, QUESTION OF DE-GREE (3 McCourt, 1-2 tov); 2, Binstwith (M Dwyer, 9-2); 3, Mark-Eden (J Cala-chian, 12-1), ALSO RAAK: 11-2 Order Paper (4th), 12 Radish Tr Lazon (Shi, 50 Orty, 86 in Giory, Panto Lady, 100 Aldehe, Fernando Heyes (8th), Kaleidoscope, 11 ran, 8t, 8t, 7t, 4t, 17 Tinker at Majton, Tota: £1.80; £1.10, £1.10, £2.50. DP: 23.50. CSP: £3.73. Star Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 8 ar Of Esk (pu), 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 2 fev Take No Trash (4th), 33 September (No. 1), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 2 fev Take No Trash (4th), 33 September (Stn), 5 are No. 1 are Of Esk (pu), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upper Lambourn, 100-30, ALSO RAN: 100 Polar Data (Stn), 1 30, 65t, 2t K Basey at Upp

1000: 27.40, DF: 22.40, GSF: E71,28.
2.45 (3m hdie) 1, STATE LAD (A Orisney,
6-1); 2, Eastern Way (1, Wyer, 33-1); 3,
8489 Hanter (G Herior, 4-6 fav), ALBO
RAN: 7-2 Brillians Wash (4th), 9 Fame And
Gory (5th), 200 Gold Profit (pu), 6 ran. 10.
2, 301, 251. R Armytage at Middleham,
Toos: 54.70; £1.60, £2.60, DF: £25.50.
CSF: £90.81.

3.45 (2m hdie) 1, BEAU ROLANDO (G McCourt, Evers tire); 2, biy Valentine Card (J O'Gorman, 5-1); 3, Premier Prin-case (J Calisphen, 7-1). ALSO RAN: 5 Night Charmer (5th), 12 Blushing Ribero (4th), 33 Katica (ur), 6 ran. 6, 5, 15, 2, N Thilder at Mation, Tota: 21.50; 21.30, 21.80, DF: 23.60, GSF: 25.67. 4.15 (2m 41 hdis) 1, CORNET (P Niven, 6-4 favi; 2, Across Tae Lake () O'Gorman, 4-1; 3, Selfor's Delight (C Grant, 11-2). ALSO RAN's Yesseouchi (4th), 10 Demanour, 12 Doubtess (5th), 20 Metracs (5th), 7 ran. 20, 4, hd, 20, 12, Denys Smith at Bishop Auckland, Tota: £2.10; £1.10, £2.00. DF. £3.20. GSP. £7.81.

Lingfield Park

Goleg: standard

1.25 (3m hdle) 1, OLYMPUS REEF (Dale McKicown, 17-10 kryl; 2, Castlord Girl (J Neares, 5-2); 3, Ribraschy (Penny Pitch Heyes, 33-1), ALSO RAM-4 Upham Rambow (I), 5 King Menelocs (III), 5 ran, Nrt. Little Man. 101, 151, P Danis at Eckenham. Tote: £1.00; £1.30, £1.20, DF: £4.20, CSF: £4.37.

E4.37.
1.65 (2m 4f hdie) 1, PARENTUS (R. Rovell, 10-1); 2, Seelon Glif (P. Johnson, 7-4 fav); 3, Comisc Printe (N. Coleman, 11-4), ALSO RAN: 9-4 Majuba Road (pu), 7 Route March (Stb), 33 New Game (4th), 6 ran, Ni., 101, 11, 251, J. Long at Plumpton. Tote: £18.40; £3.60, £1.10. DF: £8.50. CSF: £27.91, No bid.

CSF: 227.91. No bid.

2.25 (2m bide) 1, NELLENC PRINCE (J. McLauphin. 9-2; 2, Els-Ayab-Nice (J. Pryss., 4-1); 3, Magasesod (M. Ksopi, 9-1).

ALSO RAN: 3 j-bav Hypartoois, Mazzno (pu), 6 African Safari (4th), 20 Almost Caupht (5th), Cauclie Pascal (pu), 33 Challand, Corncharm (6th), Green Doors, Morning Cry., Alzamira. (pu), Taylors Queen. 14 ran. Hd. 8, 5, 251, 201, J. Pearco at Newtrantest. Tota: 23.70; £1.10, 22.70, £2.90. DF: £20.40. CSF: £24.16. 2.50, 2.50, Dr. 120.40, CSF. 124.10, 2.55 (2m hde) 1, AFFARRE DE COELR (Dale McKeown, 11-8 fzv); 2. Value McKeown, 11-8 fzv); 2. Cable Beb (V Shittary, 7-4), ALSO RAN-10 Sea Pennani (481), 4 mn. 3, 15, 30, J Fistch-Hoyes at Lawse, Toba 21.90, Dr. 22.50, CSF. 25.85.

E1.50. DF: E7.20. CSF: £10.95.
2.55 (2m fat) 1, SODA FOUNTAIN (I Shoemark, 5-2); 2, Kartarille (Mass A Herwood, 9-4); 3, Spending Cleders (M Foster, 14-1). ALSO RAN: 2 fav Royal Cause, 5 The Stater (5th), 14 Farrantory (8th), 18 Drivers Bureau (4th), 20 Chartot Scene, Vissi Singer, 33 Sun-King Johnny. 10 ran. 10, 12, 5, 1 14, 20. Mass B Senders at Epsom. Toxic 23.30; £1.10, £1.50, £4.10. DF: £6.30. CSF: £10.24. Placepot: £245.40.

CSF. 190.61.

3.15 (Sim ch) 1. TRIGIPOINT CHARLE (C Grant, 7-4 tark); 2. Reckustite (N Smith, 3-1); 3. Paddy Hayton (C Hawkins, 4-1).

ALSO RAN: 10 Beassacut Boy (pu), 16 Gotton Farroy (Mit), Kalen Park (Sti), 23 General Advance (pu), 7 ren. Nr. Reiwer's Lad 2 H, 151, 191, 191, WA Shapherson at Lad 2 H, 151, 191, 191, WA Shapherson at Bishop Auckland. Total £1.90; £1.10, £4.80. OF: £2.70. CSF; £6.57. Thicast £1.353.

# Isolation no albatross for true island race

General de Gaulle famously remarked on the impossibility of governing a country that makes more than 200 different kinds of cheese. Well, as we gather here for the start of the realth Games tomorrow, it is clear that New Zealand does not pose that problem, being about 199 this: how can an outsider come

open ocean: immature birds etrable, rather deadpan, New ad years without coming to land. Yet albatrosses are New Zealand birds all right, because New Zealand is a land

of the open ocean. We Brits often talk about wars and armies of occupation, nd it is clear that British history is about the struggles and strife of the British



island races, then New Zeanearest continental land mass. cheeses short, but consider True, you can find Australian qualities here, a certain kind of to terms with a country that Englishness, and a great deal has 10 different species of of the Pacific people as well, but all this comes filtered Albatrosses are birds of the through a deep layer of impea-

Anckland has not gone overbeard about these Games. Zealand thing. Last year's Super Bowl city, Miami, celebeing "an island race" but all British history contradicts this. Start at 1066, or with the Romans or the Danes, if you prefer, and move on to world riots after a Hispanic policement had short to death a black brated with hordes of visitors, man had shot to death a black

come into harbour at the weekend. Or they were out in the rest of New Zealand is not their own boats: perhaps this New Jersey. is more a country of partici-

pants than a spectating one. land is your place. It is Nor is this is a big track-point of New Zealand is not thousands of miles from the and-field nation: naturally, the concrete, but the green, they like cheering winners in damp countryside. The point are suggesting that Auckland black vests, but it is the All of Auckland is how easily you be dropped from the race in Black rugby players that con-stitute the mainstream tra-country. This really is a green dition. The New Zealanders and pleasant land. seem to be approaching the Games without hype, and without jingoism. I can live

There are the usual hordes of volunteers, without which Going overhoard is not a New any modern Games is inete, but not one of them has spoken to me about medal prospects. They all ask me in the Pacific. The French how I like New Zealand. And they are very keen that I should like the place a let. So far, I have not disappointed any of them.

New Zealand gets a lot of Anckland has so far taken bad PR. It is famous for being the Commonwealth Games in boring. Three Morris Minors is a traffic jam: everywhere is

hattan, but on the other hand,

The point of Zambia is not Lusaka, but the bush. The point of New Zealand is not are flying the flag for fags. The

It is Green in the modern sense too: in the face of international opposition, New fact, a unique corner of the Zealand refuses entry to ships world. Perhaps it is the right Zealand refuses entry to ships with nuclear weapons. The United States, in particular, are livid about this. New Zealand has also loudly condenned French unclear testing secret service blew up the itical grouping for its very Greenpeace ship, Rainbow Warrior, killing a crew member, in Anckland harbour.

New Zealand has taken a bold stand, and cut itself off: but what is the point of being an island if you can't be relationship with the great its stride. I may be wrong — is a traffic jam: everywhere is isolated? There in a nutshell Olympics. It is amazing that Such beliefs, most particularly land mass across the Channel. this may be a state of high stone dead at 11 in the you have New Zealand: a the nations that made up that that in "fair play", were lift you want to know about excitement for Anckland — but evening: it is like England 30 dogged, independent, ocean Empire should still be willing naturally carried into the isolated? There in a nutshell

sponsorship of sport. The record is at best equivocal. people from the Round the World Yacht Race are livid. The boats are here at the moment, and four of the fleet tobacco companies involved future: New Zealand seems pretty unmoved by that dire

threat. New Zealand only looks dull to the superficial. It is, in place for this very odd sporting event, the Commonwealth Games. People go on about keeping sport out of politics: well, here we have a major event that depends on a pol-

The event began as the Empire Games in Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, in 1930; even then these Games were seen as a friendlier event than the strident and chanvinistic Olympics. It is amazing that Such beliefs, most particularly

J. E. C. Welldon, the headster of Harrow at the end of the last century, said: "Englishmen are not superior to Frenchmen or Germans in brains or industry, or the science or apparatus of war

Their superiority lay la: "The health and tenner which games impart ... the plack, the energy, the perseverance, the good temper, the self-control, the discipline, the concentration, the esprit de corps which merit success in cricket or football, are the very qualities which win the day in eace of war."

Sport was, to an extraordinary degree, a part of the Empire. Sudan was called "the land of blacks ruled by Blues". Cyril Norwood, Master of Marlberough, said: "What is the justification of games here, save the ideal of service?"

the place is pretty relaxed years ago. All that. And it state. In more trivial issues, to celebrate the links with one about these Games. They all misses the point completely: the New Zealand Government snother and with a "mother ration; and, also, they passed, the new Zealand covernment is considering a ban on tobacco country" whose humanitarian in various different forms and degrees, into the people of the Perhaps the secret lies in sport countries acquired through subjugation. It is very hard to put a finger on what, precisely, is the point of the Common-wealth Games today. In one way, they are a kind of enjoyable anachronism: they acknowledge not so much the present as the past they are a tribute to a shared and some-

times a shameful history. It is no great surprise that the links between the "mother country" and the Dominions. the emigration lands of Australia, New Zealand and Capada, remain anbroken ofter independence. But that British links with the countries of Africa and Asia can be celebrated in the frivolities of spert, is truly surprising. To see this as forgiveness is certainly to go too far: call it an uneasy, extremely wary handshake across the abyss of

 The historical quotations in this piece have come from Richard Holt's magnificent Sport and the British (Oxford University Press).

# Gareth Humphries, was unable

Gareth Humphries, was unable to make the trip and were led instead by the president. John Calnan, received a warm welcome at the Bucklands Beach Club, but found the playing surface more akin to Pourypridd than Pakuranga. Calnan's urgent request for a change of practice venue was accommodated, so John Price, Robert Weale, Will Thomas and the others were relocated at Mount Wellington.

unsettle

Auckland

bowlers

From David Rhys Jones

Auckland

Uncertainty has dogged preparations for the bowls

events at the Commonwealth

Games in Auckland. With only

two days left before woods are

rolled in anger, the players are not yet sure whom they will face

in their sectional round-robins.

hour journey punctuated by mechanical failure; Wales

experienced problems at their

host club and have had to

practice elsewhere; the practice

greens used by England were heavier than they had expected;

David Corkill, one of the lead-

ing medal hopes of Ireland, is

confined to bed in the Games

village, the victim of a chest

The Scotland team, including

Angus Blair, Willie Wood and

Richard Corsie, who has been

chosen to carry the flag of

Scotland at the opening cere-

mony tomorrow, remained in transit in Singapore for several

hours while running repairs

Wales, whose team manag

were carried out on their jet.

Scotland arrived after a 42-

The India bowlers were to international level at the Games, but they, like the Swazilanders, have not yet touched down at Manakan

airport. If India or Swaziland have to withdraw from the Games, the bowls draw will have to be changed yet again. Mistakes made in early editions of the draw have been rectified.

The biggest complaint among the players, however, is against the decision not to have finals.

The winners of section A and section B will play off for the gold medals in all events, and the runners-up will play off for

### Reduction ordered on ceremony

Auckland (Agencies) - Austrahis have been ordered to with-draw nearly 40 people from their contingent for the opening ceremonies of the Games to-morrow. New Zealand officials have reduced numbers for the occasion at the Mount Smart stadium, even telling the smallest teams to cut one or two members from the parade. The Australian team man-

ager, Sol Spitalnic, said: "I will find it very hard to go up to someone and tell them they can't march." The two-man Falklands is-

lands team has been given permission to compete in the Commonwealth Games after becoming the latest members of the International Amateur Athletics Federation, After tal. ing seven days to reach New Zealand from their home, William Goss and Peter Biggs, the 10.000 metres runners, had learned they would be ineligible because they were not affiliated to the IAAF But David Dixon, the Games

Federation secretary, confirmed yesterday that the Falklands had made a valid application for IAAF membership.

 Police are satisfied with crowd safety arrangements at the Commonwealth Games after studying film of the Hillsborough football tragedy. Ross Dallow, the Police Games venues chief, has dismissed the possibility that such a disaster could occur during the Games. • Jillian Richardson, a sprinter, has been expelled from the Canadian team following a dispute over her accommodation in the Athletes Village will do nothing to boost con-fidence. Scott McCann, the vice-president of the Commonwealth Games Association of Canada, said.

### Boardman to persevere with amateur races

Auckland - Chris Boardman, the multiple British road and track champion, indirectly con-firmed yesterday that he had abandoned his plans to turn professional this year, preferring to concentrate on international mateur racing (Peter Bryan writes).

RECORDS: World: 2.09m, Stefica Kostadinova (Bul). Commonwealth: 1.99 Indoors (1.58 outdoors). Debbie Brill (Can). 1.98, Vanessa Ward (Aus). British: 1.95, Dang Ogvies. 1889 BEST PERFORMERS 1.98 Vanessa Wird (Aus). 1989 BEST PERFORMERS
1.98 Vanessa Ward (Aus)
1.91 Deann Boot (Aus)
1.91 Tena Murray (NZ)
1.89 Janet Boyle (N Ira)
0.89 Janet Boyle (N Ira)
0.89 Janet Boyle (N Ira)
1.65 Michaele Wheeler (Eng), 1.85 Sharon
Hutchings (N Ira), 1.80 Jo Jennings (Eng). With his Commonwealth Games preparation virtually completed — he is excused further training before Thursday's 100 kilmetres (62½ miles) team time-trial - Boardman has pencilled in his diary fo. September, "Grand Prix des Nations". This is the ultimate RECORDS: World: 7.52m. Galina Chistyakova (USSR). Comescavenich and British: 6.90. Bererly Kinch. 1988 BEST PERFORMSER: 6.95w) 6.63 Mary Serkeley (Eng. 6.65w) 6.63 Mary Serkeley (Eng. 6.65w) 6.65 Bestrice Utondu (Nigona) 6.55 Bestrice Utondu (Nigona) 6.55 Kim Hagger (Eng.) test against the clock, on a course in the Nice area, which the Wirral rider wants to add to his successes following victory last year in the Grand Prix of France time-trial.

Another good performance in France could assure Boardman, who wants to race more on the road than on the track, of a professional contract in 1991. Boardman. Ben Luckwell. Pete Longbottom and Wayne Randle on Thursday attempt to repeat England's victory four years ago. After Sunday's brief and only opportunity for teams to familiarize themselves with the variety of surfaces on the route. Luckwell planned to ride ecavier tyres, but yesterday decided against any change. New Zealand, second to England in Sunday's test run and 45 seconds slower, will use a handlebar fitting made popular.

# England count treats that lie in store

From David Powell **Athletics Correspondent** Auckland

When the England athletics team manager, John Jeffery, was asked how many medals he expected his men's squad to win at the Commonwealth Games, it was a reminder of from 400 metres to 10,000 one of those competitions at a school fête in which you are invited to guess the number of sweets in the jar. The only hardly be noticed anywhere certain answer is: plenty.

Games, the England men won all five flat-track races from 400 metres to 10,000 metres and a total of 12 gold medals winning the European Cup, is from their 23 events. Then England wore the shirt and jacket without the hat and tie; they were smart in the middle distance, but not quite dressed in the sprints and jumps.

toned up in England, and Dalton Grant, in the high jump, Stuart Faulkner, in the metres. Not that Christie long jump, and Jonathan Edwards, in the triple jump, have seconds, easing down, in the made sufficient progress to give their national team a more balanced look. In eight be held. "10.06 or 10.07 will days of athletics competition here, even with the inclusion this time, we can still safely gra assume, of the competitive Kenyans, Nigerians and Jamaicans, England have gold medals. John Regis, Ade Mafe medal chances in 16 events.

metres, 5.000 metres, steeplechase, marathon, 110 metres together up to the day of hurdles, discus and 30- competition, will need their kilometre walk. The difficulty in settling for 16 events was the inclusion of the pole vault. in which Andy Ashurst, the family broken up by Gavin defending champion, is an Lovegrove, who will become outsider against Doug Wood. of Canada, and Simon Arkell, of Australia, and the hammer, in which Sean Carlin, of Australia, will need to be four or five metres off form to be caught by either Dave Smith. the champion, or Paul Head, both of England, and the exclusion of the 5,000 metres, in which Jack Buckner. Mark Games, it is an English middle Rowland and Eamonn Martin distance runner who will earn surely cannot defeat John Ngugi and Yobes Ondieki, of Kenva.

Kenya have the depth to



metres in Edinburgh, with marathon and steeplechase titles thrown in, but they will eise. England, though, have Four years ago, when 32 outstanding favourites in countries boycotted the Grant and the javelin thrower, Steve Backley. Grant, who developed last year into one of the world's best high jumpers, Saunders, of Bermuda, and

Milt Ottey, of Canada. England's improvement in the field has been matched in the sprints. Only Ray Stewart, Sprinting is now fully but- of Jamaica, is seen to have any chance of running down Linford Christie in the 100 would agree. He ran 10.18 Mount Smart Stadium here, where the Games athletics will win it." Christie said, and that looked comfortably within his

The 200 metres may provide England with all three and Marcus Adam are each team, who will train and live expected all the medals but are likely to have their happy the adopted son of some 35,000 New Zealand supporters for an afternoon when he throws for a medal.

Ikem Billy, who runs the 800 metres here, said: "The balance of power in British athletics is switching from middle distance to sprinting." That may be so; but, at these

the greatest accolade, win or lose. Sebastian Coe, possibly the greatest athlete of them all, retires after attempting a douemulate England's victories ble at 800 and 1,500 metres.

He is more relaxed than ever. Was he nostalgic? "The thought of five or six races in. five or six days concentrates the mind when it starts to drift into nostalgia," he said.
John Walker will be trying

second into retirement from international competition but, for the New Zealand ambassador of middle distance. there is no suggestion of a golden handshake. After watching his predecessor as Olympic 1,500 metres champion struggle into fifth place behind Peter Elliott here on Saturday, Coe, embarrassed in saying it but saying it nevertheless, said: "John is going to expected to resist Nick need a few more days to do some extra training."

Coe is aged 33, Walker 38.

Walker was just 22, with Coe barely getting started, when he went into the 1974 Commonwealth 1,500 metres final, backed by the support of the home nation, at Christchurch. Though he beat Jim Ryun's seven-year-old world record. it was not his day: Filbert Bayi ran the race of his life to take the gold and Ryan's record. Walker had his revenge by beating Bayi's world mile record three months later and becoming the first man under 3min 50sec. While Coe prepares to run

for political office, Walker is to let others do his running for potential winners. The javelin him: he has applied to become a racehorse trainer. The horses do not seem to like the idea: one kicked him on an Achilles unity. They, too, might have tendon last week and he had to withdraw from a race against Elliott There is one more retire-

ment to mention. Debbie Flintoff-King, whose victory in the Seoul Olympics 400 metres hurdles had all the drama of Arsenal's League Championship triumph at Anfield last season. Flintoff-King pipped Tatyana Ledovskaya in the last stride. A glorious end to her career

is threatened by Sally Gunnell, have finished in the stadium of England, more than anyone else. Gunnell won the sprint hurdles in Edinburgh and the waterfront," a marathon could now win both. An and walks spokesman said. England 1-2-3 in the shot, with Judy Oakes, Myrtle Augee and of view the course is fast and Yvonne Hanson-Nortey looks

probable and Linda Keough (400 metres), Diane Edwards and Ann Williams (800 metres), Jill Hunter and Wendy Sly (10,000 metres), Fiona May (long jump), Tessa Sanderson (javelin) — Fatima to beat Coe by a fraction of a Whithread's recent 54.12 metres in recent competition does not suggest gold - and Judy Simpson and Kim Hagger (heptathlon) are all contenders for victory in the

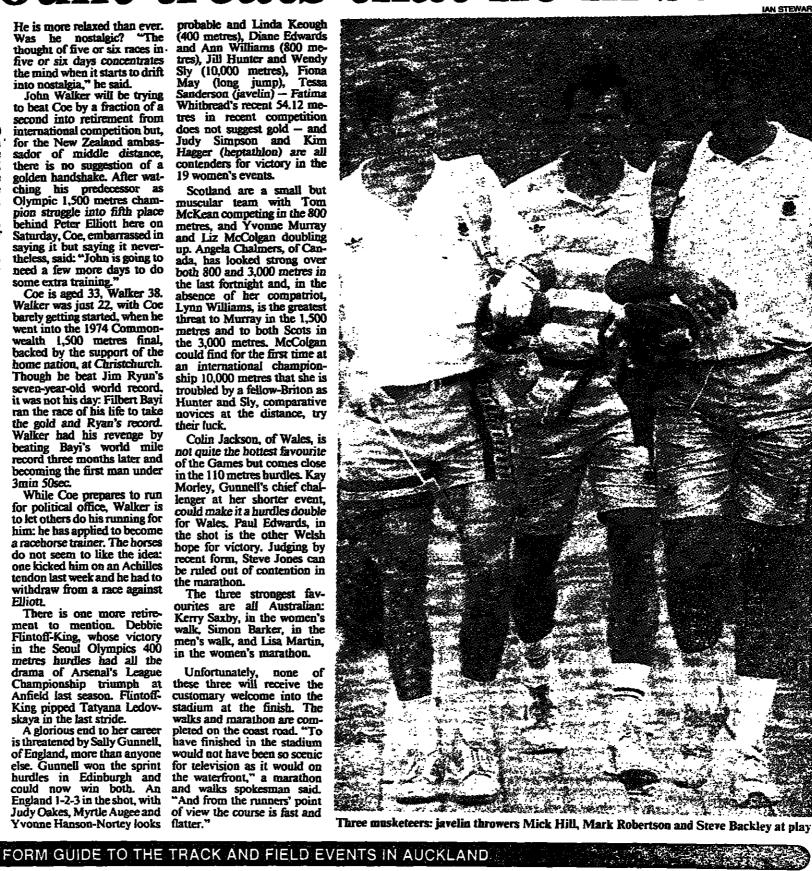
19 women's events.

Scotland are a small but muscular team with Tom McKean competing in the 800 metres, and Yvonne Murray and Liz McColgan doubling up. Angela Chalmers, of Canada, has looked strong over both 800 and 3,000 metres in the last fortnight and, in the absence of her compatriot, Lynn Williams, is the greatest threat to Murray in the 1,500 metres and to both Scots in the 3,000 metres. McColgan could find for the first time at an international championship 10.000 metres that she is troubled by a fellow-Briton as Hunter and Sly, comparative novices at the distance, try their luck. Colin Jackson, of Wales, is

not quite the hottest favourite of the Games but comes close in the 110 metres burdles. Kay Morley, Gunnell's chief challenger at her shorter event, could make it a hurdles double for Wales. Paul Edwards, in the shot is the other Welsh hope for victory. Judging by recent form, Steve Jones can be ruled out of contention in the marathon. The three strongest fav-

ourites are all Australian: Kerry Saxby, in the women's walk. Simon Barker, in the men's walk, and Lisa Martin. in the women's marathon.

Unfortunately, none of these three will receive the customary welcome into the stadium at the finish. The walks and marathon are completed on the coast road. "To would not have been so scenic for television as it would on "And from the runners' point flatter."



### **100 METRES** RECORDS: World: 9.92 Carl Lewis (US). Contractive ettl: 9.95 Ben Johnson (Can). British: 9.97, Linford Christie.

1989 BEST PERFORMERS
9-97 Ray Stowert (Jam. 9-90w)
10.10 Linford Christie (Eng., 10.08w)
10.14 Brunny Surin (Can)
10.16 Cledape Adentiken (Rigeria, 10.05w)
Cther Britishs 10.28 Marous Adem (Eng.,
10.39 John Regis (Eng., 10.43 Elicit
Bunney (Scot., 10.34w), 10.45 Jamie
Henderson (Scot., 10.45w), 10.68 Dave
Clark (Scot., 10.48, 10.55w). **200 METRES** 

RECORDS: World: 19.72sec, Pletro Mennes (ff), Commonwealth: 19.86, Don Querrie (Jam), British: 20.09, Linford Christie. 1986 BEST PERFORMERS 20.35 John Regis (Eng) 20.38 Oledape Adenikan (Nigeria) 20.53 Olegape Aperimen (urgana) 20.55 Che Wright (Jam) 20.62 Ade Mafe (Eng) 20.64 Marcus Adam (Eng. 20.37w) Other British: 21.35 Oave Clark (Scot. 21.01w), 22.0 David Toece (loki).

**400 METRES** RECORDS: World: 43.29sec. Butch Reynolds (US). Commonweelth: 44.17, Innocent Egbunke (Nigerie). British: 44.50, Derek Redmand. 1989 BEST PERPORMERS 45.21 Howard Davis (Jam) 45.29 Simon (Opkembol (Kan, 45.0) 43.25 Smith Replement (Hen. 45.0) 45.31 Bruce Philip (Dom) 45.32 Howard Burnett (Jam) 45.2 Samson Khur (Ken) 84.52 Smson Khur (Ken) 84.535 Bran Whittle (Scot), 46.22 Weyne McDonald (Eng), 46.25 Tood Bernett (Eng), 46.25 Phil Brown (Eng), 48.38 David Teecs (IoM).

800 METRES RECORDS: World, Commonwealth an Buttish; 1min 41.73sec, Sebastian Cos, Bettale: 1min 41.73ecs, Sebestjen Coe, 1989 BEST PERFORMERS 1;43.38 Nuon Kiprotich (Ken) 1;43.39 Sebestien Coe (Eng) 1;43.77 Robert Kübet (Ken) 1;43.77 Robert Kübet (Ken) (Cot) Cities Britishe 1;45.27 Ikam Billy (Eng), 1;46.77 Brien Whittie (Soot), 1;47.16 Neil Horsfield (Weles), 1;47.58 Matthew Yates (Eng), 1;47.73 David Strang (Soot).

1,500 METRES RECORDS: World: 3min 29,48sec, Seld Aoute (Mor), European and British: 329,67, Stave Gram. 1989 BEST PERFORMERS 1989 BEST FUNCHMENTS
332.57 Wiffred Krochi (Ken)
534.05 Sebestian Coe (Eng)
534.53 Joseph Chestre (Ken)
235.60 Tony Morrell (Eng)
Other British: 3.75.5 Peniar Elliot (Eng),
3,93.9 fair Hamer (Wales), 3.36.4 Neil
Horsfield (Wales), 3:40.94 Mark Kirk

5,000 METRES RECORDS: World: 12min 58.3 Acuita (Mor). European an 13:00.41, Dave Moorcroft. 1989 BEST PERFORMERS 13:04:24 Yobes Ondieki (Ken) 13.14.27 John Ngugi (Ken) 13.17.82 Jack Buckner (Eng) 13.17.84 Earnonn Mertin (Eng) 13.26.27 Merk Rowland (Eng) Other Britishic 13.39.5 Torn Hanlon (Scot), 13.45.3 Ian Hanner (Wajes).

(SCO), 13:49.3 list Harter (Wales), 10,000 METRES HECORDS: World: 27min 08.23sec, Artero Berrice (Mex.). Commonwealth: 27:22.47, Henry Rono (Ken). British: 27:23.06, Eamonn Martin.

(Eng). MARATHON
RECORDS: World best: 2tr 06min 50sec,
Belayneh Unisamo (Eth). Consmoonweeth
end British best: 207:13, Steve Jones.
1898 BEST PERFORMERS
209:03 Douglas Waldhurt (Ken)
209:05 Steve Moneghetti (Aus)
209:52 Stever Moneghetti (Aus)
209:55 Auderman Nyambul (Tan)
2:09:54 Tony Millorsorov (Eng)
Other British: 2:12:56, Steve Jones
(Wales), 2:13:13 Stave Brace (Wales),
2:14:13 Cerl Thacksry (Eng), 2:15:00
Geoff Wightman (Eng), 2:22:32 Bill Tweed
(Jer).

3,000 METRES STEEPLECHASE 3,000 Mic 1 Mich S I EEPLECHASE RECORDS: World and Commonwealth Ann 05.35sec. Peter Kosch (Kan). British: 8:07.96. Mark Rowland. 1968 BEST PERFORMERS 8:12.18 Julius Kartulu (Kan) 8:15.30 Graeme Fail (Car) 9:16.52 Tom Hardon (Soci) 8:24.14 Eddie Wedderburn (Eng) 8:24.50 Roger Hactoney (Wales) Other British: 9:27.57 Colin Walker (Eng). 8:37.15 Miles Hawkins (Eng).

110 METRES HURDLES RECORDS: World: 12.92sec, Roger Kingdom (US). Commonwealth and British: 13.11, Colin Jackson. 13.11, Colin Jackson. 1989 BEST PERFORMERS 13.11 Colin Jackson (Wales, 12.95w) 13.31 Tony Jarrett (Engl 13.57 David Melson (Engl 13.59 Richard Bucknor (Jam. 13.43w) 13.70 Nigel Walker (Wales, 13.43w) Cher British: 13.95 Hugh Teape (Eng. 13.85w).

**400 METRES HURDLES** RECORDS: World: 47.02sec, Ed Moses (US). Commonwealth: 47.82, John Akil-Suz (Ugs). British: 48.12, David Hemery. Sus (USS). Isroen: 48.12, David Hemery.
1989 BEST PERFORMERS
48.20 Windarop Grahem (Jem)
48.55 Kriss Akabusi (Eng)
48.67 Senuel Metise (Zem)
49.04 Henry Amike (Negeria)
Other British: 50.71 Steve Hawkins (Eng),
50.79 Merk Davidson (Scot), 50.96 Lawrence Lynch (Eng). SHOT
RECORDS: World: 23.08m, Ulf
Timmerman (Eg). Commonwealth and
British: 2.08, Geor Commonwealth and
British: 2.08, Geor Commonwealth
and
British: 2.08, Geor Commonwealth
and
19.85 Paul Edwards (Wales)
19.84 John Mikms (Maje, 19.44)
18.93 Simon Williams (Eng, 19.44)
18.75 Adwards (Wales)
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Whyte (Scot) DISCUS Within SCOT. DISCUS
RECORDS: World: 74.08m. Jürgen Schult
(EG). Commonwealth: 67.32. Rob Gray
(Can). British: 54.32. Bis Tencred (65.16,
Richard Saney, unratified).
1989 BEST PERFORMIERS
65.54 Adewale Clubolu (Nigerla)
63.02 Rey Lazdins (Can)
63.02 Werner Reiterer (Aus)
62.48 Paul Nandapi (Aus)
62.48 Paul Nandapi (Aus)
63.36 Paul Mardie (Eng)
58.88 Graham Severy (Eng)
Coher British: 56.82 Abi Etoku (Eng).
55.30 Paul Edwards (Wales), 55.02 Dermin
Morrist (Scot).

Morris (Scot). HAMMER RECORDS: World: 86.74m, Yushy Secylch

RECORDS: World: 86.74m, Y (USSR). Commonwealth a 77.54, Martin Girven. 1969 BEST PERFORMERS 76.32 Sean Cartin (Aus) 73.56 Angus Cooper (NZ) 71.32 Paul Head (Eng) 71.04 Pater Besevens (Aus) 70.28 Shane Pescock (Eng) Other Entition: 67.12 David 67.82 Steve Whyte (Scot). **JAVELIN** 

JAVELIN
RECORDS: World: 87.66m, Jan Zelezny
(Ct). Commonwealth and British: 85.90,
Stove Backley.
1969 BEST PERFORMERS
85.90 Stove Backley (Eng)
85.90 Gevin Lovegrove (NZ)
82.56 Mich Hit (Eng)
79.56 Nigel Bevan (Weles)
Other British: 78.56 Mark Roberson (Eng). HIGH JUMP

HIGH JUMP
RECORDS: World: 2.44m, Javier
Sctomayor (Cuba), Commonwealth: 2.35
indoors, Nick Seunders (Ber, 2.34 outdoors), and Delton Grant (GB, 2.34
outdoors), British: Grant.
1869 BEST PERFORMERS
2.34 Delton Grant (Eng, 2.35)
2.32 Troy Kemp (Bah)
2.31 Nick Saunders (Ber, 2.35)
2.28 Geoff Parsons (Scot)
Other British: 2.24 John Molman (Eng,
2.26), 2.21 Sevec Chypman (Eng), 2.18
Stephen Ritchie (Scot), 2.05 Roger
Bretnaut (Guer).
POLE VAULT POLE VAULT RECORDS: World: 6.06m, Sergey Bubks IUSSR). Commonrealth and Britists (USSR). Common 5.05, Keth Stock. 1988 BEST PERFORMERS 5.60 Doug Wood (Aus) 5.45 Simon Arkell (Aus) 5.40 Andy Ashurst (Eng) 5.40 Bob Ferguson (Can) Other Brillett, 5.11 Inn Tullett (Eng, 5.20), 5.01 Matthew Beisham (Eng).

LONG JUMP Lynn Dawes. 1989 BEST PERFORMERS 8.27 Yusuf Alla (Nilgeria) 8.14 Stawart Faustner (Eng) 8.08 Eugene Liconah (Gren) 8.07 David Culbert (Aus, 8.3 2.07 David Culbert (Aus, 8.23w) Other Britists: 8.07 Barringson Williams (Eng. 8.05l), 7.89 John King (Eng), 7.88 Mark Forsythe (N Ira, 8.17w). TRIPLE JUMP

ORDS: World: 17.97m, Willie Banks Commonwealth and British: 17.57, Kelth Connor.
1989 BEST PERFORMERS
17.29 Edrick Florest (Can)
17.28 Jon Edwards (Eng)
17.18 Andrew Marphy (Aus)
18.94 Joseph Talwo (Nig)
Other Britiste 16.80 Vernon Sar (Eng. 18.82w), 15.95 Craig Duncen (16.57) John Herbert (Eng). DECATHLON

DECATIFILATE
RECORDS: World, Constrainmentith and
British: 8,847pts, Delay Thompson.
1919 BEST PERFORMERS
8,317 Mike Smith (Can)
8,039 Smor Poelman (VZ)
7,823 Dean Smith (Aus. wind-essisted))
7,846 Alex Krüger (Eng)
Other British: 7,564 Mark Bishop (Eng),
7,466 Eugene Gilkes (Eng), 7,144 Duncan
Mathieson (Scot). 30 KILOMETRES ROAD WALK

RECORDS: World best: Zhr 02min 41sec. Andrey Perior (USSR). Commorweelth beet 205:59, D Smith (Aue). British beet 207:56, Isn McCombie. 2017:36, an McCompie.
1908 BEST PERFORMERS
206:39 Simon Balter (Aus)
207:34 Guillaume Leitiane (Can)
210:52 Andrew Jachno (Aus)
211:38 Chris Mediocis (Eng)
211:43 Ian McCombie (Eng)
213:28 McCombie (Eng)

Women **100 METRES** RECURDS: World: 10,49ec. Florence Griffith-Joyner (US). Commonwealth: 10.87, Meriene Ottey (Jam). British: 11.10, Kathy Cook. 1999 BEST PERPONSERS 10.95 Meriene Ottey (Jam) 11.14 Mary Dryall (Nigerie) 11.14 Pauline Davis (Bah) 11.19 Tina Iheanwam (Nigerie, 11.05w) 11.14 Paulen Davis (Bari)
11.19 Tina Iheagwam (Nigerla, 11.05w)
11.24 Paula Dunn (Eng)
Other British: 11.48 Carmen Price
(Wales), 11.49 Sallyame Short (Wales,
11.35w), 11.59 Nelson Niles (Wales,
11.42w), 11.50 Sallyame Dougles (Eng.
11.34w), 11.54 Simmons Jacobs (Eng.
11.34w), 11.52 Janis Nelson (Scot,
11.71w).

**200 METRES** 200 METRES

RECORDS: World: 21.34sec, Florence
y Griffith-Joyner (US). Commonwealth:
21.72, Grace Jackson (Jam). British:
22.10, Kathy Cook.
1969 BEST PERFORMERS
22.21 Merlene Ottey (Jamusica)
22.45 Mary Omyai (Nigeria)
22.50 Pauline Davis (Bah)
22.50 Pauline Davis (Bah)
22.50 Pauline Davis (Bah)
22.52 Faltist Ogunkoya (Nigeria)
8 British: 22.27 Jennifer Stoute (Eng), 23.43
3 Paulin Durin (Eng), 23.1 Linda Keough
(Eng), 23.60 Sellyarane Short (Weles,
23.40ev), 23.97 Janis Nellson (Scot),
23.92w Carmen Price (Wales), 24.55w
Helan Miles (Wieles).

**400 METRES** RECORDS: World: 47.60sec, Marita Koch (EG), Commonwealts and British: 49.43, (EG). Common Kathry Cook. Kathy Cook. 1889 8627 #ERE-ORBIERS 50.18 Pauline Davis (Bah) 51.09 Linda Keough (Emg) 51.19 Charry Olipara (Nigeria) 51.22 Fallist Ogunkoya (Nigeria) 51.1 Charmeine Crooks (Can) Other British: 51,53 Jenniter Sto 52.78 Angele Progiond (Eng).

**800 METRES** BOD METRIES
RECORDS: World: 1min \$3,2890c, Jarmiia
Kratochvilova (C2). Commonwealth and
British: 1:57.42, Kirsty Wade.
1989 BEST PERFORMERS
1:59.71 Diane Edwards (Eng)
2:00.1 Ann Williams (Eng)
2:00.15 Sharon Stewart (Aus)
2:00.78 Marcia Tais (Jam)
Other British: 2:01.11 Lorraine Buker
(Eng).

1,500 METRES RECORDS: Works 3min 52.47sec, Tatyana Kazaninia (USSR). Commonwealth and British: 3:59.96, Zolq Budd. 1989 BEST PERFORMERS 4:33.13 Yearns Marray (Scott 4:03.13 Yvonne Murray (Scot 4:03.18 Angels Chain 4:04.86 Lynn Williams (Can) 4:07.96 Bev Nicholson (Eng) 4:07.96 Bev Nicholson (Eng) 4:08.14 Lynne MacIntyre (Scot) Other British: 4:09.46 Karen Hutcheson (Scot), 4:10.75 Shireen Balley (Eng), 4:10.80 Christins Cahit (Eng), 4:17.26 Ursula McKee (N Ire). SHOT

3,000 METRES RECORDS: World: Bmin 22.52sec, Tatyana Kazantina (USSR). Common-wealth and Britist: 8:28.83, Zola Budd. 1829 BEST PERFORMERS 8:38.51 Yvorne Murray (Scot) 8:44.93 Ltz McColgan (Scot) 8:34.80() 6:45.64 Angela Chalmers (Carl) 6:47.92 Lynn Williams (Can) 6:49.95 Abon Wywith (Eng) Cher British: 9:00.61 Karen Hutcheeon (Scor), 9:01.24 Ruth Partridge (Eng), 9:33.6 Brenda Walker (IoM), 8:53.52

**10,000 METRES** RECORDS: World: 30min 13.74sec, Ingrid Kristiensen (Nor). Commonwealth and British: 31:06:59, Uz McColgan. British: 31:06:99, Ltz McColigen.
1869 BEST PERFORMERS
32:01.17 Anne Audein (NZ)
32:12:78 Berbera Moore (NZ)
32:18:53 Ann Hannam (NZ)
32:23:39 Carole Routland (Can)
BRITISH: 33:01.6 Jill Hurser [Eng),
33:41.40 Angele Tooby (Weles), 35:02.1
Brends Walter (IoM). 1988 Stoes:
31:53:36 Wendy Sty (Eng), 32:42:0 Jane
Shields (Eng).

MARATHON RECORDS: World best 21v 21min 06s Kristiansen, Commonwealth best: 2-23-51, Lise Martin (Aus). British hest: 2-25-55, Veronique Marol. 225:56, Veronique Migrot.
1969 BEST PERFORMERS
2:29:04 Margarute Buist (NZ)
2:30:21 Lorraine Moller (NZ)
2:31:36 Angle Pain (Eng)
2:31:45 Lynn Herding (Scot)
2:33:45 Sheita Cattord (Scot)
2:33:45 Sally Ellis (Eng)
Other British: 2:37:24 Debbie Noy (Eng).
1969 drae: 2:37:07 Moria O'Neil (N Iru).

100 METRES HURDLES RECORDS: World: 12.21sec, Yordanica Dontova (Bul). Commonwealth: 12.78, Julie Rocheleau (Can). British: 12.82, Sany Gurman, 1989 BEST PERFORMERS 13.15 Kay Morley (Walss, 13.13w) 13.23 Hope Obika (Nigeria) 13.25 Lesley-Ann Skeets (Eng) 13.26 Sally Gurmal (Eng) 13.26 Sally Gurmal (Eng) 13.44 Judith Robinson (N Ire) Other British: 13.80 Louise Fraser (Eng.

**400 METRES MURDLES** RECORDS: World: 52.94sec, Marina Stepanove (USSR), Commonwealth: 53.17, Debbie Fintoff-King (Aus), British: 54.03, Selly Gunneli. 54.15, Saly Gumen. 1989 BEST PERFORMERS 54.42 Dabble Flindolf-King (Aus.) 54.64 Sally Gumel (Engl.) 55.65 Maria Usifo (Nigeria) 56.05 Wandy Cours (Engl.) Other British: 56.61 Elsine McLaughlin (N Ire), 56.70 Lorraine Hanson (Engl.)

RECORDS: World: 22.63m, Natalya Licovakeya (USSR), Commonwealth: 19.74, Goot Martin (Aus). British: 19.36, 13.74, Gast Martin (Aus). Bittlebt. Judy Ostos. 1988 BEST PERFORBERS 19.01 Judy Cales (Eng) 18.45 Myrile Augee (Eng) 17.45 Yvonne Hanson-Nortey (Eng) 18.68 Astra Vitols (Aus) DISCUS RECORDS: World: 76.50, Gabriele Reinsch (EG), Commonweath and Brit-lein: 67.48, Meg Rinchie.

HEPTATHLON HEPTATHLON
RECORDS: World: 7.291pts. Jec
Joyner-Kersee (US). Commonwealth of
British: 6.623, Judy Simpson.
1888 BEST PERFORMERS
6,125 Kim Hagger (Eng)
6,118 Sharon Jekiofsky-Smith (Aus)
5,894 Judy Simpson (Eng)
Coner British: 5,577 Joanne Mulii
(Eng), 5,364; Shorts Unpubart (Soot)
an aru maseThurs broad water.

1969 BEST PERFORMERS

57.92 Lisa-Marie Vizznieri (Aus 57.95 Jacke McKernan (N lre) 56.48 Gale Dolegiewicz (Can) 55.00 Astra Vilois (Aus) 54.18 Jane Aucott (Eng) 53.28 Sharon Andrews (Eng) 53.22 Janette Picton (Eng)

JAVELIN

RECORDS: World: 80.00m. Petrs Felke (EG). Commonwealth and Betich: 77.44, Fatura Wintbroad.

HIGH JURED

LONG JUMP

Fatima Whitbroad, 1938 BEST PERFORMERS 72.26 Fatima Whitbroad (Eng) 64.78 Lilvenne Eve (Bah) 61.58 Sue Howland (Auri) 61.54 Sharon Ribson (Eng) 61.34 Yessa Sanderson (Eng) Other British: 53.12 Caroline (Wales), 49.52 Nicola Emblem (So;

10 KILOMETRES ROAD WALK RECORDS: World and Commonwealth best 41min 309ec, Kerry Sarby (Aus). British best 45:42, Lisa Langford. British best 45:42, Lisa Langford, 1989 BEST PERFORZERS 42-41 Kenry Sauby (Aus) 45:37 Jones McCaffrey (Can) 45:30 Alson Better (Can) 45:35 Lisa Langford (Eng) 46:02 Lorrane Jachno (Aus) 46:07 Betty Sworowski¹ (Eng, treet) Other British: 48:49 Heien Ellekor (Eng, treet)

Statistics compiled by Burry Trowbridge

Greg LeMond, the Tour de mum streamlining. لكذا من ألاصل

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PROF. ifye 5 mar 12 AND AMERICA the transporter of the state of eren ere eren in der the the man Same a bener, But ther 李梅敦 [5]。 "This And Andrews Str. Str. the training ... And her barries Sagistine. **科格 (株)** (大事) 2 (1 5 kg eris was batta the siers ...

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IDS FOR A SPORTING SUCCE Problem unsettl

Imran and Wasim score hundreds to frustrate Australia

From John Woodcock, Adelaide

In 40 years of watching cricket into the high-80s. The first in Australia, I have never seen time his concentration lapsed. a better partnership than that any way noticably, he was out. which Imran Khan and Wasim played his natural Wasim Akram shared here game. The boundaries at the yesterday. Coming together Adelaide Oval, from deep when Pakistan, in their second extra cover to wide long on innings, were 90 for five are the longest of any Test (which meant, in real terms, ground in the world. They six for five, Australia having would be a good 25 yards gained a first-innings lead of 84) they put on 191 for the beyond those at Lord's, Yet with a full swing of the sixth wicket and turned a bat, Wasim had 18 fours and a seemingly lost cause into quite a healthy one. At close of play.

six, not by making use of the short square boundaries off the back foot but off the front Pakistan were 273 runs ahead with three wickets left and one foot to the far horizons. Until yesterday, Wasim's batting average in Test matches was 17. But from now on, Austraday remaining.
Imran's 136 — his sixth and largest Test hundred - was a lia will not feel happy until they have seen the back of him. In the end, he drove over only his second in first-class a yorker from Campbell. That was 35 minutes after tea. Fifty minutes later. Imran played his first wild stroke and was bowled by Peter Taylor. Pakistan were then 237

sharp two-handed chance to ahead with three wickets Taylor's left, when he was 99. standing, a precarious enough position for Salim Malik's 46 Wasim was not dropped at all, not out, made with a broken thumb, to matter a lot. The Australians, for their part, Imran batted all told for just kept plugging away, indusover eight hours, yesterday in triously but without much in temperatures that climbed the way of variation. After his

**Azharuddin's century** 

**GOLF** 

**Jacobsen ponders** 

his Classic win

From Patricia Davies, Palm Springs

Philosophy and film-making a film. "I hope it's going to were just two of the unconventional subjects touched upon by masses," Jacobsen said.

New Plymouth (AP) - Mohammed Azharuddin, the new cap-tain, hit a superb 159 as the Indians made a strong start to their tour of New Zealand by racing to 431 for six at the close M Prabhekar c Douglas b Millmow... of playyesterday, the opening day of the four-day match against the President's XI. The President's XI included a †K S More not out ..... Extras (b 4, b 7, nb 3)...

number of players on the verge of Test selection, but the Indian of lest selection, but the litural batsmen dominated the New Zealand bowlers. Vijay Chandrasekhar, the opening batsman, hit 92, while Sanjay Manjrekar made 80.

defensive innings of the very

highest quality. Wasim's 123

- his first Test hundred and

cricket - complemented

Imran's to perfection. Imran

had one life yesterday, Mark

Taylor putting him down at

first slip off Rackemann, a

though there were times when

he played and missed with

At the close, the all-rounder Kapil Dev was unbeaten on 25 with the wicket-keeper, Kiran More, on one.

It had been a long time since

perhaps he was just not aware What players generally attribute

They do not, as a rule, reveal.

to his caddie on leaving the 17th green, knowing he was likely to

look at this with the inner eye."
Mike Cowan, who has

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-77, 2-150, 3-268, 4-298, 5-384, 6-430. 80WLING: Milmow 18-2-90-2; Thomson 24-5-84-3; Rutherford 3-0-29-0; Snedden 12-2-48-0; Larsen 19-6-53-1; Richardson 11-0-45-0; Bractburn 13-1-73-0.

PRESIDENT'S XI: S Thomson, K R Rutherlord, G Bradburn, G Larsen, A Parcre, M Richardson, J Millmon, D White, M Dougles, M C Snedden and K Nacotenes

Sky TV signs up Tyson for two years

Sky Television is to broadcast

Peter Jacobsen after he won the 31st Bob Hope Chrysler Classic over the Palmer Course at PGA West, La Quinta, on Sunday.

Jacobsen needed no explanations about the situation he faced at the 18th on Sunday. Ahead of him, Scott Simpson, the former US Open champion Bill Cayton, the ma his last tour victory, another event with a showbusiness tag, the Sammy Davis jun Greater Hartford Open, in 1984, and perhaps he was just not aware what players generally attribute who had started the day two hear an income of the corner of their wins to "holing a bunch of shots in front and had putts" and "hitting the ball doubts about the outcome. shots in front and had few

"I thought I was going to have a birdie," he said. "I brought in my Lee Trevino impression and sliced it a little with my three-Tyson again. iron [his second shot], to about need a birdie four to win: "We 30 feet from the hole." Two need a little true gravity and to putts and the title and \$180,000

liveMike Tyson's bout against Buster Douglas in Tokyo on February 10 (Louise Taylor writes). The exclusive transgives the satellite company first refural to televise Tyson's bouts live to a British andience.

Bill Cayton, the manager of the world heavyweight cham-pion, and Sky officials con-firmed in London yesterday that they are finalizing the contrac-tual details of Tyson's meeting with Evander Holyfield in At-lantic City on June 18.

suggestions that Gary Mason, Bruno's stablemate, might chall-enge Tyson soon: "Mason is not ready and would have to wait quite a long time yet."

AUSTRALIA: First Innings 341 (D M Jones 116, M A Taylor 77; Wastin Akram 5 for

great burst on Sunday,

Hughes's figures yesterday of

one for 87 in 18 overs pro-

The great all-rounders of the

Eighties were Botham.

Hadlee, Kapil Dev and Imran.

If South Africa had played

Test cricket, Rice would have

been ranked with them. Of the

best batsman among them.

first four, Imran is now the

When he lost Javed, after 35

minutes play yesterday morn-

ing, it seemed unlikely that

Pakistan would survive the

day. Javed had spent nearly

three hours making 21, only partly because his back was

troubling him. Brilliant player

that he undoubtedly is, he is

sometimes a little open-

chested when playing back,

and it was this that found him

out, Hughes getting one to lift

and Javed being caught in the

Since Wasim was a teen-

ager, Imran has predicted great things for him. There is

no other stroke in the game

quite like the tall left-hander's

flowing cover drive. Woolley,

Pollock, Davidson, Clive Lloyd, Hadlee and Adelaide's

own David Hookes have all

played it. Yesterday, Wasim

kept producing it at its best. If

he goes on like this he, too, is

sure to become a renowned

PARISTANE First Imings 257 (Javed Mandod 52, Wasim Akram 52; C G Rackemann 4 for 40).

Second Imings.

Shoalb Mohammad of Healy b Hughes. 0
Pamiz Raja c Waugh b Hughes. 2
(Saleem Yousuf c M A Taylor b Hughes 1 jazz Ahmed c P L Taylor b Hughes. 4
Firstan Khan b P L Taylor b Hughes 21
Wasim Akram b Campball 23
Salim Malik not out. 46
Taussel Ahmed not out 11
Extras 16 4 ib 5, w 1, nb 31 13

Total (7 wids) 357
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-2, 3-7, 4-22, 590, 6-281, 7-316.

80WLNG: Hughes 32-9-111-5 (w1 nb2); Cumpbell 29-5-63-1; Rackemann 32-11-72-0 (nb1); P Taylor 36-13-77-1; Border 4-

all-rounder.

vided a telling contrast.

Cayton poured scorn on

**ATHLETICS** 

BADMINTON

COUNTY CHARPIONSHIP: Division 18: Devon 13, Essax 4. Division 2A: Derbyshirs 14. Upper Straticiyds 3: Yorkshirs II 6, Lancathire II 11. Division 2B: Hampshirs 11, Sussex 8; Middesex 13, South Glamorgan 4.

BASKETBALL

BASKET BALL

GOCA-COLA NATIONAL CUP: Women's second round: Kingston 50, ipswict, 49; Kintises 48, Gateshaed 42; Shatifield 81; Wirtal 49; Shottport 55, Sundfeld 81; Wirtal 49; Shottport 55, Sundfeld 81; Wirtal 49; Shottport 55, Sundfeld 81; Condon Jets 62, Briston 77, Camberley 49; London Jets 62, Briston 78; Northspring 77, Leicessar 48. Machine National Trophy: Pleat round: Californial 49, Manchester 81; Groomwich 85; Watford 108; Vindeas 94, Middlesbrough 95; Swindon 80, Cardill 79.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (IMBA): Los Angeles Laises 107; Delroid Pistons 97; Chicago Bads 117, New York Knicks 105; Mitemation Bocks 127, Miami Hest 101; Gotten State Werners 120, Boaton Celtics 115; Portland Trail Biscopt 115, Charlotte Homets 100.

EASTERN CONFERENCE Atlantic division

**BOXING** 

Frank Bruno, who announced plans to marry his girlfriend, Laura Mooney, on February 5, said be also planned to meet



Warming up: the fast bowler, Neil Foster, a member of Mike Gatting's team on a six-week tour in South Africa, has a net in Johannesburg yesterday. Richard Streeton, page 44

**RUGBY LEAGUE** 

### Wembley date set for Australians

The first international of the Australian tour of Great Britain will be played at Wembley on Saturday October 27. Rugby League officials had planned the match for either Saturday or Sunday and have opted for Saturday because the game will be treated as a big event and will be the centrepiece

of BBC TV Grandstand coverage on that day. Gary Charlton, the Whitehaven forward, who was sus-pended indefinitely for a head-high tackle on Graham Steadman, the Castleford stand-off half, will have his appeal against the ban heard on Thursday. On the same afternoon, St Helens will appeal against the £10,000 fine imposed on the

amateur forms but he will turn professional on Friday, his seventeenth birthday. ● The Silk Cut Challenge Cup match between Bradford North-ern and Runcorn Highfield on Sunday has been switched from Runcorn to Valley Parade, Bradford, to accommo

club for failing to fulfil a home

fixture against Bradford North-ern. The coach at the time, Alex

Murphy, said that the club had so many injuries that a compet-

itive team could not be fielded.

Oldham have beaten several

Lancashire rivals to sign Paddy

Mitchell, the 16-year-old Eng-

land schoolboys centre, from

local amateur club Saddleworth Rangers. Mitchell has signed on

large crowd that is expected,

### TABLE TENNIS

### Andrew in the hot seat

Skylet Andrew, the No. 4, has Skylet Andrew, the No. 4, has his big chance to show whether his skilful serving and fierce forehand are good enough to rescue England when he is brought into the line-up for the crucial European Superleague contest against Yugoslavia at Vranje today (Richard Eaton writes) writes). The left-handed Londoner is

one of two unusual selection gambles by Donald Parker, the captain, who has omitted Carl Prean, his leading player, in the hope that fresh players can pull off the surprise victory his team needs to avoid relegation.

Prean, like Zoran Primorac, lije Lupulescu, and Jasna Fazlic, took part in the European Top 12 tournament in Hanover at the weekend. If the three leading Yugoslavs are included in their country's team they will have had to endure an air flight and a 300-mile journey

air flight and a 300-mile journey by train or road from Belgrade. The other surprise England inclusion is Fiona Elliot, the No. 3, who beat Fazlic in the French Open last season. Elliot, Andrew, and Alan Cooke, the English national champion, have been in Yugoslavia since Sunday resting and practising Sunday, resting and practising.

HOCKEY

AMENS: France 1, Ireland 0; France 1, Ireland 3, SUSSEX CUP: Semi-final: East Grinsland 5,

**FOOTBALL** 

### Francis is as fresh and eager as ever

By Martin Searby

Trevor Francis, aged 35, will sign for Sheffield Wednesday today as full of enthusiasm for scoring goals as he was on his League debut for Birmingham as a 16-year-old, when he was rked by his new manager, Ron Atkin

Francis, who has made 516 League appearances and scored 186 goals, including three this season for Queen's Park Rang-ers in a match at Aston Villa, is recovering from a hernia opera-tion but hopes to be match fit within a fortnight. If all goes to plan, he will make his first appearance for Wednesday at appearance for Wednesuay a Hillsborough against Millwell,

The former England forward vehemently denied newspaper reports that he will be paid £4,000 a game, and said: "I had offers from four first division chubs and several in the second, and Wednesday's was not the best. But I admire Ron Atkinson nest. Dat I gammy Ron Arkinson and the way his teams play and, after looking at all the options, including some invitations to return to management. I opted for Sheffield where a club nearer my Wentworth home might have been more convenient."

Atkinson, who has tried to sign Francis on three previous occasions when in charge at West Bromwich and Manchester United (twice), said: "I contacted Trevorimmediately be got the sack at Papagers the condo a job for re-Rangers. He can do a job for us once he is match fit and players of his calibre are not readily Francis said: "I proved I could

do it in the first division this season and I got as big a thrill from scoring those three goals at Villa Park as I did when I scored four for Birmingham as a 16-year-old, and these are the year-old, and these are the things that drive me on. I have not lost any love of the game and I still have a real will to play. It's certainly not pounds, shillings and pence because football has been kind to me over the years. I have been setting myself training programmes and lan Porterfield let me work out with Reading, so what I really need is Reading, so what I really need is a couple of games."

Wright is charged with bringing down the game

By Louise Taylor

Mark Wright, of Derby County, by the news that McGoldrick, a and Paul Hardyman, of Sunderland, have been charged with six weeks with knee trouble. bringing the game into disrepute by the Football Association. Itsed Everton forward h Wright, an England defender, is in trouble regarding remarks he legedly made to Robbie Hart, the referee, after being sent off at Manchester United 10 days ago. Hardyman has been charged

with misconduct after the final whistle at Ayresome Park two Sundays ago when he allegedly caught Mark Proctor, of Middlesbrough, in the face with an elbow. Both players have 14 days in which to request per-

Crystal Palace appear poised to enter the transfer market in order to compensate for the absence of Ian Wright, the England B forward who will be in plaster for a minimum of six weeks after sustaining a cracked fibula in Saturday's 2-0 home defeat to Liverpool.

The loss of Wright, who has scored 11 goals so far this season, and claimed 33 last year, represents a big problem for Palace, only six places off the foot of the first division. Their

the County Ground last month.
Andy Williamson, the League's assistant secretary confirmed: "Earlier this week we received a report about certain irregularities at Swindon and we have written to the club to request

winger, will also be sidelined for

listed Everton forward, had previously been linked with

Palace and a possible exchange

deal involving Wright, but Ron Noades, the Selhurst Park chair-

man, was not prepared to comment on the likelihood of

Palace making an offer for

Swindon Town, third in the

second division and already at

the centre of an alleged betting

scandal, could be demoted to

the third division at the end of

the season if allegations of

irregular payments to players in

breach of League rules are susbstantiated at a forthcoming

The latest allegation is an improper £5,000 share-out at

Cottee yesterday.

League inquiry.

Whitehurst is signed

Sheffield United have agreed to sign Billy Whitehurst, of Hull City, for £35,000. The centre forward, aged 30, is intended as cover for Agana and Deane, United's regular attacking duo, following the sale of Francis to Burnley last week. Blackpool yesterday invested

£85,000 in reinforcing their attack with two forwards. Paul Groves arrives from Leicester City for £60,000, along with Carl Richards, a £25,000 purchase from Peterborough.

Barnet, the GM Vauxhall Conference club, have strength-

ened their South American connection by giving an ex-tended trial to Luciano Faraco, aged 22, the Brazilian centre forward.

Gary Bannister, the Coventry City forward, is to have his

ered by the board of directors. Mark Wright, the Derby de-fender, has been charged by the Football Association of bringing the game into disrepute, following remarks he made to referee Robbie Hart after being sent off against Manchester United, at Old Trafford on January 13.

West Bromwich Albion are likely to be without Wayne Dobbins, the defender, and Bernard McNally, the midfield player, for Saturday's FA Cup tie with Charlton Athletic at the Hawthorns.

Hawthorns.
FA VASE: Fifth round draw: Farsley Cetic or St Helens Town v Guissley; Rushden Town v Emley or Warnington Town; Geat Yarmouth Town v Bourne Town or Spationg United: Bridington Town v Hotonali Town: Billericay Town v Poton United or Hastings Town; Paution Rovers v Yeading; Ablingdon Town v Hythe Town or Collier Row; Harefield United or Greenwich Borough v Bashiey.

Matches to be played on Fabruary 10.

# **AC Milan revival continues**

scoring has coincided with a

remarkable return to form by

his club, which has won nine

Overseas football by Keith Blackmore Fiorentina. His latest spate of

The leading role played by foreigners in the Italian first division was thrown into relief by the latest round of matches his weekend.

Marco van Basten, the Dutch forward who plays for AC Milan, scored twice as his team beat Udinese, his fourth and fifth goals in the last two matches. They made him the leading scorer in the league with 12, one more than each of the

BELGIAN: Warsgern Q. Anderlecht 5;
Racing Mechalen 1. Charterol 1; Elsaren 2.
Kortrik 0; FC Lidge Q. Cercle Bruges 0; FC
Bruges 2, Standard Lidge 1; Beversen 0, 5;
Truiden 0; Ghant Q. Mechalen C; Lierse 3,
Beerschot 2: Antwarp 5, Lokaren 0,
Leading positions (after 18 games): 1,
Anderlecht, 28cts; 2, Ctub Bruges, 28; 3,
Mechalen 26.
DUTCH: Haarlern 2, Volendam 1; Willem II
1, MVV Masstricht 1; NEC 1, Sparts 2;
Fortures Sitzard Q, Vietesse 0; Roda UC 2,
Tvente Einschede 0; BVV Den Bosch 1,
PSV Endhoven 1: FC Groningon 1, RKC

REAL TENNIS

EAMMOTON: Topose Tournement: Semi stosis: B Jury and P Muddyman Dt F Myers and P Stromwich, 6-2; I Peak and J Terry bt C Wade and N Hyde, 6-3; Finet: Jury and Muddyman bt Pack and Terry, 6-2 SEACCHRIT: George Winspay Edition women's menters (over-40; Sean-States: S Machineth to J Vaughan, 5-5, 6-2, 6-1; Figuen bt L Devies, 6-2, 6-1; Flanck Syson bt Macroton, 4-5, 6-5, 6-2, TIOMAL LEAGUE: Petworth 2, Hampsion Ceart 1 (Nempton Court Frist; C Royaldiann lost to C Bray, 0-5, 8-1, 4-6; M Hayward bt P Brake, 6-4, 6-2; A Oliver lost to A Page, 4-5, 4-6.

RUGBY LEAGUE

BARLA MATIONAL CLP: Preliminary round: Homeey Lambs 18, Eightfand Wells 8; London Colonidis 28, Fritis 6; South London 54, Bridge Inn 6; East Laeds 52, Chelterham 6; Bath33, Moyland 8.

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SPEEDSKATING

and drawn one of its last 10 That sequence has carried the

European Cup holders to third place, one point behind Inter Milan and three behind Naples. Both the leaders also relied heavily on their imported talent. Maradona, of Argentina, scored leading Italians, Schillaci, of one of the goals as Naples beat Juventus, and Baggio, of Verona (the other was an own

**OVERSEAS LEAGUE RESULTS** 

Anderlecht, 29ots, 2, Club Bruges, 28; 3, Machiere 28.

DUTCH: Haarlern 2, Volendern 1; Willern II 1, MFV Masstricht 1; NEC 1, Sparta 2; Foruma Staard 0, Vitesse 0; Roda J.C. 2, Twente Enschede 0; BVV Der Bosch 1, PSV Endhoven 1; FC Groningen 1, RKC Waatvijk 2; Fejernoord 0, FC Utracht 0, Laeding poetitions: 1, PSV Endhoven, played 18, 26pts; 2, Roda J.C. 19, 25; 3, Dundalt, 21, 30.

Drama 0, Parisonios 1, PSV Endhoven, played 18, 26pts; 2, Roda J.C. 19, 25; 3, Ajax, 18, 24.

RREEK: Levadiakos 1, Apolion 0; Doxa Drama 0, Panisonios 0; Kalemaria 0, AEK 0; OFI Creta 1, Olympiakos 1; PAOK 2, Panethinalkos 1; Panserreikos 0, Aris 0; Ethnikos 1; Xarthi 0; Iondics 0, Iradia 0; Larissa 2, Volcs 0, Leeding poetitions (after 17 games): 1, Resi Valladolid 0; Rayo Vallacano 2, Real Mallorca 2, Osasuma 2; Barcelona 1, Carregoza 2; Real Sociedad 0, Abietic (after 17 games): 1, AEK, 26; 2, Olympiakos, 26.

ITALIANA Ascol 1, Juventus 2; Atstanta 3, Roma 0; Bari 0, Bologna 0; Casena 4, Lecce 0; Genoe 1, Cremosese 0; Inter 2, Sampdoria 0; Lazio 1, Fiorentina 1; 27; Altético Madrid 1, Valencia 1; Sporting Gillon 1, Real Madrid 1, Sapring positions (after 20 games); Real Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Bercelona, 27; Altético Madrid, 32pts; Be

S.; S. LUTTUSEL, 21, 30.
PORTUGUESE: Belenenses 0, Berifica 0;
Curriaraes 2, Portimonense 0; Berra Mar
0, Porto 1; Setubal 1, Sporting 1; Tresese
0, Craves 1; Nacional Madeira 1, Penafiel
1. Leeding positions (after 17 games): 1,
Porto, 29pts; 2, Guimaraes, 28; 3, Bernica,
27.
SPANESI: Castella 4, Sect. Contents
28.

goal) and Matthaus, of West Germany, went one better for Inter, scoring both their goals in the 2-0 win against Sampdoria.
The leaders of the Spanish first division, Real Madrid, also had to rely on foreign help to draw against Sporting Gijón. A goal by Sanchez, of Mexico, five minutes from the end, salvaged performance by Real. Sanchez has scored 20 goals this season,

five more than his nearest rival, another foreigner. Anton Polster. of Austria, who scored for Seville as they beat Tenerife. Dassaev, of the Soviet Union, also distinguished himself for Seville, saving a penalty.

Barcelona took sole pos-

session of second place by goal by Bakero, while their nearest pursuers, Atlético Madrid and Valencia drew.

Baltazar de Morais, the Brazilian forward who was the leading scorer in Spain last season, missed a penalty for in two matches.

The first division programme after the winter break but the leaders, PSV Eindhoven, did not at once impress, only managing a draw with Den Bosch. Roda JC moved into second place by beating Twente Enschede.

### **SNOW REPORTS** Runs Weather

(cm) Conditions to + terrip snow B Piste Off/P resort (5pm) C fall ANDORRA Soldeu 20 90 1au 12.... Still very good skiing on upper slopes fair varied poor fine 1 18/1 Obergungi 25 95 worn varied icy fine 0 21/1
Plenty of good skiling available but many runs worn
St Anton 30 60 icy varied art fine -2 20/1
Sprinkling of new snow giving reasonable skiing on limited slopes AUSTRIA FRANCE rnnieuce Isola 15 40 lcy varied icy fine 1 23/12 Generally good skiling on hard packed pistes, some icy patches
Les Arcs 0 15 wom moguls closed fine 6 22/12
All open pistes are in the Arc 2,000 area
Val d'isere 9 40 fair crust art fine -5 22/12
Good skiling available but rocky and wom in places
Val Thorens 10 30 wom crust wom fine 2 22/12 worn fine 2 22/12 Upper runs now rocky with icy patches ITALY
Cervinia 25 60 fair crust art fine 3 6/1
Upper slopes good, lower slopes very worn SWITZERLAND 0 35 worn varied closed sun

23/12
Still good skiing available on Plaine Morte. Other runs
worn with grass and rock showing
Gstaad 0 80 good none closed fair 3 22/12
Good sunny glacier skiing but some queueing
St Moritz 15 50 good fair worn fine -2 6/1
lcy patches all runs but good snow behind Piz Nair down
to Marguns
Verbier 5 50 worn crust closed fine -2 22/12

Verbier 5 50 worn crust closed fine -2 22/12
Fair piste skiling on glacier and Savoleyres
Wengen 0 5 fair none closed fine 5 22/12
Reasonable skiling on 600m long piste
Zermatt 0 50 fair closed closed fine 2 22/12 man Good skilng continues on glacier and top half of

Sunnegga In the above reports, supplied by representatives of the Ski Club of Great Britain, L refers to lower slopes and U to upper, and art to artificial.

Caimgorms Snow level, 2,500H; vertical runs, 400H. Runs: upper, incomplete, narrow and thin; middle, traverse and cas just akiable; lower, only small patches left; chairlifts closed; car park open; tows, coire cas open. Glenshee: snow level, 2,500ft; vertical runs. Runs: upper, patches of snow; lower, none complete, limited nursery area; chalifits and tows. closed. Lecht: No snow. Annach Mor: Snow level, dusting to 2,000ft, skiable to 2,600ft; vertical runs, 1,400ft. Runs: upper, new snow, Main guily complete; lower, dusting; gondola lift open; tows, T-ber open. Snowing heavity at top station of gondola; bed visibility; will have to close if wind increases. Glencoe: Snow level, 2,000H. No ventcal runs. Runs: upper and lower. no skiing: chairlitts and tows closed. Caimgorm and Lecht: The show-ers will fall as snow above 1,000ft at first.



TAPES UPDATED DAILY Integring. Winds will be gate force.

Information supplied by the Scottish

Meteorological Office.

Mike Cowan, who has caddied for Jacobsen since 1977. his first year on tour, and accepts his eccentricities, did not but an eyelid, for he, too, is a great believer in the philosophical book his boss was referring to, Golf in the Kingdom by Michael Murphy.

Jacobsen and Jack Lemmon, the actor and his golfing friend for some years, hope to acquire the rights to the book and make the second of the company of t Empty feeling as day → lost to extra pro-am From John Hennessy, Montego Bay

It may seem churlish to express any qualification about a call of duty from the Caribbean. Jamaica is so beautiful, the weather so beguiling, the people so welcoming, the Tryall golf course in Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica format that drew them to Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica format that drew them to Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica format that drew them to Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica format that drew them to Montego Bay so full of fascination and the full of fascination that the Jamaica is so beautiful, the weather that the people so welcoming, the Tryall golf course in Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica is so beautiful, the weather that the people so welcoming, the Tryall golf course in Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica is so beautiful, the weather that the so beguiling the people so welcoming, the Tryall golf course in Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica is so beautiful, the weather that the people so welcoming, the Tryall golf course in Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica and the full of the people so welcoming the Tryall golf course in Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica and the full of the people so welcoming the Tryall golf course in Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica and the full of the people so welcoming the Tryall golf course in Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica and the full of the people so welcoming the Tryall golf course in Montego Bay so full of fascination that the Jamaica and the full of the people so welcoming the solution that the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full of the full o Classic last week, opening the togo Bay, a Texas scramble, was Ladies Professional Golf Association of America calendar, round of that kind of gartage should have given total golf, where an amateur will

often play not a single shot that matters, should have been more especially one with the enormous prize fund of \$500,000, leaves the feeling of an appetite not fully appeased. On Sunday, when Patty Sheehan struggled home to win the \$75,000 first five-stroke leading to the prize allowed to the structure of th prize, plus another \$80,000 in Jamaica Series bonuses, it was as though one had come to the end of a book and found a last

Dobson in junior team

of 1989, has been selected for which won the Vagliano Trophy the England junior team for the in 1989, will be a member of the the England junior team for the Vilmorin Cup at St Cloud, near cil Plans writes).

summer when she won the English championship in May, the British women's championship in June, the English girls' championship in August and the British Women's Strokeplay championship.

There is no question that Dobson, who was also in the Same Rose (Woodsone Hail), Dobson, Who was also in the Same Rose (Rose (Rose Bottone), Walton (Calculate Bottone), Walton (Calculate Bottone), Walton (Calculate Bottone), Walton (Moodsone Hail), Dobson, Fairclough, Hail, Johns, Hacconald, Morgan, K Speak (Chineroe), Walton.

Vilmorin Cup at St Cloud, near Paris, on April 11 to 12 (Mitch-ell Paris on April 11 to 12 (Mitch-Dobson enjoyed a remarkable on July 28 and 29, for a third

As it was, the Jamaica Classic limped to a foregone conclusion

once Sheehan had established a five-stroke lead after two days. She would have had a more

demanding test of character over 72 holes.

Helen Dobson, the Avia Golfer Great Britain and Ireland team Utah Jazz Midwest division 703 — San Antonio Spurs... 25 11 .694 % Denver Nuggets 23 17 .575 4% Oslas Mayericks... 19 20 .487 8 Houston Rockets 18 20 .474 8% Chariotte Homets ... 8 29 .216 18 Minnesots Timbervickes 7 30 .199 19 

FOR THE RECORD **CRESTA RUN** ATHLETICS

SNIDELFINGEN: hatermalienal indoor neeting. New Stars, 1, MicRae (US), 6.81sec; 2, Peyword (t), 6.84, 3.080sc; 8 Zorko (Yugi, 7-rin 46.27 pac. 60m hardises 1, 1 Kassanov (USSR), 7.58sec; 2, R Nahesniah (US), 7.82, High jampe; 1, G. Avdeyento (USSR), 2.35m; 2, R Povarday (USSR), 2.30; 3, J. Cater (US), 2.30, Dela wagis; 1, S Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, V Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, V Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, V Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.00m; 2, Y Bubka (USSR), 5.71m; 1 Stars (National Marian), 1.50m; 2, Y Bubka (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussanda), 1.57m; 1 Stars (Ussa ST MORUTZ: Marsden Cup (traditional tobog-gars): 1, M Meichar (Switz), 162, 15eec; 2, U Nater (Switz), 165,08; 3, U Mueller (Switz), 165,08; 4, W Shipton (GB), 169,75, Knapp Cup; 1, G Cattanso (Switz), 159,74; 2, U Nater, 161,55; 3, A Loneaco (Sp), 161,75; 4, M Pitsch (Switz), 162,46. CRICKET

CAPOCHET

SHEEPFELD SHELD: Devement: Tasmania
229 and 272: South Australia 381 and 121-5.
South Australia won by 5 wickets. Brisbanes:
Cusenstaind 448 and 181-4 dec (S M Filtotha
23, R B Kerr 56): Western Australia 350-9 dec
and 81-1 Mattch drawn.
RED STREPE CUP: Bridgetown: Barnados
452-8 dec: Guyana 251 (C Hooper 102 C C
Lambert 51) and 203-8 (E Mossey 4-40). Port
of Spain: Trinicad and Tobago 68 and 188 (N
Gustands 5-24): Lesward Islands 145 and 431. Cestries: Winchard Islands v Jamaica — no
pisy on first three days. CROQUET

CHRISTCHURCH, New Zealand: GB and trained lead New Zealand: 4-2 (GB and trained names first; K Fulliord and S Mulliner bt P Skinkey and G Beale, +21, +17: D Openshaw and M Avery lost to J Prince and S Jones, +11, +13; C Inven and M Saurin bt J Hogen and R Jackson, +7, +16: Avery lost to Jackson, +7, -17(TP; Openshaw bt Sairley, +26, -10, +17; Inven bt Jones, +3, +25; Searin lost to G Beale, +16, -4, -17. CYCLING

ANTWERP: Six-day race (after three days): 1, E De Wilde and E Vanderaorden (Bel), 178pts; 2, one tap behard. P Bircoletro and G Bortsmol (II), 192-3, D Clark (Aus.) and J Bruyneel (Bel), 182, 4, three laps behard, S Tourne (Bel) sed; K (Marshazbov (USSAI), 166: 5, six laps behard, V Dient and U Bolton (WG), 75.

CYCLO-CHUSS

BEANIVALE CC (Eastwood, Norargham, 11
miles): G Lies (Chestwood, Norargham, 50:30.
Bracon Wheelers (Glaston-on-Wyo, 12
miles): R Everson (RAF CC), 49:00. CC La
Zooch (Coslville, Lecc., 15 miles): S Knjoht
(Halesoven A and CC), 1:15:00. Durnley RC
Stroud, 9 miles): I Tremieti (Avon and
Somerast Police CC), 54:08: Hutdersteld:
Ster Wheelers (Woodnouse Ha, 12 miles): C
Young (Ever Ready), 1:04:53; Newcastle
Cherlot CC (Watsend, 12 miles): A May
(Cervisind Triatil), 57:00; New Forest CC
(Lymington, 16 miles): P Bowley (CS Europe),
1:03:45; St Heleros CRC (Shardley Park, 10
miles): P Middieson (VC Cionam), 45:14 FOOTBALL

OVERDEN PAPERS COMBINATION: Reading 3, Fulhern 3. JOHANNESSUNG: Lexington PGA tour-nessed (South Airles unless stated): 28%: F Alarn, 61, 71, 67, 67, 28%; C Davroon, 65, 71, 65, 67, 28%; R Keplan, 67, 70, 67, 65, 271; T Dodds, 68, 69, 69, 96; 7 Johnstone (Zml), 63, 69, 70, 89; W Westmer, 57, 70, 67, 67; 87 Freeman (US), 72, 65, 63, 71; W Bradley, 64, 65, 71, 71. Freeman (US), 72, 65, 63, 71; W Bradley, 64, 65, 71, 71. LUSAKA: Zemble Open championable: 294: G J Brand, 70, 74, 66, 72, 288: C Matman, 71, 74, 75, 68; P Gotting, 71, 73, 70,74, 289: P Carman, 78, 72, 72, 57: P Carrigh, 75, 72, 72, 76; S Retantison, 75, 57, 72, 290: L Jones, 73, 77, 72, 68: J Recircion, 72, 72, 77, 69; M 

SUSSEX CUP: Semi-finet: East Grinstead 5, Worthing 0. SCHOOLS MATCHEE: Bedford 2, Hischin 1: Blocham 1, Rugby 1: Colston's 2, Prior Park 1: Claysemore 1, Osisham 0: Charcher's 2, Prior Park 1: Claysemore 1, Osisham 0: Charcher's 2, Portsmouth GS 0: Merchant Taylors', Northwood 1, Aldenham 0: Kingswood 5, Osishtsey's 0: St. Lawrenca, Ramsgate 2, Duke of York FMS 2: Tonbridge 2, Dukwich 2; Trent 7, Solikuli 0: Trinky, Crovidon 2, Langley Park 0: Rochester Maths 3, Stanners 3: Reigate GS 5, Royal Russell 0: Berkhamsted 2, Haleybury 2: Cardind 4, King's, Burton 1: Sir Roger Mannacod's 0. Sixton Walence 0: Crarlespt 2, King's, Canharbury 0: High Wycombe RGS 2, Haberdsshert' Asia 5, Estree 0: Dover 0, Kent College 5; Dean Close 1, Taunton 2: Cupen's, Tauston 1, Wells Carledral 4. ICE HOCKEY "ITTSBURGH: National Leegue (NHL) All-itar game: Wales Conference 12, Campbell WALES CONFERENCE
Patrick division
W L D New York Islanders — 23 21
New Jersey Devils — 22 21
Plus burgh Penguirs — 21 27
New York Rangers — 18 21
Washington Capitals — 20 24
Philadephia Flyers — 18 23
Adams division Guebac Nordiques 9 31 6
CAMPPELL CONFERENCE
Nordis division
Chicago Black Hawks. 27 17 4
Toronto Mapia Lustis. 25 22 1
Minnesola North Stars 22 24 3
SI Louis Blace 20 21 6
Detroit Rad Wings 16 25 6
Sanythe division
Edinonton Ollers 22 15 13
Winnesol 31 22 15 13
Winnesol 31 22 25 5
Los Angeles Kings 21 21 5
Vancouver Carrucks 14 27 8

BARAJEVO: World Cop: Women: 1, G Weisserspiere (r), 2min 1.967sec: 2, J Ampova (USSR), 202.348, 3, S Erdmann (EG), 202.551, Mars Paint: 1, H Reffl and N Huber (ft), 1min 20.705sec: 2, N Rosemberger and D Schubert (WG), 1.21,422; 3, S Beattler and G Hacis (WG), 1.21,432; 0, S Beattler and Huber, 43, 2 Issanier and Nacid, 25; 3, Martiel and Rudolph (EG), 25, World Cape; 1, Hacid, 117pm; 2, Prock, 84; 3, Huber, 86. RACKETS

SQUASH RACKETS CALCUTTA: Asian championships: Singles finate: Mace Mr. Zarman Gui (Pak) bt Fartaci Semistin (Pak) bt Fartaci Semistin (Pak) bt Fartaci Semistin (Pak) bt Fartaci Semistin (Sing) ti D Otson (140, 9-2, Women: Mah Li Lan (Sing) ti D Otson (140, 9-3, 9-2, 9-3, GRANTHARE E M Electricity Granthers open championships: Finatis: Mere: Carden der Wetti (SA) bt A Hands (Essen), 8-10, 9-5, 9-2, 9-8; Women: S. Brady (Aus) bt J Dimmock (Northents), 9-1, 9-5, 9-1.

NEW YORK RACKET CLUB: US Ameteur champlocation: First round: 8 Power bt N Russen, 15-18, 15-4, 15-0, 15-0. SCHOOLS MATCHES: Earn bt Harrow, 4-2 (A Smith-Brigham and J. Larisan bt A Orchard and C Darby, 15-8, 7-15, 18-13, 15-6, 18-17, 15-2; Torbridge bt Charterhouse, 4-1 (P Le Marchard and G Constant) bt R Tate and T Bristowe, 15-3, 6-15, 15-6, 15-10, 15-4).

YACHTING Figure (Aust; 3, 7 Schasson (Swisser), 6, 7
Bernford (M27), Portamouth Purisher; MoneJudi: 1, Frobel (D Hall and P Constable), 2,
International 505 (M Hot and C Merrett; 3,
Firabal (T Uncoin and T Hurst), Michibalt; 1,
Torredo (P Jerman and T Cartwright; 2,
Hurricane (M Teplor and D Taylor); 3,
Hurricane (P Chathaid and R Latham).

HERRINNESH, Notherbanks Merr European champlemetics: Positioner 1, 8 Veldoump (Noth) 190.110 per; 2, T Gustafson Swe) 180.347; 3, L Vesser (Noth) 180.504; 4, J Koss (Notwey) 180.534; 5, B van de Burg (Noth) 180.744, 18,000m; 1, 8 Veldoump 14:07.09; 2, T Bos (Neth) 14:03.01; 3, G Kurstad (Not) 14:05.45; 4, L Visser, 14:05.95; 5, R Sighel (f) 14:10.52 Weesser's positioner; 1, G (Notember (EG) 170.522 pts; 2, J Boerner (EG) 173.333; 3; H Schalling (EG) 177.766; 4, S Boloc (USSR) (75.572; 5, H Melier (Neth) 175.708; 5,000m; 1, G (Neemann; EG) 72.476; 2, H Schalling (EG) 72.55; 3, J Boerner (EG) 7.25.90; 4, S Boloc (USSR) 7.25.95; 5, H de Vries (Neth) 7.36.88 VOLLEYBALL ROYAL BANK OF SCOTLAND NATIONAL LEAGUE: Meen's first divisions Speedwell Rucanor 3, Potonia 1: Star Agulta 2, Pools Sports Centre 2: MGB Wesser 3, Dynamo London 1: Staffordshire Moortands 3, Bristol Polysechnic 1: Hilbon Leads 2, Team Misuno Malony 3, Women's first division: Hilbon Leads 3, GP Scorpions 2; Sovereum Leasing, Sale 3, MGI Wassex 1; Astroombe 3, Dynamo London 0; Brixton Knights 3, NM Portamoush 0; Histon Leads 3, MGI Wassex 2; Sovereign Leasing Sale 3, GP Scorpions 0.

PORT PHILLIP BAY, Melbourne: OK dingby world chemplorable: First race: 1, R Blasso (Aus); 2, M Botwell (M2); 3, L Armit (M2); 4, M Figher (Aus); 5, P Josefsson (Sweden); 6, P

faling to 500ft as the freezing level fals. Further showers over all sking areas, with moderate falls expected, especially in the west. Little chance of the snow melting as temperatures are expected to stay below freezing. Winds will be gale force. CALLS COST ZSP/MIN charp rate, 38p/min ALL OTHER TIMES.

The chairman of the Kenyan Olympic Association yesterday succeeded in suggesting some common sense to his African Commonwealth colleagues to produce political stability in the forthcoming

to ensure financial stability.
While one official asked question: why do we have Mukora said. Games at all, Olympic, Commonwealth, Asian, and if we do, how can they be boycott, but made further organized fairly in the interest of all participating nations?

man of the Kenyan Olympic apartheid resolutions. This Association, who is a can-continuing resentment, didate for the vice-chairman's prompted by Nigeria and post at today's general assem- Zimbabwe, is believed to be bly of the Commonwealth aimed primarily at Sir Arthur



Games, while across town the out of all proportion to be Canadian Minister for Sport even thinking of threatening promised permanent subsidy the Games on account of 16 inconsequential, unofficially While one official asked touring cricketers in South why we should not have a Africa. "It would be silly to unified Games, the other damage the Games, which we asked a more fundamental all want, on account of this,"

The African meeting con-firmed there would be no gratuitous criticism of the English Council for not Charles Mukora, the chair- upholding the spirit of anti-

different from other, unchallenged, emigrant pro-fessionals such as plumbers. The weekend controversy,

in the opinion of Fekrou Kidane, an anti-apartheid adviser to the International Olympic Committee apartheid commission, who is here as an observer, has been to some extent "got up by the Press": in the best Waugh tradition, not finding a war, some of pressmen have tried to invent one. There are no technical grounds for a demand for England's suspension - a possibility at today's assembly - besides which, the English Council fulfilled the letter and spirit of the law by writing in protest to both the Test and County Cricket Board and to the individual

cricketers in question.

that rebel cricketers were no The CGF executive has recommended to today's general assembly that Ben Johnson be stripped of his Commonwealth Games 100 metres record, 10.07sec set in Edinburgh four years ago. The International Amateur Athletic Federation has erased all the Canadian's world, area and national sprint records after he admitted

> rational Government intervention can now disrupt what we all hope will be a return to the Friendly Games.

under oath to using perfor-mance-enhancing drugs since

Jean Charest, the Canadian Government's French Minister, gave a press conference at which he outlined several proposals by the Canadian Government: in particular, the creation of a multi-nation trust which will broaden the

Victoria, British Columbia, to as one of the four rich memembrace handicapped Games bers, so as to give a chance to in the main event.

Sport will meet for the first suaded to support the printime to debate the Canadian initiative for a trust, for which a working party is being set up. Charest argues that it is the ethical philosophy, not merely the physical continuity of the Games, which is at stake.

"It is unthinkable that only developed, rich countries can afford to host the Games, which are inaccessible to developing countries," he said. "We have to make the Games more accessible to enable them to survive." Sport should not become a showcase for the rich, he said.

In defence of this philosophy, Charest said that the Canadian Government was willing to be permanent

the smaller nations to bost the On February 4, the Com- event. He hoped other devel-monwealth Ministers for oped nations would be perciple. "We must not expect exclusively the best stadium facilities and the best accommodation," Charest said. "If the spirit of the Games is something that really matters, then there should be times when we are prepared to sleep

> Canada has already put this policy to effect in the establishment last year of the first Francophone Games, in Morocco, at which France and Canada paid 65 per cent of the

This principle is worthy, yet I largely disagree about the tional and handicapped underwriter of a proportion of wholly different objectives Athletics preview, page 42

and a scheme, from 1994 in the cost of hosting the Games, and would, if it does not seem too harsh a thing to say, overvalue athletically, not morally, the achievements of the handicapped competitors. Conventional Games are measured in absolutes, whereas handicapped achievements never can be, because stan-dards and handicaps are infinitely variable.

END COLUMN

A mouth

that has

opened

too wide

From Andrew Longmore

Ichn McEnroe's mouth was

firmly closed as he left town.

yesterday but his ears must have been burning. Until Boris Becker, the No. 2 seed, came

from two sets down to beat Miloslav Mecir just before

midnight, the talk had been

only of McEuroe's controver

sial disqualification from the

Australian Open tennis tear-nament on Sunday.

It was probably as well that McEnroe flew home with his

family because he would not have found the dressing room

at Finders Park overflowing

with sympathy for his ent-burst. There seemed to be two

main questions on the players' lips: "How did he get caught out yesterday?" and "What took them so long to cafel up with him?"

than he did yesterday," Stefan Edberg said. "But they had to take that decision and he's only got himself to blame for

being thrown out."
"Several guys have said to

me that they were glad it happened," Asron Krickstrin added. "What he did wasn't

stuff he's done, but after all these years they obviously

don't want to let him get away

Apart from the fact that McEnroe has escaped the

ultimate penalty in the game for 12 years, the main surprise

Armstrong's

death threat

Gerry Armstrong, the English

umpire at the centre of the

controversy over John

McEnroe's disqualification from the Australian Open last

Sunday, has received an anonymous death threat. The

threat was issued by telephone

to one of the tournament

officials in Melbourne and security at Finders Park was

As a precantion, Armstrong was stood down from a wom-en's doubles match he was due

immediately tightened.

to umpire yesterday.

disonalification ."

with it any more.

"He's done worse

The candidates for the 1998 Commonwealth Games, whose venue will be decided in Barcelona in two years' time, are expected to be Delhi, defeated by Victoria last time, Kuala Lumpur and either Adelaide or Perth. At today's assembly, Prince Edward will succeed the Duke of Edinburgh as CGF president. The candidates to succeed Peter Heatly, of Scotland, as chair-man are Sonny De Sales, of Hong Kong, and Ivor Dent, of

# Games Federation (CGF), Gold on account of a state-told yesterday's meeting of ment made to *The Times* their facts. Only random, ir-Norling gives full support to the ban on Moseley

widely regarded as the best rugby union referee in the world, yesterday gave his support to the seven-month ban imposed on Kevin Moseley, who was sent off during Wales's five nations' championship match against France on Saturday.

The ban was imposed by a disciplinary panel of the Inter-national Rugby Football Board after Moseley's sending-off by the English referee, Fred Howard, for aiming a kick at a French player trapped in a ruck, But, although Norling was quick to applaud the panel's decision, Moseley's club coach at Pontypool, John Perkins, protested that the punishment

Norling said that he considered the panel's decision would be an encouragement to referees. "The old feeling among referees used to be that if you sent a player off it was likely to stifle your progress up the ladder," he said. "But I to eliminate incidents like stamping, then it can count

**Baird will** 

sign for

£500,000

Middlesbrough are expected

to sign Ian Baird from Leeds

United for £500,000 this

morning (Louise Taylor

After an earlier spell at the Elland Road club, Baird was

sold to Portsmouth for

£275,000, before being bought

Bruce Rioch, the Middles-

brough manager, has made

Stoke City a £150,000 offer for

Chris Kamara, the midfield

Stefan Rehn, Everton's

Swedish international mid-

field player, yesterday agreed to join Gothenburg, Rehn,

aged 23, will return to Sweden

for £400,000 just seven

months after arriving at

Goodison Park from

Djurgarden for an identical

fee. Rehn said his desire to

win a place in Sweden's World

Cup squad was instrumental

Co-driver

killed in

Renault

Monte Carlo (Reuter) - One

competitor was killed and

another seriously injured

when a car plunged off the

road into a ravine during the

second stage of the Monte

Carlo rally yesterday, the organisers said.

They said the car was a

privately entered Renault

driven by Jean-Claude

Bertaudiere, of France, who

was severely injured. Francis

Malaussene, the co-driver,

was killed outright. The car

left the road on a sharp bend

and dropped 200 metres into a

The last fatal accident in the

rally occurred last year when

two Swedish spectators were

LEADING POSITIONS (after nine special timed sections): Equal 1, D Aurol (Fr), Lancia, 2th Omin 7-sec. C Sauz (Sp), Toyota, same time: 3, B Saby (Fr), Lancia, 15-sec behind; 4, M Basson (II), Lancia, 115: 5, D Cerrato (I), Lancia, 115: 5, D Cerrato (I), Lancia, 15: 5, D Cerrato (I), Lancia, 15: 5, G A Schwartz (WG), Toyota, 4:08.

ravine on the first of the day's

six special timed sections.

back for £180,000.

player, aged 32.

in his decision.

Clive Norling, the Welshman against them and their rep- Moseley was not shared by mittee: "The International terday: "Thirty-two weeks is a Board and their constituent punishment that does not fit

bodies are now firmly behind referees who stand up and take be banned for six weeks for action. This decision confirms that point." Norling

sympathize with Moseley, but he did identify the use of the

sin bin in Welsh club rugby as a misleading influence on

together, they have kicked him when he is down. They "It is an area that should be cleaned up. Frankly, I would get rid of the sin bin al-I don't think it has got any value whatsoever," he said.

"Perhaps it is also unfair to players because it depends on the various referees whether it is used or not. Personally, I when players have shown dissent. But never for foul play - if it is that had, they have to believe that now the opposite go off. The trouble is there are applies. If referees are not seen no clear guidelines as to when to be taking the firmest action a player should go to the sin

Norling's view of the ban on for later this week.

**England training** 

turns into farce

By Stuart Jones, Football Correspondent

Bobby Robson's plans to as- Hotspur, they withdrew two

semble all of his World Cup hours before they were sched-

gathering were reduced to a Not all of those who did

farce yesterday. Of the 30 turn up were fit. Neither Brian

players asked to attend the Robson nor Webb, for in-

Lilleshall, only a dozen were United's ignominious defeat

available and able to take part away against Norwich City on

Wounded during Saturday's football representatives.

candidates for a midwinter uled to join their colleagues.

Perkins, a former Welsh international himself. He said vespunishment that does not fit the crime. "I thought he would illegal use of the boot. I do not condone what the player did, and I would not argue with the referee for sending him off, but I am appalled at that sentence. He suffered the enormous indignity of being sent off an international field, but instead of waiting a few days for him to get his act

have torn the boy apart. "We try to fire our players together. It is a soft option and up so that they play with I don't think it has got any value whatsoever." he said. those who haven't played against France don't appreciate is that with them there are always certain tactics you have never used it apart from don't come across with any other country."

The views for and against the controversial rule are to be discussed at a meeting between the Welsh Rugby Union (WRU) and officials from the

stance, featured in Manchester

Sunday but at least they could

be assessed yesterday.

John Brewer, the head of the

National Human Perfor-

mance Centre, explained the

value of the tests. "Our job is

to identify any area where

players may need special

work, such as a weakened

cricket team, who attended before leaving for the West

Indies, would be "the fittest

team ever to leave these

shores", but he was not in a

position to offer a similar

prediction about the nation's

SPORT IN BRIEF

Samaranch: raised hopes

Fran Syson, of Seacourt Club,

beat the former England

squash captain, Sheila Mac-

intosh, in the final of the

George Wimpey British La-

dies' real tennis Masters over-

Tokyo (Reuter) - The Norwe-

gian woman javelin thrower, Trine Solberg, has had a two-

year suspension lifted by the

International Amateur Ath-

letic Federation (IAAF)

because two samples she gave

for a drugs test did not give the

same result.

Solberg clear

Syson wins

More football, page 43

Brewer said the Enland

hamstring.

National Sports Centre at

That is the trouble we have

running international football

in this country," Robson said.

One is married to a long,

heavy and strenuous season.

am disappointed because I

looked carefully at the diary

expected one or two absentees

but now I'm without more

Eight of those missing were

preparing for midweek cup

ties. The others were injured.

The latest casualties were

Adams, Rocastle and

Thomas, of Arsenal.

derby against Tottenham

Games for

**Berlin** 

East Berlin (Reuter) - The International Olympic Com-

mittee President, Juan Anto-nio Samaranch, has raised hopes of staging a joint Games

in East and West Berlin,

saying the crumbling of the

Berlin Wall has made the city

In an interview with the

East German newspaper,

Deutsches Sportecho, pub-

lished yesterday, Samaranch

said: "Berlin, which for many

years symbolized division in

the world, is now turning into

Goif followers have only

apply for a maximum dis-

count on season tickets for the

Open Championship at St

Andrews from July 19 to 22.

The £40 passes, which provide

entry to all four practice days

as well as the four days of

Championship play at an

overall saving of 40 per cent,

are available only until the

end of this month.

another nine days in which to 40 championships.

a strong contender.

a symbol of unity."

Golf tickets

than half the squad."

before deciding on the date. I

in the fitness trials.

# Becker recovers after courting disaster

### Familiar story as Mecir blows it

From Andrew Longmore Tennis Correspondent

Old memories came back to haunt Miloslav Mecir and revive Boris Becker in the fourth round of the Australian Open here yesterday. The languid Czechoslovak had been two sets and 3-1 up against Stefan Edberg in the semi-final of Wimbledon two years ago and lost; last night, he gained a similar glimpse of victory against Becker, the world champion and No. 2 seed, and lost again, 4-6, 6-7, 6-4, 6-1, 6-1, in three hours and 51 minutes.

Typically, Mecir had a simple explanation for his defeat. Boris is one of the best fighters in the game," he said forlornly. "I was 3-1 up in the third set and he started to play

But that doesn't quite tell the whole story. For two and a half sets Mecir played as only he can, with a grace and an elegance unmatched by any other player. He kept Becker pinned on the baseline and Stenily demused with the ease and casual precision of groundstrokes. Occasionally, he loped to the net, forcing the Wimbledon champion into error on his passing shots and never allowing him to domi-

For a further two and a half sets, Mecir also played as only he can, throwing away points like straw in the wind. Serving for a 4-1 lead in the third set, he lost the game and won only three more games in the

nate as he likes to.

"He really played well for two and a half sets, but he had to work hard to win the points and the longer the match went on the more tired he got," Becker said. "But, to be honest, I'm astonished that I managed to come back. It doesn't happen very often."

Despite facing another unexpected exit from the Austraian Open, Becker was able to take comfort from his record in five-set matches over the last year. He beat Andre Agassi from 2-0 down in the Davis Cup and was just a net cord away from defeat by Derrick Rostagno before going on to win the US Open. "Someone shouted to me, 'Remember the Davis Cup

**British panel** 

been appointed by the Inter-

for Davis Cup ties next week:

George Grime, referee, Jane

Tabor, umpire, Malcolm

Huntington, umpire, Stephen

Winyard, umpire, Jeremy

Shales, referee, Alan Mills,

referee Sultan Ganji, referee

After a difficult day in the

New Zealand sun, Great

Britain and Ireland took a 2-1

lead in the croquet inter-

national against New Zealand.

Joe Hogan and Bob Jackson

were beaten by Colin Irwin

Favourites win

The favourites, James Male

and Julian Snow, of Radley,

retained the Henry Leaf Pub-

lic School Old Boys real tennis

doubles championship at the

Queen's club beating the sec-

ond seeds Peter Seabrook and

Alan Lovell of Winchester in

straight sets, 6-3,6-2.

and Mark Saurin, of Ireland.

and Colin Hess, referee.

Place in sun



against America', and that more gentle authority on the confusion end. His backhand helped. I decided in the third set that if he was going to beat While Becker struggled to me, he would have to play for find any rhythm on either another 2½ sets. You have

first to struggle with yourself and tell yourself. 'Next point, next point'." On a still evening, disturbed only by the chatter of a flock of birds resting on the sliding roof, and the odd back-seat barracker, Becker seemed determined to power Mecir off

the corners. He enjoyed his best periods at the end of the first set, which he took after 46 minutes, and in the middle of the second, when he recovered from a 5-2 deficit by winning the court. He attacked the 12 points in a row and took the tie-break from 4-0 down second serve mercilessly and led 3-1 before the No. 16 seed Only halfway through the managed to stamp his own third set did Becker's tactical

returned and with it came confidence and the power which had been missing for so much of the night. The writing forehand or backhand and was relying on his serve to keep was on the wall when a backhand pass flashed past

him level, Mecir hit his decep-Mecir as Becker won the third tively flat ground strokes into Becker now plays Mats Wilander in the quarter-final. Wilander beat Veli Paloheimo in three sets. The Finn was unlucky. He injured his right ankle at the start of the second set and, though still able to play, could not really push off on either side.

Aaron Krickstein, the fifth seed, was also severely restricted, by a groin injury, and was beaten by David Whea-

ton, the young American. So the quarter-final line-up in the men's singles is: Lendl v Cherkasov, Pernfors v Noah. Wheaton v Edberg, and Wilander v Becker. The heavyweights, Becker and Lendi, are still on collision course for Sunday's final, but Edberg has been the most

### RESULTS FROM MELBOURNE

MEN'S SINGLES: Fourth round: S Ediberg (Swe) bt J Svensson (Swe), 6-2, 6-4, 6-2, 6-4; D Wheeton (US) bt A Krickstein (US), 7-6, 6-4, 6-3; M Whander (Swe) bt V Palcheirno (Fin), 7-5, 6-4, 6-7, B Becker (WS) bt M Mech' (Cz), 4-6, 6-7, 6-4, 6-1, 6-1.

MEN'S DOUBLES: Third round: S Davis (US) and R van't Hof (US) bt D Cassidy (US) and R van't Hof (US) bt D Cassidy (US) and G Pozzi (ft), 7-5, 3-6, 6-2; N Broad and G Musler (SA) bt Phenricsson and N Urgren (Swe), 6-4, 4-6, 6-3; J Fleurien and H Leconte (Fr) bt J Hasek (Switz) and E Winogradsky (Fr), 6-2, 7-6 (MscGregor (Hus), 5-7, 6-4, 6-4; Schulz (Neth) and A Temesveri (Hun) bt S Cannon and R Whate (US) bt M Kratzmann and H Leconte (Fr) bt J Hasek (Switz) and E Winogradsky (Fr), 6-2, 7-6 (MscGregor and C MscGregor (Hun) bt S Cannon and R Whate (US) bt M Kratzmann and H Leconte (Fr) bt J Hasek (US) and E Smyle (Aus), 5-7, 6-4, 6-4; S Chustz (Neth) and A Temesveri (Hun) bt S Cannon and R Whate (US) bt M Kratzmann and H Leconte (Fr) bt J Hasek (US) and E Smyle (Aus), 5-7, 6-4, 6-4; S Chustz (Neth) and A Temesveri (US) bt X Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-4, 6-6, 5-4; S Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-6, 6-4; S Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-6, 6-4; S Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-6, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-6, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-6, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-6, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-6, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-6, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-6, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle (GB) and R Reggi (N), 6-4, 6-2; N Castle

### impressive of the top seeds so Protests over tour subside

By Richard Streeton, Johannesburg

the anti-apartheid dem- shirts and sports slacks. Emburey said he knew that onstrators allowed the English accompanied by two Alsacricketers to practise at the tians. Security is tighter, young batsman like Maynard unmolested. Nothing is cer- cricketers' hotel. They have tain but there have been veiled taken over a floor near the top hints from the protesting of a building in a suburban groups that their next disrup- area, seven miles from the city Kimberley, where Gatting's told there is no reason why side travel on Thursday to play their first match.

Should this be true it will provide the first chance to see that the tour's threat to the if the South Africa Law and Order Ministry were sincere in their announcement at the International Cricket Conweekend that in future they ference members were also would allow peaceful demon- part of the Commonwealth, he strations against the tour to said, and had signed the ICC take place. Local police per- agreement relating to visits to mission has to be sought and South Africa. Both Gatting the Transvaal anti-tour com- and Emburey, the vice-capmittee announced last night tain, reiterated that they that they would ignore this hoped to return to Test cricket stipulation. A police spokes- after serving their bans. man has also confirmed that Emburey, who will be 43 10 people arrested at Jan when he becomes eligible Smuts airport on Friday, were again in 1996, said: "This

For the third consecutive day armed police, mostly in T- play Test cricket again. Wanderers Ground nets here though still low key, at the at 23 would retain his interest tive action is planned for centre. The players have been they should not go out alone to shop, dine and so on.

Gatting said he was pleased Commonwealth Games had been lifted. Many of the

released the same day without applies to several of our team. As in 1982 we have accepted The team's practises take the consequences of coming

people wondered whether a playing only county cricket. "I am sure he will and people like Mike Gatting and myself will make sure that he does." Emburey said: "If I can keep

fit I am certainly I have a lot to offer English cricket, as a Spinner and in other ways."

Emburey and Graveney, as well as Barnett, whose leg breaks are turning and lifting on the hard net pitches, are all expected to have plenty of work at Kimberley, where the temperature could be more than 100° F. The spinners all share blistered fingers from the machine-sewn Australian ball used in South Africa but the touring side appreciate that their fast men will have to be nursed carefully.

More cricket, page 43

Benson's year Kent have awarded the opener, Mark Benson, a benefit for 1991.

temper," Edberg, who is one of the least demonstrative players on the circuit, said. "I don't think there's anything wrong if something happens out there as long as you don't go too far." This time, clearly, McEuroe went a few syllables too far.

too far.

# place under discreet security here but the incentive remains provided by a handful of and several of the side could لكذا من ألاصل

expressed by the players was McEnroe's ignorance of the new rules about penalty points in grand slam events. Nobody can tell if he knew the rales or not," Edberg said. knows how far he can go so maybe he was surprised by his But McEuroe did receive support from an enexpected of source later in the day. McEnroe and Becker have never been soul-mates, but Becker has been in an unusually rebellious mood re-cently and without exactly

leaping to the American's defeace, he didn't condemn him out of hand either.
"He definitely said a couple
of things that weren't right,"
Becker said. "But that's the way he is. I think the rules are wrong. There ought to be 2 different penalty than throw-ing him out of the match. When you're out in the heat for three and four hours it's not easy to keep your cool. Not everyone can be like a computer out there." When all the debating is done, however, there is really only one issue and it has nothing to do with McKaroe's

record either as one of the great champions of the ga or as one of the most badtempered players in the game. On Sunday, McEnroe clearly overstepped the new code of conduct rules laid down initially by the Association of Tour Professionals, of which McEnroe has been a vigorous supporter, and adopted by the International Tennis Federation for grand slam events. Rightly, he paid the price. Yes, as Edberg says, tennis is an intense and individual

game and there is nowhere to take a breather and cool down. Yes, there were plenty of crowd distractions during McEuroe's match against Perufors, from barrackers to crying babies.

Yes, McEnroe's volatile temperament is peculiarly ansuited to such occasions. Yes, it is a shame that the public has been deprived of one of the four players capable of winning the event. But none of those excuses nor ignorance of the rules amounts to anything approaching a coherent de-fence for abuse of officials in any sport, let alone a high profile one like tennis.

"There will always be people getting upset on court. People like John who have a